



**FVAP.GOV**  
FEDERAL VOTING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

POST-ELECTION VOTING SURVEY:  
**ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY (ADM)**  
**TECHNICAL REPORT 2024**

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# INTRODUCTION

**T**he Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) seeks to ensure that Service members, their eligible family members, and overseas citizens are aware of their right to vote and that they have the tools and resources to successfully do so—from anywhere in the world. Nearly 71% of Service members (approximately 920,000 of the roughly 1.3 million active duty military [ADM] members) are eligible to vote absentee with special protections because they're stationed away from their voting residence.

To adhere to the above purpose and to meet legislative and executive responsibilities, FVAP collects data on individuals covered by the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)* and the network that supports them. ADM members stationed away from their voting jurisdiction represent one part of this *UOCAVA* population, which has led FVAP to biennially collect absentee voting-related data on ADM through the Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM). This report focuses on describing the results of the 2024 PEVS-ADM survey and various aspects of ADM voting in 2024.

This report is one of four interrelated technical reports analyzing the 2024 PEVS surveys. The 2024 Voting Assistance Officers (VAO) Technical Report focuses on the within-population research questions and survey methodology for its VAOs. The 2024 State Election Officials (SEO) Technical Report is based on a census-type survey, sent to state election officials after every U.S. general election. The survey is sent to SEOs in all 50 U.S. states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands with the purpose of evaluating FVAP's overall customer service approach with SEOs. The 2024 Overseas Citizens Population Analysis (OCPA) is an effort sponsored by the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to learn more about the U.S. overseas citizen population and the ways in which they navigate the voting process. The OCPA also relies heavily on data from the Overseas Citizen Population Survey (OCPS). This survey is conducted as part of FVAP's analysis of the overseas citizen population and was distributed to overseas citizens who requested an absentee ballot for the 2022 General Election.

This introduction discusses FVAP's legislative responsibility for conducting the PEVS-ADM, highlights key findings and topics discussed in this report, and provides a full outline of this report.

## 1.1 // FVAP LEGISLATIVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PEVS

FVAP carries out the responsibilities of *UOCAVA* as amended by the *Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment (MOVE) Act*, and the PEVS-ADM helps fulfill the required statistical analyses of this legislation. The 1986 *UOCAVA*, Section 101.b (1), Title 42 of the United States Code (42 U.S.C.) §1973ff, now 52 U.S.C. § 20310, permits members of the Uniformed Services and the Merchant Marine to vote in elections for federal offices.

Presidential Executive Order 12642, signed in 1988, names the Secretary of Defense as the presidential designee authorized to administer *UOCAVA*. Further, Department of Defense Instruction (DoDI) 1000.04, “Federal Voting Assistance Program,” assigns the Under Secretary of Defense (USD) for Personnel and Readiness (P&R) as the presidential designee; however, the responsibilities are carried out by the FVAP Director. FVAP, under the guidance of the USD P&R, is charged with administering *UOCAVA*’s federal responsibilities and evaluating the effectiveness of its programs. Under these authorities, FVAP provides voter registration and voting information to those eligible to vote in applicable U.S. elections.

Section 20301(b)(6) of *UOCAVA* requires FVAP to, among other things, conduct “a statistical analysis of uniformed services voter participation” in the most recent federal general election. In addition, the PEVS-ADM fulfills Section 20308(b) of 52 U.S.C., which requires FVAP to conduct statistical analyses to evaluate the effectiveness of the program in federal election years. FVAP contracted with Fors Marsh beginning in April 2021 to design, administer, and analyze the PEVS-ADM. Without the PEVS-ADM, the U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) would neither be able to calculate ADM registration and participation rates nor evaluate and improve ADM experiences with absentee voting.

## 1.2 // PEVS-ADM METHODOLOGY

### TARGET POPULATION

To isolate the population of interest for the 2024 PEVS-ADM, individuals needed to meet the following criteria:

- Active duty member of the Army, Marine Corps, Navy, Air Force, or Coast Guard;
- Pay grades E1 through O6;
- U.S. citizen; and
- Age 18 or older as of November 5, 2024.

### SAMPLING FRAME

The sampling frame for the 2024 PEVS-ADM comprised 1,294,191 active duty members retrieved from the November 2024 Active Duty Military File (ADMF). To be included in the sampling frame, the member must have been a U.S. citizen or a U.S. national, age 18 or over as of the 2024 General Election, and must not have been a General or Flag Officer. In addition, the member must have been serving in the Army, Marine Corps,

Navy, Air Force (including the Space Force), or Coast Guard on Election Day 2024. Additional information used for weighting was obtained from the following files:

- September 2024 Active Duty Family Database
- September 2024 Basic Allowance for Housing (BAH) File

For weighting purposes, the sampling frame was augmented with auxiliary variables that reflected military base characteristics. Selected individual-level variables from the initial sampling frame were aggregated by military installation (i.e., base) in computing totals, proportions, and means that reflected each base's demographic characteristics. These aggregated quantities were appended to the initial sampling frame at the individual level (using a many-to-one merge) to allow for their use in modeling survey nonresponse.

## 1.3 // REPORT OUTLINE

This report begins with five analysis chapters that are devoted to answering research questions specific to the ADM population:

- Chapter 2 provides an overview of registration and participation among all ADM and *UOCAVA* voters, both in 2024 as well as in the 2020 and 2022 election cycles, and looks at how results vary by Service.
- Chapter 3 evaluates ballot request, receipt, and return rates among ADM, and the primary modes by which ADM requested, received, and returned absentee ballots.
- Chapter 4 assesses how ADM used key FVAP resources, such as key voting forms and DoD support resources, and how the use of these resources impacted ballot return rates.
- Chapter 5 discusses ADM's attitudes about voting, provides insight into the reasons some ADM did not vote, and gauges ADM perceptions and concerns about online voting options.
- Chapter 6 examines ADM's awareness of their voting rights and knowledge of the absentee voting process, as well as satisfaction with the voting process.

Following these analyses, the report turns to describing the full survey methodology of the 2024 PEVS-ADM data collection. The methodology section begins by describing the administration of the PEVS-ADM, the communication plan, and how the survey was programmed, fielded, and quality checked. The methodology section ends by reporting the sampling and weighting of the survey, including a discussion of the response rate and design effects. The report concludes with the full descriptive survey results for each question of the 2024 PEVS-ADM.

# ADM REGISTRATION AND PARTICIPATION

## 2.1 // INTRODUCTION

One of the central purposes of the Federal Voting Assistance Program’s (FVAP) Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM) is to collect data to evaluate the absentee voting process for ADM in each election. Although the absentee voting process involves many steps, the primary emphases are the registration and participation rates, which are explored in depth throughout this report.

Results show that in 2024, both the overall registration rate of ADM members and their participation rate decreased slightly from 2020 levels. Further, ADM continue to register and participate at lower rates than demographically similar civilians who are not in the U.S. Military. However, participation rates continue to strongly correlate with levels of interest in the election, and the gap in participation between *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)* and non-UOCAVA ADM has increased relative to the 2020 presidential election.

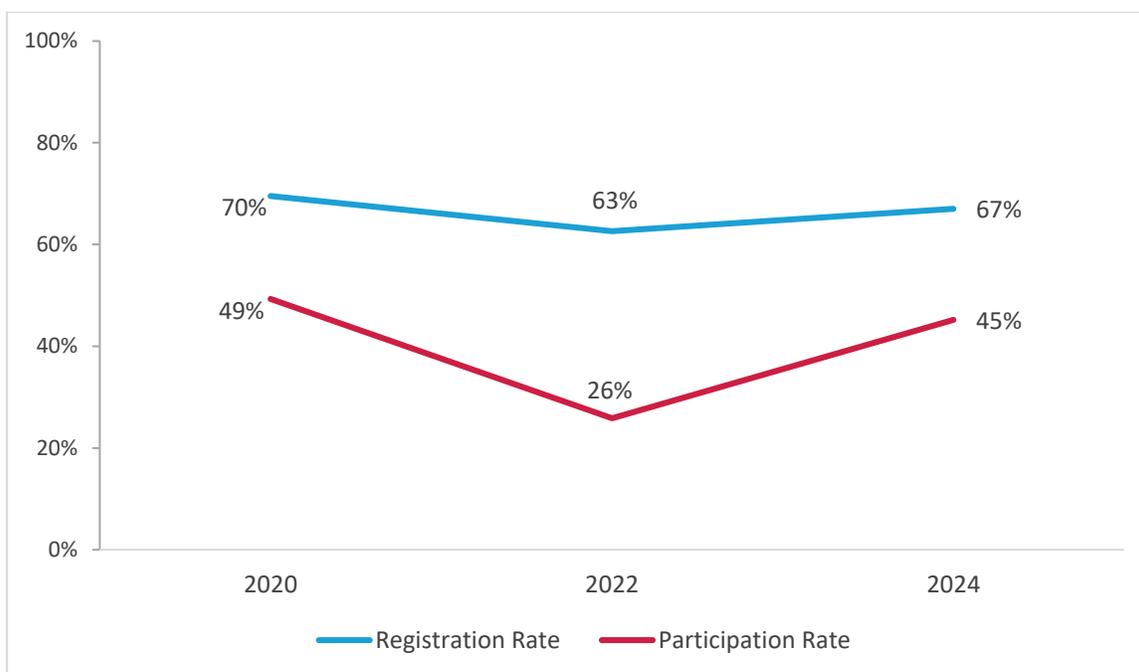
## 2.2 // REGISTRATION AND PARTICIPATION RATES

In 2024, ADM registration rates were slightly lower than in 2020. As shown in Figure 1, 67 percent of ADM were registered to vote in 2024 compared to 70 percent in 2020. Participation rates in 2024 were lower than those in 2020. Overall, 45 percent of ADM indicated they voted in 2024 and 49 percent in 2020.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33

**Figure 1: ADM Registration and Participation Rates: 2020–2024<sup>2</sup>**



As with previous election cycles, rates of registration and participation varied by Service. When comparing these rates (see Figure 2), the Marine Corps continued to have the lowest levels of registration and participation in 2024. The Navy and the Marine Corps saw decreases in their registration ranges from 2020 to 2024, and all four Services saw decreases in their participation rates from their 2020 levels.<sup>3</sup>

**Table 1: ADM Registration and Participation Rates by Service, 2020–2024**

Variable	2020	2022	2024
<b>Registration Rate</b>			
Army	67%	60%	67%
Navy	75%	65%	68%
Marines	63%	58%	56%
Air Force	69%	64%	70%
<b>Participation Rate</b>			
Army	49%	25%	48%
Navy	54%	28%	45%
Marines	37%	18%	30%
Air Force	49%	26%	46%

<sup>2</sup> Percentages displayed are derived from non-voting sample survey results, and includes voters who voted in person.

<sup>3</sup> 2024, 2022, and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33

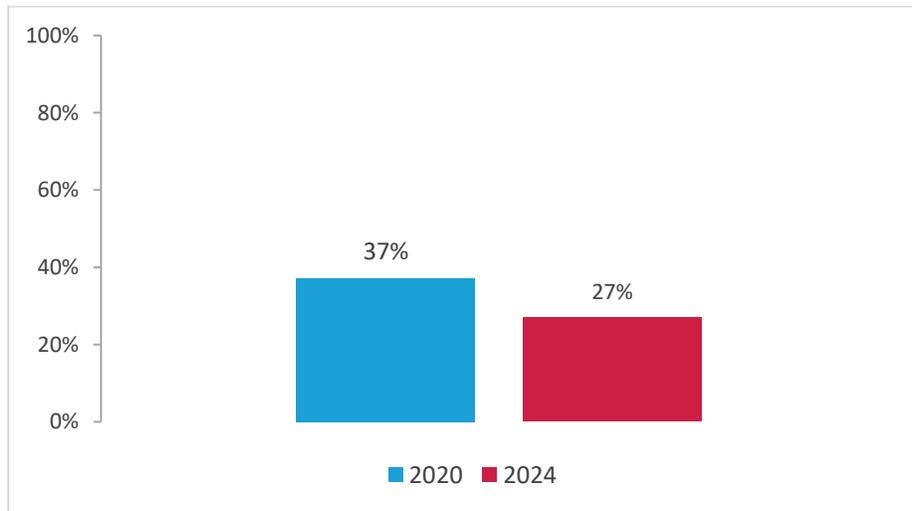
## 2.3 // UOCAVA ABSENTEE VOTING

As described earlier, *UOCAVA* ensures the federal absentee voting rights of Service members, their eligible family members, and overseas citizens. Among its key provisions, *UOCAVA* ensures that these three groups—known as *UOCAVA* voters—are provided the resources that they need to vote by absentee ballot in all federal elections. As outlined in *UOCAVA*, these voters have access to two forms that help ensure they can effectively participate in elections: the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) and the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB). The FPCA allows *UOCAVA* voters to register to vote and request an absentee ballot simultaneously, whereas the FWAB functions as a back-up ballot for *UOCAVA* voters who are concerned that their absentee ballot will not arrive in time to be counted. The following sections analyze the overall absentee voting rates from the 2024 General Election and evaluate key indicators among the *UOCAVA* population to understand what proportion of this group participated. For additional context, the *UOCAVA* population is defined throughout this report as the percentage of ADM who were located 50 miles or more away from their voting residence at the time the PEVS-ADM was administered.

### 2024 ABSENTEE VOTING

As shown in Figure 3, 27 percent of ADM indicated they definitely voted absentee—either by mail, email, online website upload, or by fax in the 2024 General Election. This represents a 10-percentage-point decrease from 2020.<sup>4</sup>

**Figure 3: 2020 and 2024 Absentee Voting Rates<sup>5</sup>**



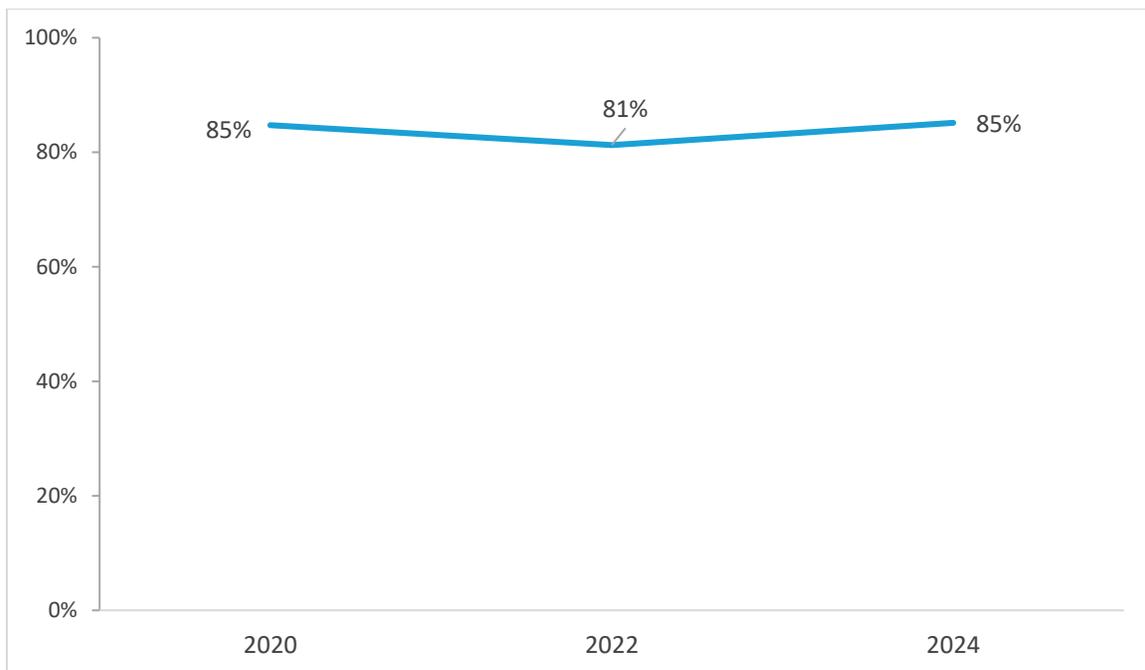
When evaluating absentee voting rates in 2024, one potential issue with trending relates to the population of ADM who requested absentee ballots. Due to limitations on in-person voting in 2020, many states and jurisdictions acted to make absentee voting easier for all voters. Consequently, it is conceivable that in 2020,

<sup>4</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q33

<sup>5</sup> The numbers reported in Figure 3 differ from those in Figure 1 of the 2024 ADM Report to Congress as non-responses were included in the denominator in the Report to Congress but are not included in this report.

the absentee voting rate may have consisted of a higher percentage of non-*UOCAVA* ADM who used absentee ballots as an alternative to in-person voting. In turn, this could potentially complicate the interpretation of the changes in the absentee receipt and return rates and other absentee voting metrics because the change between 2024 and earlier elections may reflect a shift in the composition of ADM who requested absentee ballots, rather than administration and other obstacles to absentee voting. To examine whether broader absentee voting trends may have biased the ADM absentee voting metrics, Figure 4 presents the percentage of absentee ballot-requesting respondents who were *UOCAVA* ADM—that is, the percentage of absentee ballot requesters who were 50 miles or more away from their legal voting residence.

**Figure 4: Fraction of ADM Ballot Requesters by Election Who Are *UOCAVA***



## CITIZEN VOTING AGE POPULATION (CVAP) COMPARISON

Election observers frequently make direct comparisons between the ADM voter registration and participation rates and the rates of the non-*UOCAVA* citizen voting age population (CVAP). However, the ADM population differs from CVAP in a wide variety of ways, including age, gender, education, and mobility.

To make useful comparisons of these two populations, FVAP leverages a sophisticated modeling approach to control for these demographics, and to provide greater insight into how ADM registration and participation rates compare with the CVAP rates that most closely resembles the military population.

Figure 5 compares ADM to CVAP based on the overall registration rates between 2020 and 2024. Although the ADM and CVAP registration rates showed decreases of similar magnitude (3 and 1 percentage points, respectively), the modeled CVAP registration rate, which reflects registration among CVAP who were demographically and geographically similar to the ADM population, was approximately 13 percentage points

greater than that of ADM in 2024.<sup>6</sup> Both the CVAP and modeled CVAP registration rates were statistically significantly greater ( $p < .001$ ) compared to the ADM registration rates in 2020 and 2024.<sup>7</sup>

**Figure 5: Comparison of Voter Registration Rates 2020–2024**

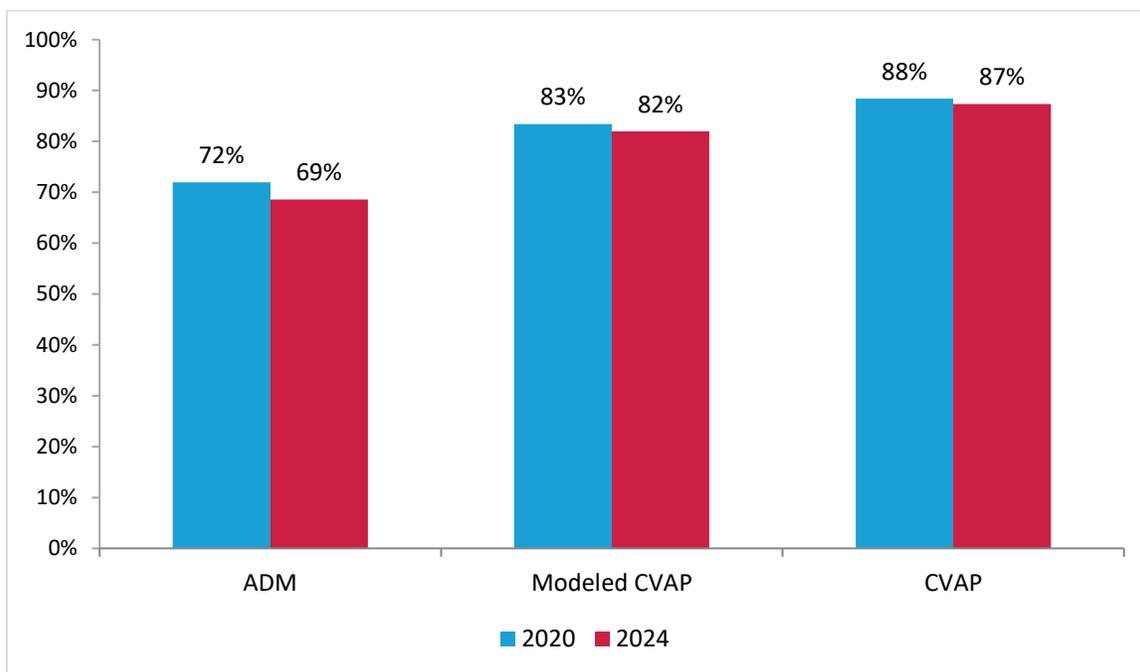


Figure 6 compares the total ADM and CVAP voting participation rates in 2020 and 2024. As is customary, the rates encompass all methods of voting (e.g., in-person voting on Election Day, early voting, absentee voting). Because available data sources do not adequately isolate voting methods, total participation is the best measure of comparison to CVAP.

The 2024 ADM participation rate decreased from 50 percent to 46 percent between 2020 and 2024.<sup>8</sup> During that same period, CVAP and modeled CVAP participation rates decreased by a similar 4 percentage points. The CVAP and modeled CVAP participation rates remained greater than the ADM participation rate. This difference was statistically significant ( $p < .001$ ) in both 2020 and 2024.<sup>9</sup>

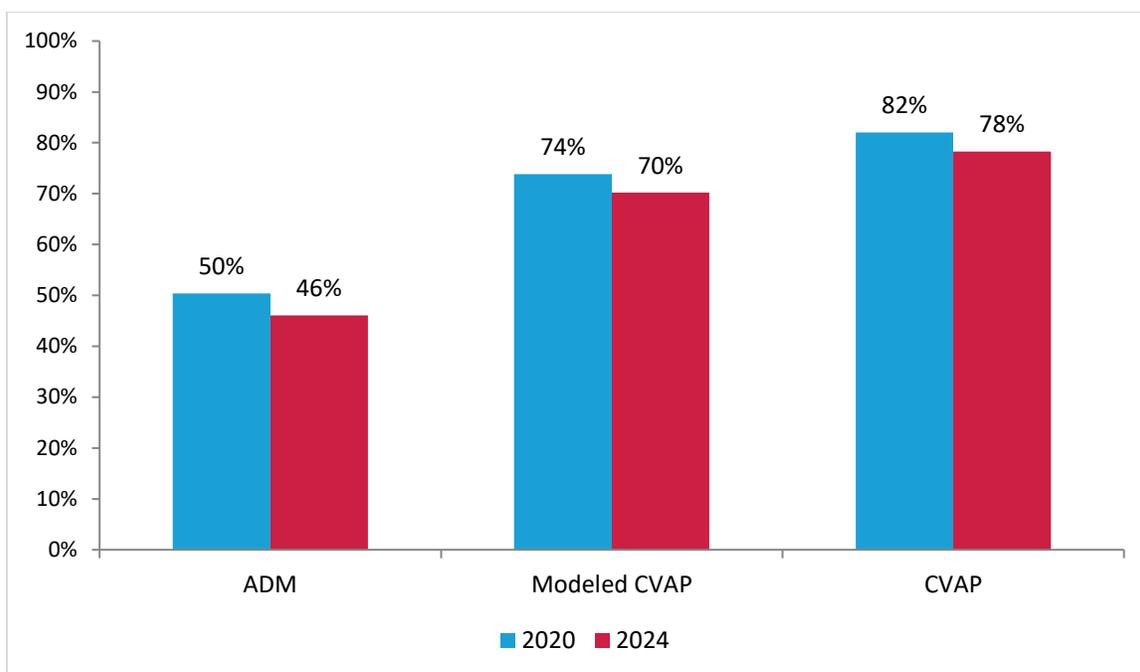
<sup>6</sup> The 2020 numbers differ here from previous reports because they were calculated differently in 2020. The 66 percent reflects a proportion of all ADM who indicated they were registered to vote. The percentage for 2024 is calculated similarly.

<sup>7</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q5

<sup>8</sup> Participation rates reported in the ADM–CVAP comparison will differ from those reported in previous reports due to the samples for the comparison being limited to PEVS-ADM and Current Population Survey (CPS) respondents for which demographic variables used to generate the modeled CVAP were available.

<sup>9</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q33

**Figure 6: Comparison of Voter Participation Rates**



## VOTING INTEREST AND PARTICIPATION

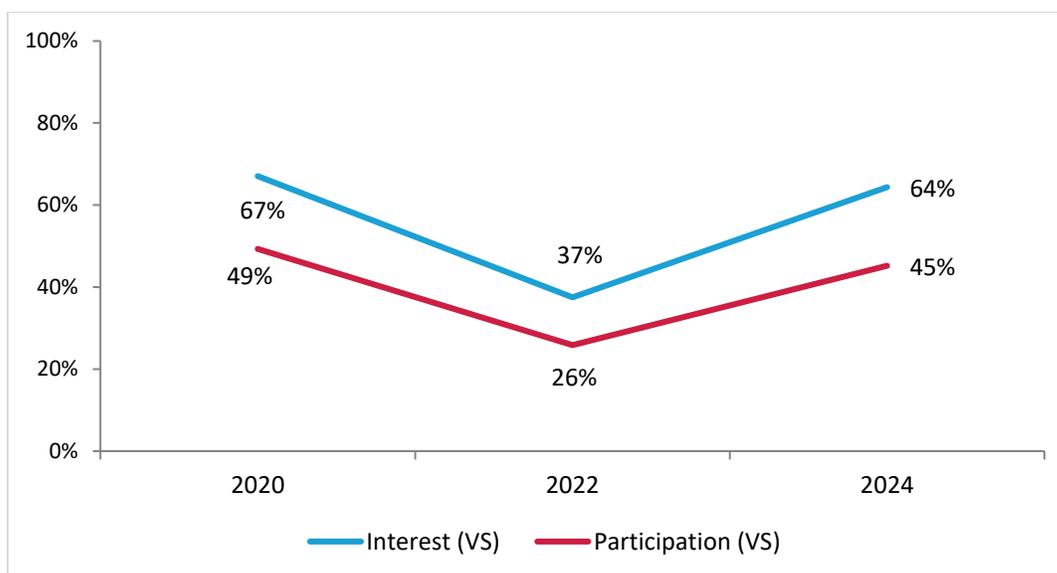
Although FVAP controls for observable differences in the ADM-to-CVAP comparison, there may be other important differences between these two groups for which these adjustments cannot control, such as the motivation to participate and interest in a given election. To better understand this relationship, the following analyses evaluate how ADM interest in the 2024 General Election corresponded to overall participation.

Election interest is an important indicator for understating ADM perceptions and motivations to participate in the voting process. In 2024, 64 percent of ADM indicated they were either “very interested” or “somewhat interested” in the general election, a decrease of 4 percentage points from 2020 levels.<sup>10</sup>

Figure 7 shows the relationship between election interest and electoral participation over time. Since 2020, the relationship between interest and participation has been relatively stable: The two concepts tend to move together, with lower rates during the 2022 midterm election than during the 2020 and 2024 presidential elections.

<sup>10</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q30

**Figure 7: ADM Interest Versus Participation, 2020–2024**



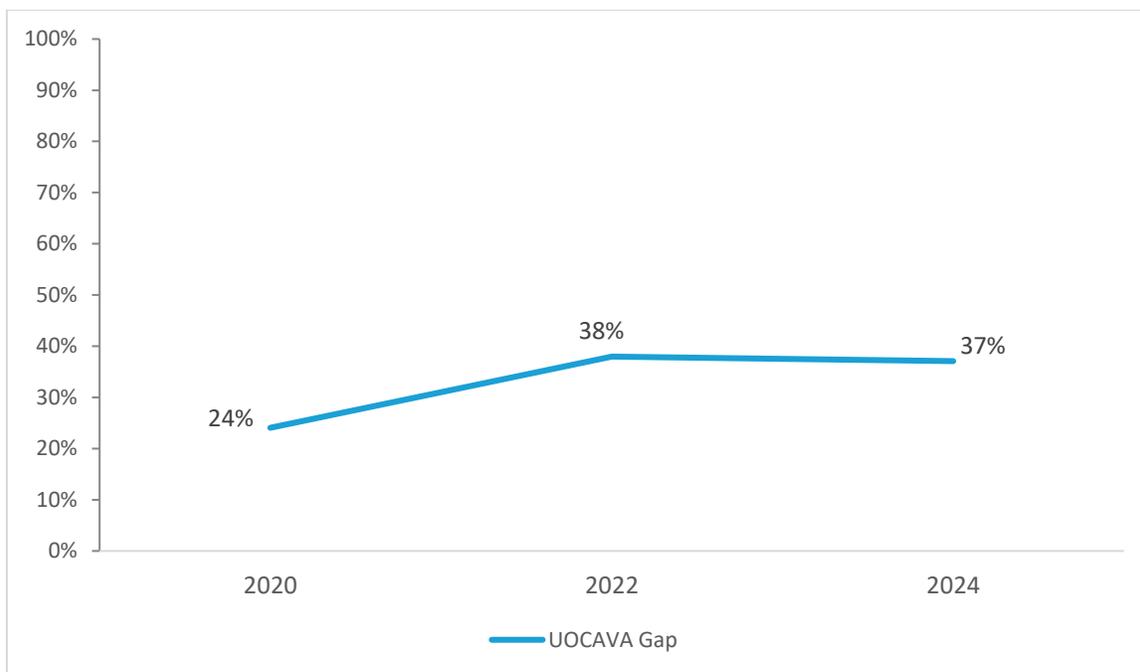
## UOCAVAGAP

It is reasonable to assume that *UOCAVA* ADM and non-*UOCAVA* ADM are more similar than are the ADM population and the CVAP, with respect to the motivation to vote. One reason is that ADM status is not randomly assigned but is rather a function of individual choice to join the military. In addition, *UOCAVA* ADM and non-*UOCAVA* ADM are part of the same organization and are therefore often exposed to similar resources, environments, media, social networks, and other factors that could impact their motivation to vote. Therefore, a comparison of *UOCAVA* and non-*UOCAVA* ADM participation rates may provide a more accurate estimate of the impact of *UOCAVA*-specific obstacles on ADM participation than would a comparison of the ADM population to the CVAP.

The *UOCAVA* gap is the percentage difference between the percentage of *UOCAVA* ADM who participated in an election and the percentage of *UOCAVA* ADM who are estimated to be likely to have participated if they had not faced *UOCAVA*-specific obstacles to voting. The difference between these two rates provides an estimate of the percentage of *UOCAVA* voters who wanted to vote, but were prevented from doing so, because of their *UOCAVA* status.

In 2024, the *UOCAVA* gap was 37 percent, which means that the number of the *UOCAVA* ADM who participated in the election was 37 percent lower than what it would have been if there had been no *UOCAVA*-specific obstacles to voting. Although this represents a 13-percentage-point increase from 2020, it is a slight and statistically insignificant decrease from the results in 2022. Taking all of these factors into account, the *UOCAVA* gap trend from 2020 to 2024 indicates there are still *UOCAVA*-specific obstacles to voting that limit participation among ADM who are stationed 50 miles or more from their voting residence.

**Figure 8: UOCAVA Gap, 2020–2024**



## 2.4 // CHAPTER SUMMARY

This chapter evaluated the registration and participation rates among ADM in the 2024 General Election compared to the 2020 General Election. Results show that the overall registration and participation rates of ADM decreased from the 2020 levels to 2024. Further, ADM continued to register and participate at lower rates than demographically similar civilians who were not in the military. However, participation rates continued to strongly correlate with the level of interest in the election, and the gap in participation between *UOCAVA* and non-*UOCAVA* ADM was roughly even with the 2022 midterm election, while being lower than the 2020 presidential election. These figures indicate that although obstacles to voting remain, most ADM who wanted to vote were able to do so successfully during the 2024 General Election.

# REQUESTING AND RECEIVING A BALLOT

## 3.1 // INTRODUCTION

Although the overall rates of registration and voting were similar in 2024 and 2020, those active duty military (ADM) members who qualified as *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)* voters continued to participate at lower rates than their non-*UOCAVA* colleagues. The Federal Voting Assistance Program's (FVAP) mission focuses on supporting those ADM who are away from their voting residence to ensure they have the information and resources necessary to successfully complete the absentee voting process. As such, this chapter seeks to understand how ADM engage with the absentee voting process, including whether, how, and when ADM take the absentee-specific steps of requesting, receiving, and returning an absentee ballot.

## 3.2 // TRENDS IN BALLOT REQUEST, RECEIPT, AND RETURN RATES: 2020-2024

### BALLOT REQUEST, RECEIPT, AND RETURN RATES: 2020-2024

As shown in Table 1 and Figure 9, absentee ballot request, receipt, and return rates in 2024 were generally lower than 2020 rates. In total, 25.24 percent of ADM indicated they requested a ballot in 2024. Additionally, 6.23 percent said they did not request a ballot but automatically received one, and 12.49 percent indicated they had expected to get a ballot but did not receive one.<sup>11</sup> The percentage of ADM who expected to receive a ballot is the only category reported in Table 1 to increase between 2020 and 2024.

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<sup>11</sup> 2020, 2022, and 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q13, Q20, Q24

**Table 2: Ballot Request, Receipt, and Return Rate Trends Among Subgroups; 2020–2024**

	2020	2022	2024
<b>Ballot Request<sup>12</sup></b>			
<b>Requested a ballot</b>	33.70%	13.39%	25.24%
<b>Expected to get a ballot</b>	10.79%	13.84%	12.49%
<b>Automatically received a ballot</b>	6.78%	9.23%	6.23%
<b>Ballot Receipt<sup>13</sup></b>			
<b>Overall (all ADM)</b>	35.72%	18.96%	27.63%
<b>Requested a ballot</b>	86.64%	80.44%	86.35%
<b>Ballot Return<sup>14</sup></b>			
<b>Overall (received a ballot, any reason)</b>	81.04%	59.77%	76.92%
<b>Requested a ballot (and received it)</b>	91.21%	90.33%	88.95%
<b>Automatically received a ballot</b>	46.02%	28.39%	37.95%

Note: “N/A” indicates that survey skip logic prohibited certain respondents from answering this question.

Of the 25.24 percent of ADM who requested a ballot, 86.35 percent indicated they received one. Among all ADM who received an absentee ballot, either because they requested one or because one was automatically sent to them by their election office, 76.92 percent indicated they returned their ballot.<sup>15</sup> This was a decrease of just over 4 percentage points compared to 2020 but was 17 percentage points higher than in the 2022 midterm election.

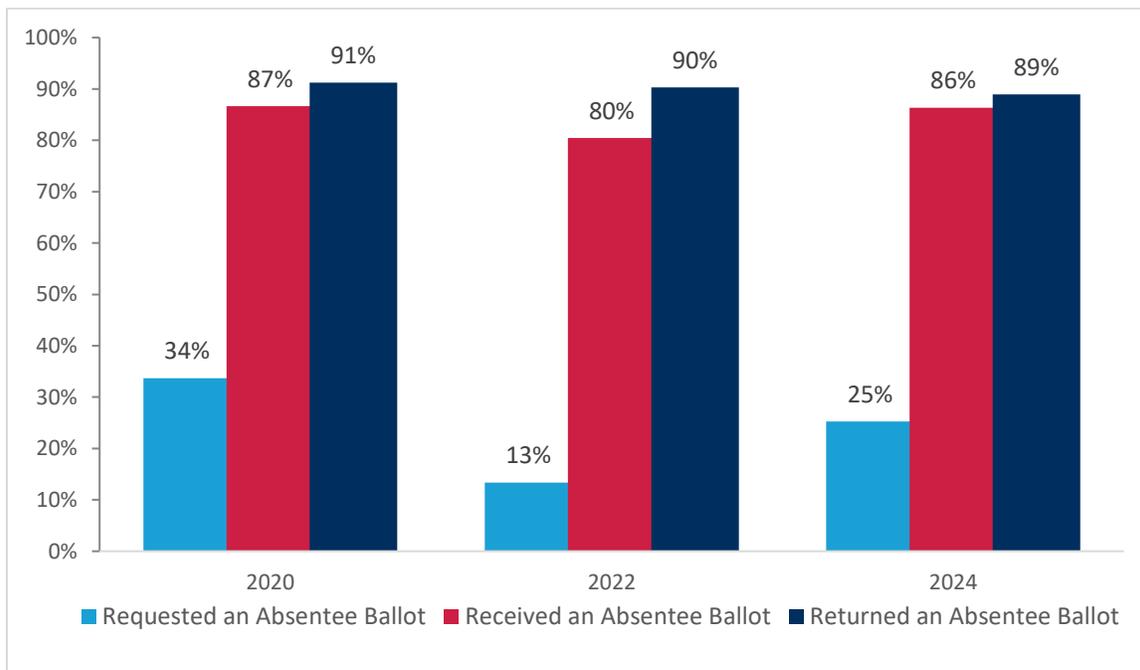
<sup>12</sup> 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q13: “Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 6, 2020 election? [All ADM]”; 2022/2024 PEVS-ADM, Q13: “Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election? [All ADM]”

<sup>13</sup> 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q20: “Did you receive an absentee ballot for the Number 6, 2020 election? [All ADM]”; 2022/2024 PEVS-ADM, Q20: “Did you receive an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election? [All ADM]”

<sup>14</sup> 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q23: “Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 6, 2020 election? [All ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13=‘No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official’ OR Q20=‘Yes’]”; 2022/2024 PEVS-ADM, Q24: “Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election? [Ask if Q13= ‘No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official’ OR Q20=‘Yes’]”

<sup>15</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q13, Q20, Q24

**Figure 9: Ballot Request, Receipt, and Return Rates Among all ADM; 2020–2024<sup>16</sup>**



Although Figure 9 provides the key absentee ballot request, received, and return rates for 2020–2024, Table 1 provides a more nuanced breakdown of the subgroups that are included within the ballot request, receipt, and return rates.

Of particular note, ballot return rates remained high among those ADM who requested and received a ballot across each election cycle, whereas ADM who automatically received a ballot tended to return it at much lower rates. Among absentee ballot requesters who received their ballot, 88.95 percent returned it in 2024, which was lower than the 91.21 percent return rate in 2020. In contrast, the ballot return rate among ADM who automatically received a ballot was just 37.95 percent in 2024. This represents a decrease from the 46.02 percent return rate among those who automatically received a ballot in 2020, but this return rate remains far lower than the rate among ADM who proactively requested an absentee ballot.

Importantly, the 2024 percentage of ballot requesters decreased from 2020. The percentage of respondents who indicated they did not request a ballot but automatically received one also decreased from 2020. Among ADM who requested a ballot, the percentage who reported receiving it in 2024 was similar to 2020 (86.35 percent vs. 86.64 percent, respectively).

<sup>16</sup> The ballot request, receipt, and return rates that were reported for 2020 in the 2020 Report to Congress were based on the voting language sample. The 2020 request, receipt, and return rates presented in this document use the non-voting language sample, consistent with how other metrics have been calculated throughout this report.

## REGISTRATION, PARTICIPATION, AND BALLOT REQUEST, RECEIPT, AND RETURN RATES BY SUBGROUPS

Previous research has shown that marital status impacts ADM likelihood of returning an absentee ballot, particularly among those stationed overseas. For both married and unmarried ADM, registration and voting rates were lower in 2024 than in 2020. As shown in Table 2, the most notable change between the 2020 and 2024 General Elections was a decline in the absentee voting rate for married members (from 43 percent to 32 percent). The gaps between married and unmarried ADM with respect to receiving and returning absentee ballots both shrank between 2020 and 2024.<sup>17</sup> Interestingly, the ballot receipt rate for unmarried ADM increased from 2020 to 2024. This was the only category reported in Table 2 that shows an increase between these two elections.

**Table 3: Voting Rates Among all ADM by Marital Status, 2020 and 2024**

	2020		2024	
	Married	Unmarried	Married	Unmarried
<b>Registration Rate</b>	74%	64%	73%	61%
<b>Participation Rate</b>	58%	40%	54%	36%
<b>Absentee Voting Rate</b>	43%	31%	32%	22%
<b>Requested an Absentee Ballot</b>	39%	28%	31%	20%
<b>Received an Absentee Ballot</b>	89%	83%	87%	86%
<b>Returned an Absentee Ballot<sup>18</sup></b>	85%	75%	80%	73%

Historically, older ADM (age 25 and over) tend to make up a larger percentage of the ADM voting age population compared to ADM between the ages of 18 and 24. In 2024, as shown in Table 3, this trend held. In 2024, about 56 percent of all 18- to 24-year-old ADM were registered to vote, whereas 73 percent of ADM ages 25 and older were registered. This represents a 2-percentage-point decrease for 18- to 24-year-old ADM, and a 3-percentage-point decrease for ADM ages 25 and older. The participation rate for ADM between the ages of 18 and 24 decreased by 1 percentage point between 2020 and 2024, whereas the participation rate for ADM ages 25 and older decreased by 8 percentage points.

ADM ages 25 and older were also more likely to vote absentee, as well as request, and return an absentee ballot in 2024 relative to ADM ages 18 to 24.<sup>19</sup> ADM ages 18 to 24 were slightly more likely (2 percentage points) to receive an absentee ballot.

When comparing these trends to the 2020 General Election, the percentage of ADM who were age 25 and older across these categories generally decreased. ADM between the ages of 18 and 24 also voted absentee, requested

<sup>17</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q13, Q20, Q24, Q33

<sup>18</sup> This is the return rate among all ADM who received an absentee ballot.

<sup>19</sup> 2024 and 2022 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33, Q13, Q20, Q24

an absentee ballot, and returned an absentee ballot at a lower rate than the same age group in 2020, although they received an absentee ballot at higher rates, a reversal of the age gap from 2020.<sup>20</sup>

**Table 4: Voting Rates Among all ADM by Age, 2020 and 2024**

	2020		2024	
	18-24	25+	18-24	25+
<b>Registration Rate</b>	58%	76%	56%	73%
<b>Participation Rate</b>	31%	60%	30%	52%
<b>Absentee Voting Rate</b>	24%	45%	19%	31%
<b>Requested an Absentee Ballot</b>	22%	41%	16%	30%
<b>Received an Absentee Ballot</b>	81%	89%	88%	86%
<b>Returned an Absentee Ballot<sup>21</sup></b>	66%	86%	70%	79%

When comparing registration and participation rates in 2024 by Service, Service members in the Air Force were most likely to be registered, and Service members in the Army were the most likely to participate in elections. ADM in the Navy and Air Force were the most likely to vote absentee (29 and 28 percent, respectively), whereas ADM in the Army and Navy were most likely to return an absentee ballot (80 and 81 percent, respectively). Meanwhile, ADM in the Air Force were most likely to request an absentee ballot and receive an absentee ballot. Conversely, Service members in the Marine Corps were the least likely to engage in all of these behaviors.<sup>22</sup>

Relative to 2020, the registration rate decreased for the Navy and Marine Corps and held steady for the Army and Air Force. However, participation dropped across all Service branches, with large drops for Service members in the Navy (from 54% to 45%) and Marine Corps (from 37% to 30%).<sup>23</sup> The percentage of Service members in each Service branch voting absentee and requesting an absentee ballot decreased across the board, with an especially large decrease for the Navy (dropping from 44% to 29%). Additionally, Service members in the Navy and Air Force reported receiving an absentee ballot in 2024 at the same or higher rates than in 2020; there were slight declines, however, for the Army and Marine Corps (3 percentage points and 1 percentage point, respectively). Meanwhile, with the exception of the Army, Service members in all Service branches reported returning absentee ballots at lower rates, with an especially large drop for members of the Air Force (from 82% to 75%).

<sup>20</sup> 2024 and 2022 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33, Q13, Q20, Q24

<sup>21</sup> This is the return rate among all ADM who received an absentee ballot.

<sup>22</sup> 2024 and 2022 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33, Q13, Q20, Q24

<sup>23</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q8, Q33, Q13, Q20, Q24

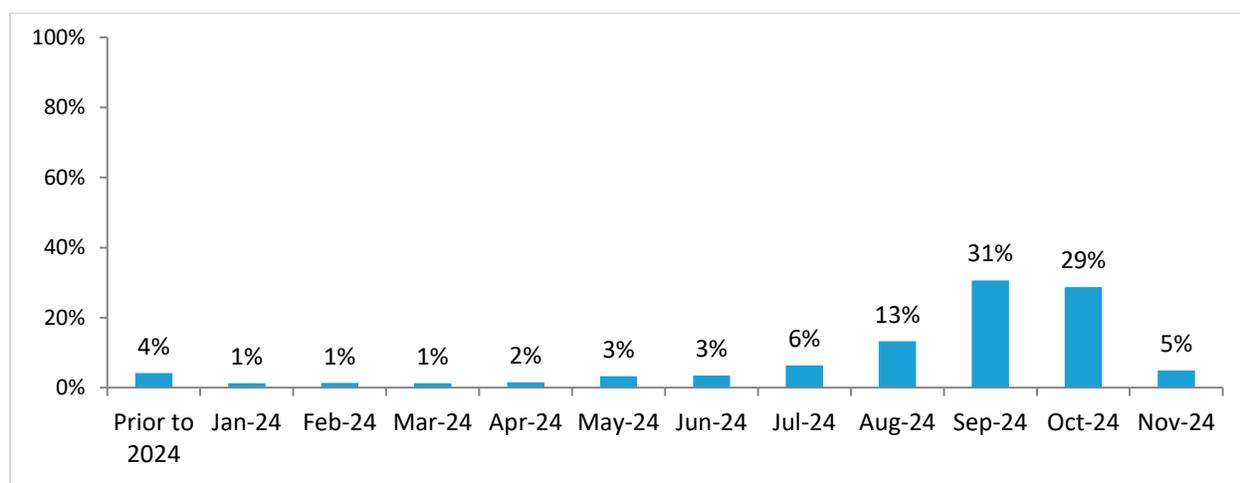
**Table 5: Voting Rates of all ADM by Service, 2020 and 2024**

	Army		Navy		Marine Corps		Air Force	
	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024	2020	2024
<b>Registration Rate</b>	67%	67%	75%	68%	63%	56%	69%	70%
<b>Participation Rate</b>	49%	48%	54%	45%	37%	30%	49%	46%
<b>Absentee Voting Rate</b>	34%	24%	44%	29%	29%	21%	38%	28%
<b>Requested an Absentee Ballot</b>	30%	24%	37%	25%	27%	18%	37%	26%
<b>Received an Absentee Ballot</b>	88%	85%	85%	86%	83%	82%	88%	88%
<b>Returned an Absentee Ballot<sup>24</sup></b>	79%	80%	84%	81%	73%	68%	82%	75%

### 3.3 // TIMING OF BALLOT REQUEST, RECEIPT, AND RETURN

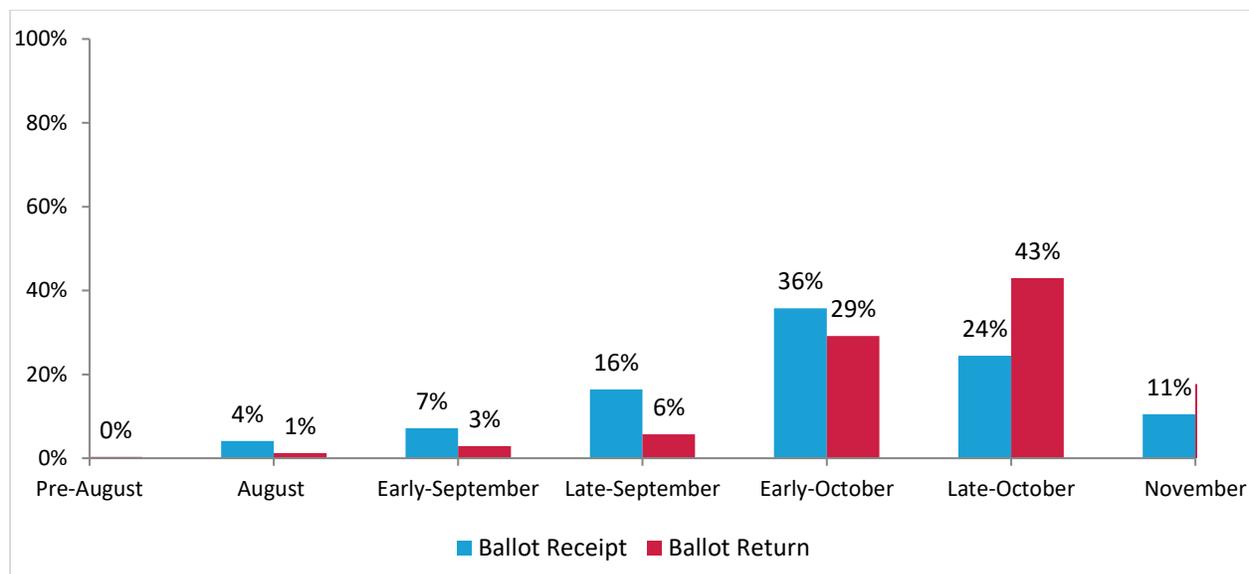
To ensure ADM are able to receive their absentee ballot with sufficient time to return it successfully, FVAP encourages ADM to complete a Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) annually and to submit it to their election office by August 1 of each election year. As shown in Figure 10a, ballot requests by ADM began to accelerate in July 2024 and peaked in September 2024, with ADM ballot receipts and ballot returns peaking in October 2024 (see Figure 10b). This trend is similar to ADM ballot request, receipt, and return timing from the 2020 election cycles. In addition, in 2024, the gap in ballot requests and receipts was consistent with the role of transportation and processing time, which presents a potential obstacle to the timely return of absentee ballots.

**Figure 10a: 2024 Timing of Absentee Ballot Request**



<sup>24</sup> This is the return rate among all ADM who received an absentee ballot.

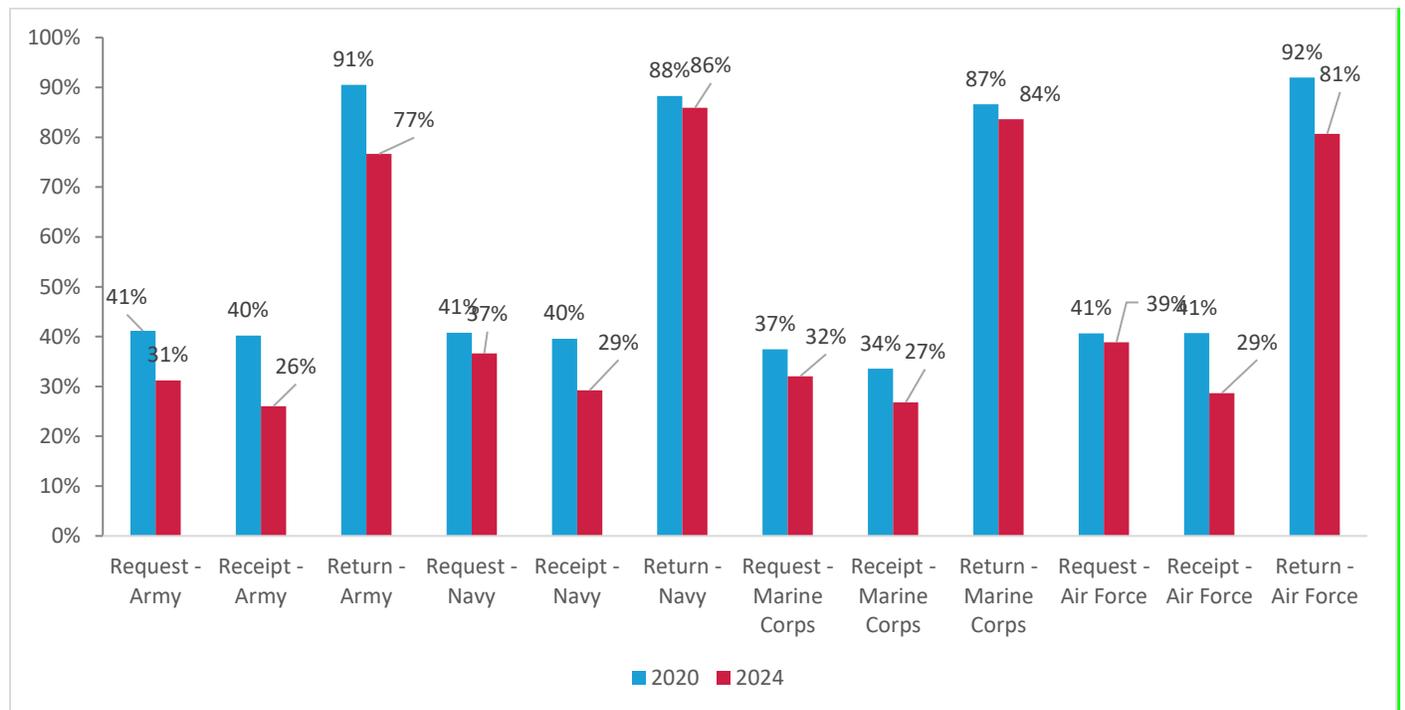
**Figure 10b: 2024 Timing of Absentee Ballot Receipt and Return**



As shown in Figure 11, relative to 2020, the proportion of ADM across all Services who requested their ballot early in 2024 (before September) decreased. This decrease was particularly large for the Army (10 percentage points). Early ballot receipt rates decreased relative to 2020, with a sizable 14-percentage-point drop in early ballot receipt among Service members in the Army and a 12-percentage-point drop among Service members in the Air Force. This is particularly interesting as the early receipt of a ballot is, to a degree, a function of the percentage of Service members requesting a ballot early. A large decrease in early receipt for the Army may be due to the large decrease in the percentage of Army members who requested a ballot early. This cannot be the case for Air Force members, as the percentage who requested a ballot early only decreased by 2 percentage points between 2020 and 2024, but the percentage of Air Force members who received their ballot early saw a very sizable 12-percentage-point drop.

The proportion of ADM across all Services who reported returning their ballot early (before November) also declined relative to 2020, with a 14-percentage-point decrease among those in the Army, and an 11-percentage-point decrease among Service members in the Air Force. These numbers appear consistent with the decreases in the percentage of each branch who received their ballots early.

**Figure 11: Early Absentee Ballot Request, Receipt, and Return by Service: 2020–2024<sup>25</sup>**



### 3.4 // MODES OF REQUEST, RECEIPT, AND RETURN

Absentee voters face substantial obstacles in having their ballots counted. These obstacles include additional steps not faced by non-absentee voters, such as the need to request and return an absentee ballot. When combined with potential additional barriers, such as mailing times, ADM can have a lower probability that their completed ballot will be received in time to be counted. To mitigate this issue, *UOCAVA* voters are offered special protections such as the FPCA, the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB), and electronic modes of ballot receipt. This section of the report provides insight into how ADM used these forms and alternative modes of ballot request, receipt, and return in 2020 and 2024.

#### MODES OF BALLOT REQUEST

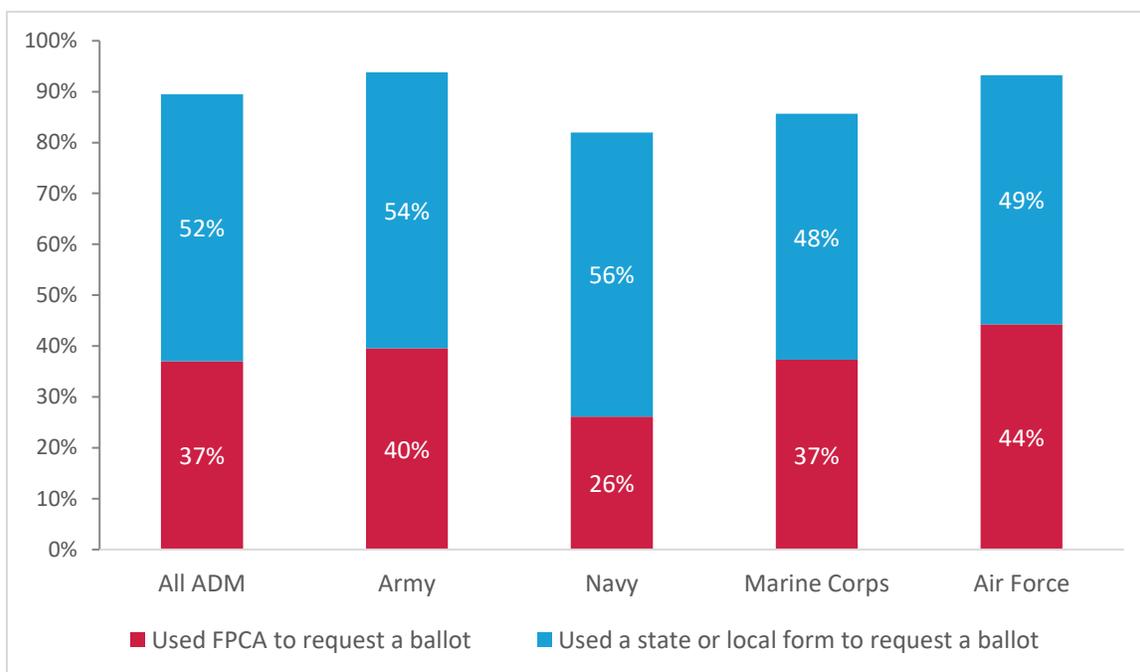
Among the special protections available for *UOCAVA*-eligible voters is the FPCA, which voters use to register in their state of legal voting residence, to request an absentee ballot for all federal elections, and to update contact information with their local election office. However, *UOCAVA* voters also have the option to request a ballot

<sup>25</sup> Note: Early ballot request is defined as requesting a ballot in August or earlier. Early ballot receipt is defined as receiving a ballot in September or earlier. Early ballot return is defined as returning a ballot in October or earlier.

using a state or local form from their state of legal voting residence. Figure 12 compares the percentage of voters, by all ADM as well as by Service, who used an FPCA or a state or local form to request a ballot in 2024.

Most ADM across the Services tended to use state or local forms to request a ballot more often than the FPCA. This is in line with the results from the 2020 General Election. For example, in 2020, roughly 31 percent of all ADM indicated they used the FPCA to request a ballot, and 57 percent indicated they used a state or local form. This is relative to 2024 when 37 percent indicated they used the FPCA to request a ballot and 52 percent indicated they used a state or local form.<sup>26</sup>

**Figure 12: Use of FPCA vs. State Forms in 2024**



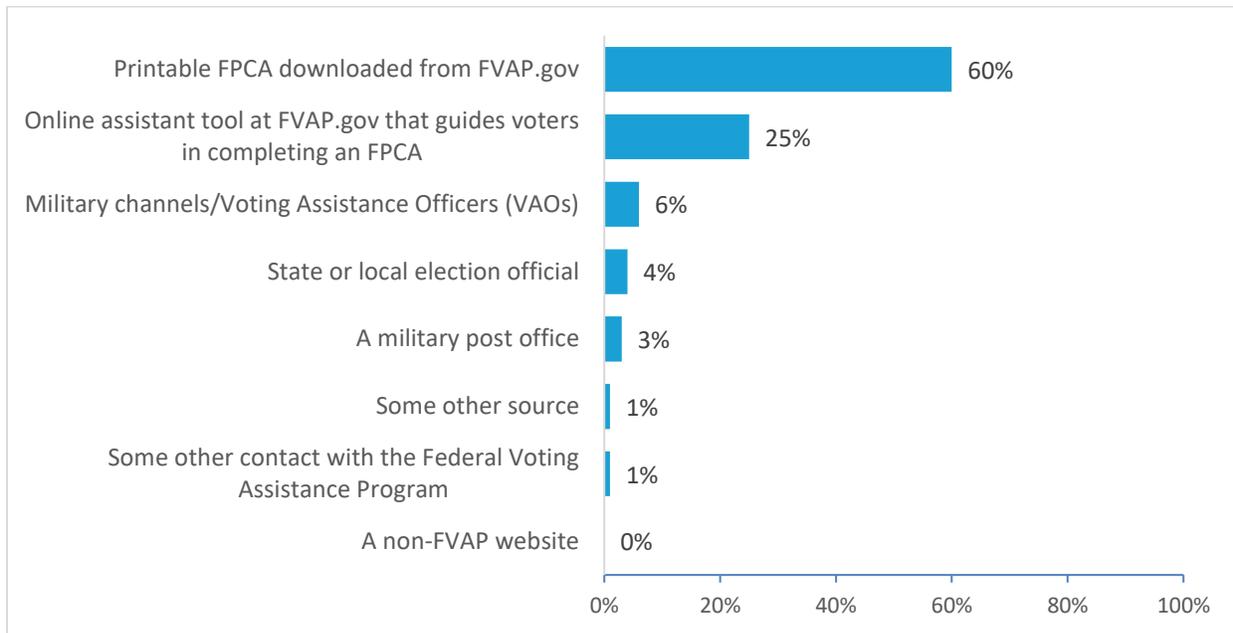
When a *UOCAVA* voter opts to request an absentee ballot, most states allow ballot request forms to be submitted electronically. Typically, this can be done via email, fax, or an online system in addition to traditional postal mail service. Additionally, if a voter chooses to use an FVAP resource such as the FPCA to request a ballot, then those resources can also be accessed electronically. For example, a *UOCAVA* voter can download the FPCA form directly from the FVAP website or they can use the online assistant tool on FVAP.gov, which guides the voter through the process of completing the FPCA.

Of the 23 percent of ballot requesters who used the FPCA to request a ballot in 2024, the majority used FVAP.gov to acquire this form. As shown in Figure 13, 60 percent of FPCA users downloaded a PDF form from FVAP.gov, and 25 percent used the online assistant tool, which guides a voter through the process of completing the FPCA. Other sources that were used to obtain an FPCA were military channels, such as Voting Assistance

<sup>26</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q16

Officers (VAO; 6 percent), state or local election officials (4 percent), and the military postal service (3 percent).<sup>27</sup>

**Figure 13: How ADM UOCAVA Voters Obtained FPCA in 2024**



## MODES OF BALLOT TRANSMISSION/RECEIPT

As outlined in the *Military and Overseas Voter Empowerment (MOVE) Act*, states are required to offer UOCAVA voters at least one mode of electronic transmission of blank absentee ballots. Much like the resources mentioned in the section above, this mode can be email, fax, an online system, or other options as applicable by state. Table 5 explores the primary ways by which ADM voters received their absentee ballot in 2024. In total, roughly 60 percent of ADM indicated they requested a ballot via mail, and an additional 23 percent indicated they requested a ballot via email. These results are consistent with results from 2020, with mail and email being the two primary ways by which ADM obtained an absentee ballot; however, it should be noted that 2024 showed a decrease in the percentage of ADM who obtained absentee ballots via both mail and email.<sup>28</sup>

<sup>27</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q17

<sup>28</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q21

**Table 6: How ADM Voters Obtained Absentee Ballots: 2020–2024**

	2020	2024
<b>Mail</b>	62.83%	59.89%
<b>Fax</b>	0.09%	0.05%
<b>Email</b>	24.91%	22.97%
<b>In person</b>	0.81%	2.27%
<b>Downloaded ballot from state link on FVAP.gov</b>	5.53%	8.70%
<b>Downloaded ballot from state voting website</b>	4.94%	5.47%
<b>Downloaded ballot from state link on another website</b>	0.49%	0.32%
<b>Other</b>	0.40%	0.34%

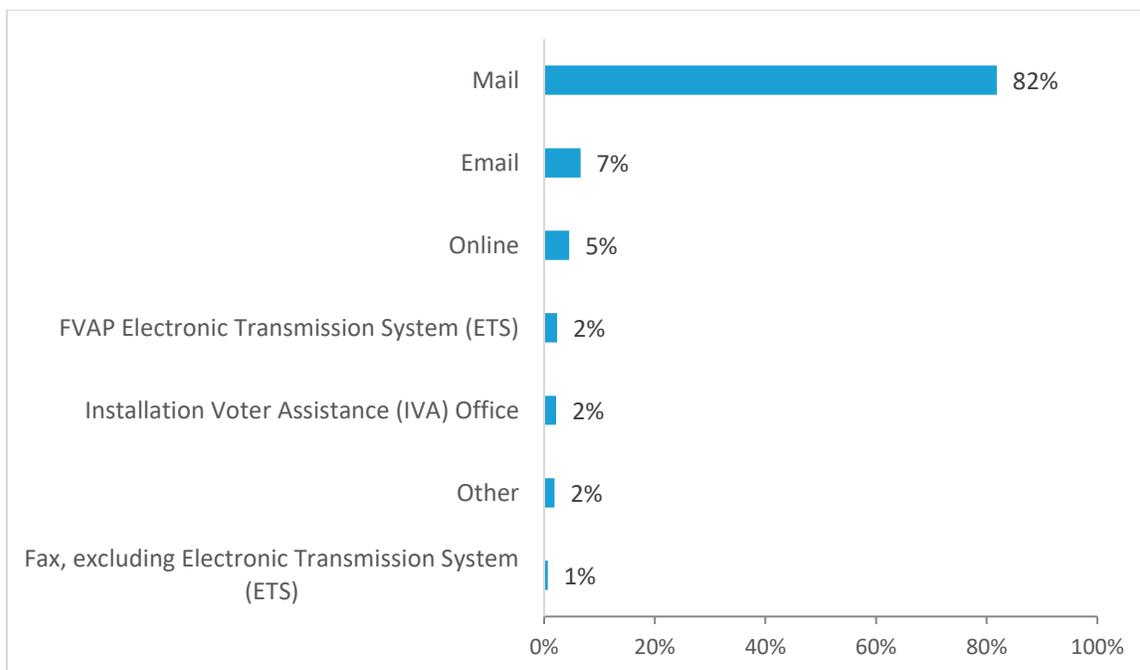
In cases in which *UOCAVA* voters use the FPCA or state forms to receive an absentee ballot, these forms typically ask the voter what their preferred method of transmission is. Generally, the method that the voter indicates is the method by which the voter will receive their ballot (as applicable by law). In some cases, such as when a voter requests a ballot via email, a ballot will also be mailed to them. Given these select cases, it is important to note that the PEVS-ADM does not capture information on ballots received through multiple modes, nor which option a voter chose to return.

## MODES OF BALLOT RETURN

*UOCAVA* voters have many of the same modes of ballot return available to them as they do for requesting a ballot. Additionally, as shown in Figure 14, the trends in modes of ballot request are also reflected here. In 2024, 82 percent of ADM who returned a ballot indicated they did so via mail, followed by 7 percent who returned their ballot via email.<sup>29</sup> The high rate of ballots returned by mail can be explained by the fact that many states do not accept ballots electronically, and mail return is the only ballot option for *UOCAVA* voters from these states.

<sup>29</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q25

**Figure 14: Mode by Which Voters Returned an Absentee Ballot in 2024**



As displayed in Table 6, the use of electronic FPCA submission for return decreased relative to 2020 and 2022 (4 percentage points). Interestingly, electronic ballot return increased slightly relative to both 2020 and 2022.<sup>30</sup>

**Table 7: Electronic Transmission, 2020–2024<sup>31</sup>**

	2020	2022	2024
<b>Electronic FPCA Submission</b>	31%	31%	27%
<b>Electronic Ballot Return</b>	12%	12%	14%

Table 7 presents the electronic ballot return rates broken down by ADM mobility status and overseas status. Generally, in 2024, mobile and/or overseas ADM were more likely to report using electronic ballot return than non-mobile and non-overseas ADM were. Interestingly, non-mobile ADM were more likely to use electronic FPCA transmission than mobile ADM were, but overseas ADM were more likely to use electronic FPCA transmission than non-overseas ADM were.

<sup>30</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q18, Q25

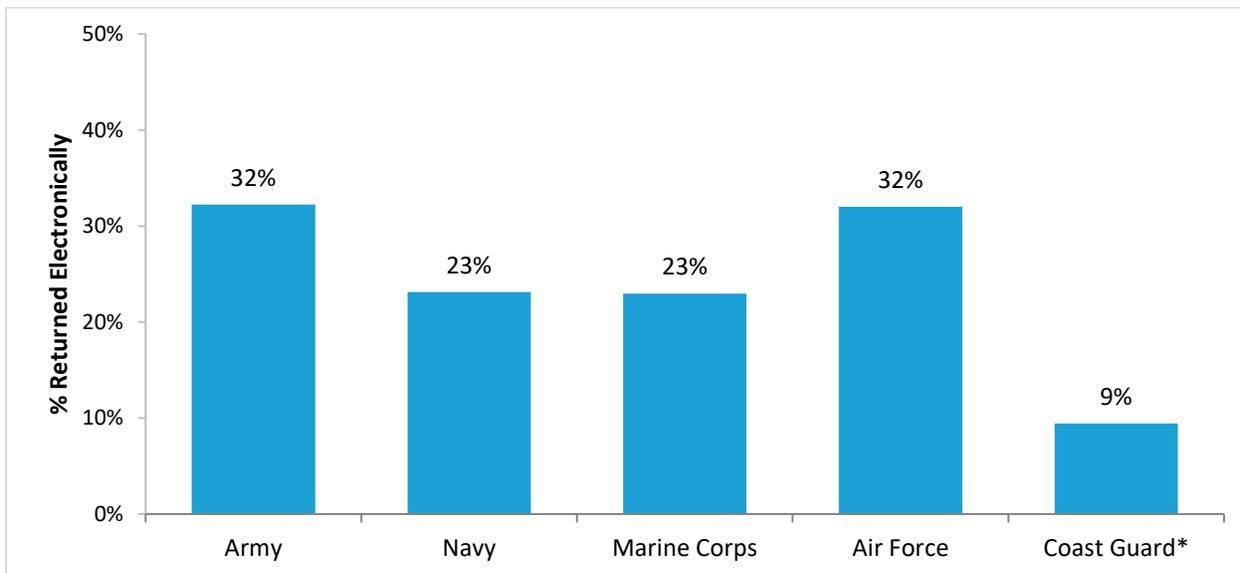
<sup>31</sup> This analysis was evaluated using the non-voting language sample.

**Table 8: 2024 Electronic Transmission Rates by Demographic Group**

	Electronic FPCA Transmission	Electronic Ballot Return
Not Mobile	29%	14%
Mobile	26%	15%
Not Overseas	27%	13%
Overseas	31%	26%
Army	32%	18%
Navy	23%	10%
Marine Corps	23%	15%
Air Force	32%	14%

In 2024, the use of electronic ballot return was roughly similar across the Services, but there was substantial variation across the usage of electronic FPCA transmission by Service branch, with ADM in the Army and Air Force reporting the highest rate of usage (32 percent).<sup>32</sup>

**Figure 15: Electronic FPCA Submission by Service, 2024**



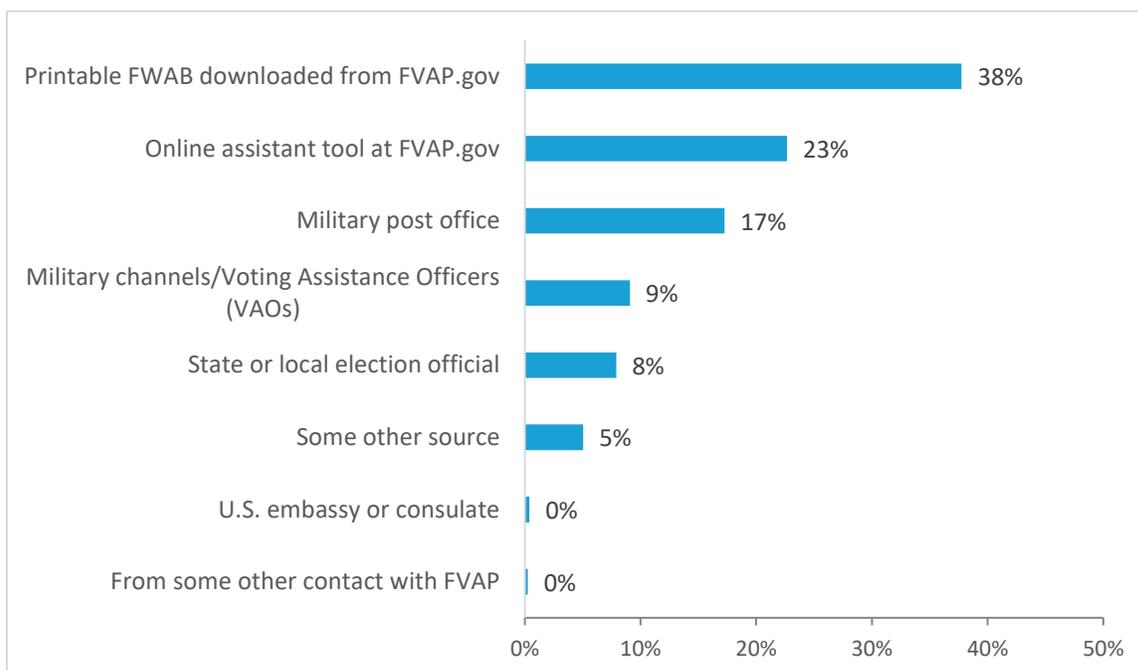
Note: These results exclude the proportion of ADM that used fax to electronically return their FPCA. Coast Guard sample is presented but should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size.

<sup>32</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q18, Q25

## FWAB USE IN 2024

In addition to the FPCA, *UOCAVA* voters can also use the FWAB, which can be used as a backup ballot if a *UOCAVA* voter does not receive an absentee ballot in time to return it. In 2024, roughly 2 percent of Service members indicated they used a FWAB for the 2024 General Election.<sup>33</sup> Of that total, 38 percent indicated they obtained their FWAB by downloading it through FVAP.gov, 23 percent indicated they used the FVAP online assistant, 17 percent indicated they obtained it from a Military post office, 9 percent indicated they obtained it through a military channel or VAO, 8 percent indicated they obtained it through a state or local election official, and 5 percent indicated they obtained it through another source.<sup>34</sup>

**Figure 16: How UOCAVA Voters Obtained a FWAB in 2024**



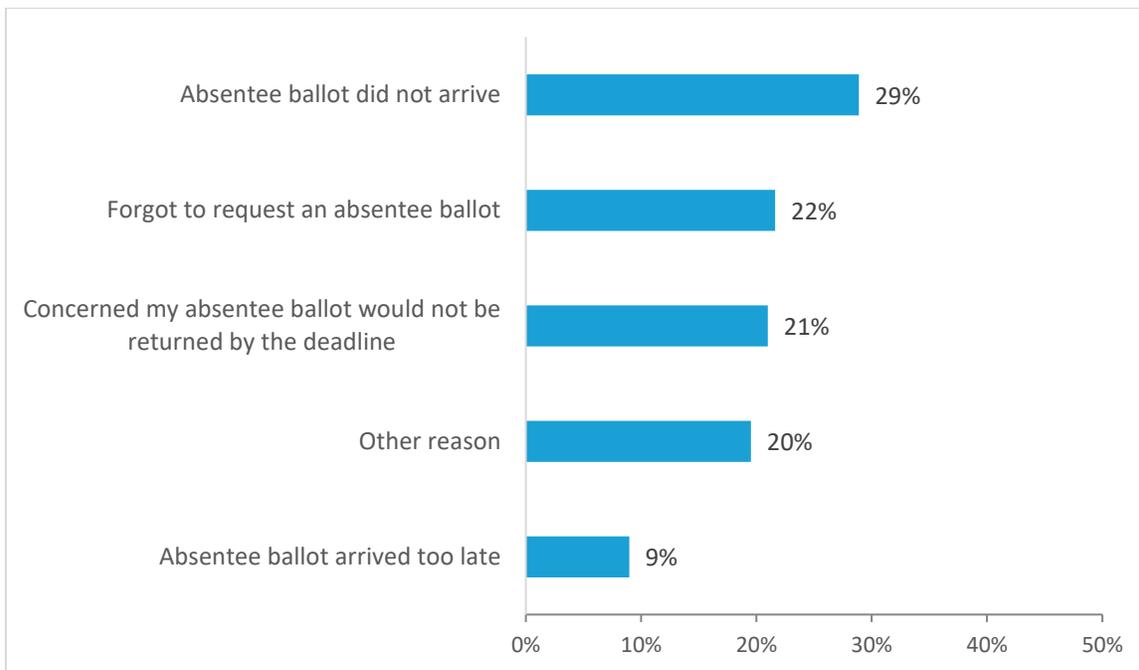
Of those who used a FWAB, 29 percent indicated their absentee ballot did not arrive, 22 percent indicated they forgot to request an absentee ballot, and 21 percent did so because they were concerned that their absentee ballot would not be returned in time to be counted, a decrease of roughly 24 percentage points from 2020.<sup>35</sup>

<sup>33</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q39

<sup>34</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q40

<sup>35</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q42

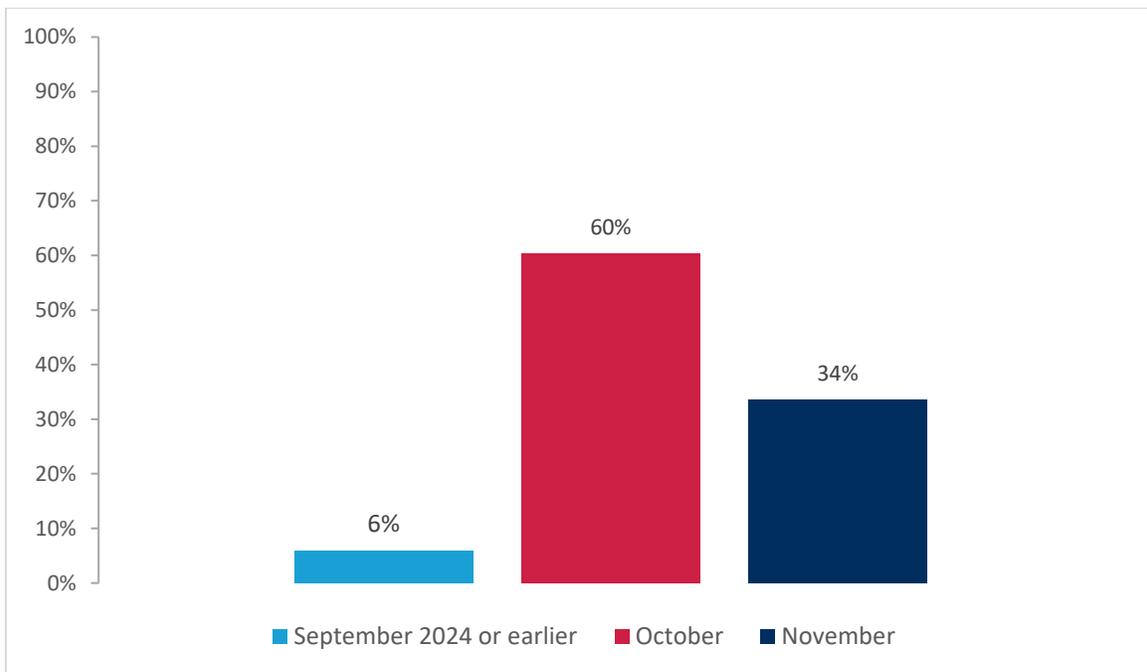
**Figure 17: Main Reason for Using FWAB in 2024**



As shown in Figure 18, a majority of voters who used a FWAB returned it in October 2024 or November 2024, which is consistent with results from the 2020 General Election.<sup>36</sup> These results reflect the outcomes shown in Figure 17: A majority of respondents indicated they used a FWAB because they were worried their absentee ballot would not be returned in time, they did not receive their absentee ballot, or their absentee ballot arrived too late. Therefore, it makes sense that most ADM who returned a FWAB did so closer to the end of the 2024 election cycle.

<sup>36</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q41

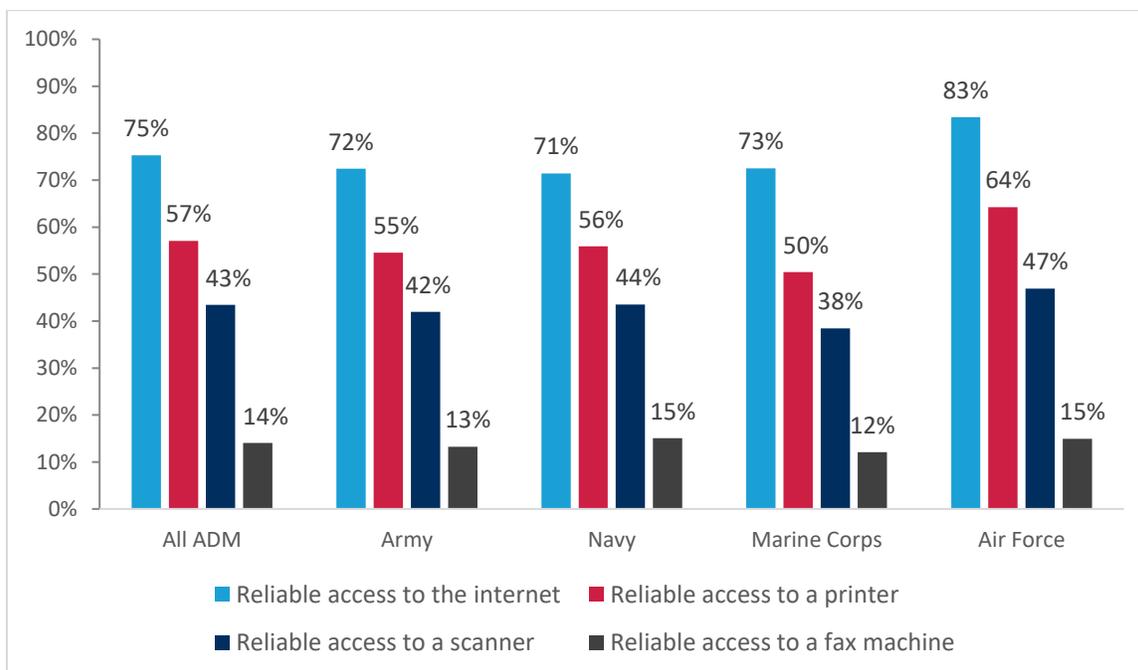
**Figure 18: Timing of FWAB Return**



## RELIABLE ACCESS TO INTERNET, SCANNERS, PRINTERS, AND FAX MACHINES

For ADM to receive or return absentee voting materials through electronic modes, access to key resources such as internet, scanners, printers, and fax machines is imperative. When comparing access to these four resources across all ADM and Services in 2024, a strong majority of respondents reported having reliable access to the internet and printers, and nearly half of respondents indicated they had reliable access to a scanner. In contrast, a small portion of ADM reported having reliable access to a fax machine.<sup>37</sup>

**Figure 19: ADM Access to Key Electronic Resources in 2024**



<sup>37</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q64

## 3.5 // CHAPTER SUMMARY

In 2024, the proportion of ADM who requested their absentee ballot early decreased compared to 2020; in addition, the proportion of ADM who returned their absentee ballot early decreased from 2020. Additionally, ADM who requested an absentee ballot in 2024 decreased relative to the 2020 General Election. Further, the percentage of ADM who requested an absentee ballot and reported receiving an absentee ballot decreased relative to 2020. The percentage of ADM who requested a ballot and successfully returned it decreased from 2020.

When assessing modes of ballot return, mobile and overseas ADM were most likely to report submitting their absentee ballot electronically, whereas mobile ADM were less likely to report submitting their FPCA ballot electronically relative to non-mobile ADM. Between 23 percent and 32 percent of ADM across the Services indicated they returned their FPCA electronically.

Lastly, the percentage of ADM who used the FPCA in 2024 increased from 2020, whereas the percentage of ADM who used state forms to register to vote decreased. However, the percentage of ADM who indicated they used the FWAB in 2024 was similar to 2020. When asked the primary reason for requesting the FWAB, the most frequent response among ADM was that their absentee ballot did not arrive.

# RESOURCES AND ASSISTANCE

## 4.1 // INTRODUCTION

To help mitigate obstacles to voting, the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) provides an extensive portfolio of tools and resources to help ensure that active duty military (ADM) members are able to successfully complete the absentee voting process. In addition to the information and support resources available on the FVAP.gov website, FVAP engages in outreach activities to inform ADM of the absentee voting process and the available support resources. FVAP also coordinates with and provides tools and training to Voting Assistance Officers (VAO) who are available at military installations to assist with the voting process. This chapter explores the extent to which ADM are aware of and use the assistance resources that are available, and how effective these resources are in ensuring ADM are able to vote successfully.

## 4.2 // AWARENESS OF VOTING ASSISTANCE RESOURCES

The U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) has three primary resources—FVAP, Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAO), and Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices—to help ADM navigate the absentee voting process. Figure 20 shows awareness of these three resources for all ADM during the 2024 election. Additionally, the figure highlights the awareness levels of DoD resources for ADM who reported voting absentee and includes rates for first-time voters.

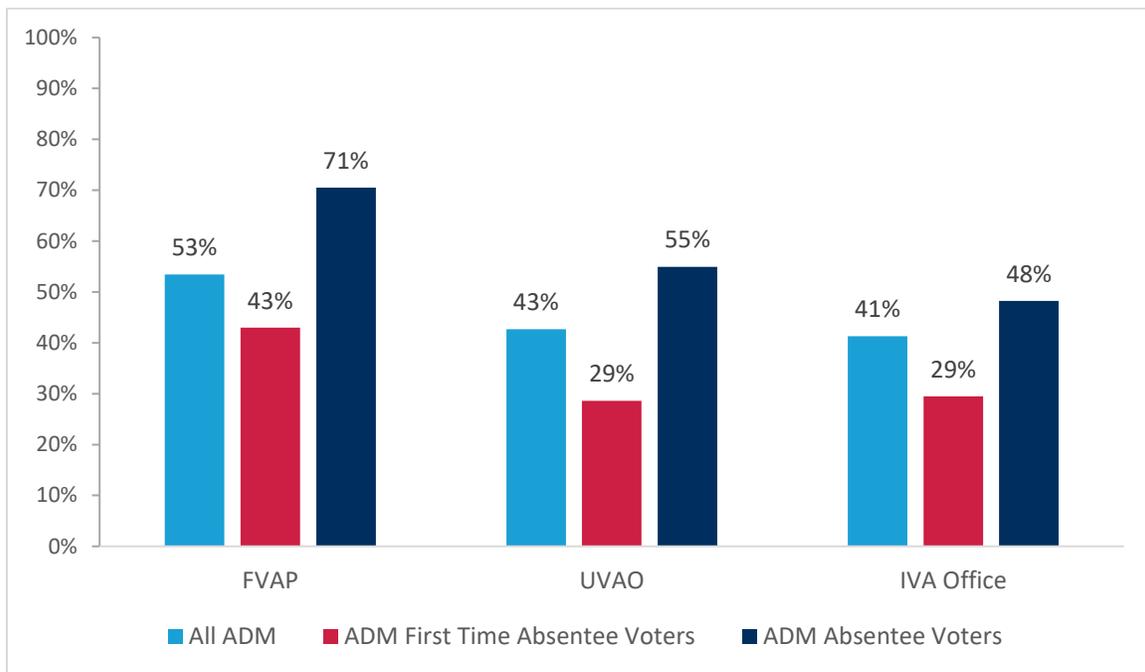
Overall, 53 percent of all ADM indicated they were aware of FVAP. Awareness was much higher among ADM with previous absentee voting experience. Among experienced ADM absentee voters (i.e., ADM who had voted absentee at least once previously), 71 percent reported being aware of FVAP, compared to 43 percent of ADM first-time absentee voters.<sup>38</sup>

Similar dynamics, where those who had voted absentee previously were more aware of resources than were first-time absentee voters, were seen for awareness of UVAO and IVA offices, as well.

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<sup>38</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q44, Q37

**Figure 20: ADM Awareness of DoD Voting Assistance Resources in 2024<sup>39</sup>**



## ADM AWARENESS OF FVAP: 2020-2024

Figure 21 shows how ADM awareness of FVAP has changed between 2020 and 2024. Awareness of FVAP decreased for ADM overall compared to the 2020 General Election. There was a decrease in awareness among both first-time ADM voters and experienced absentee voters. Among all ADM, awareness of FVAP decreased by 3 percentage points (from 57 percent in 2020 to 53 percent in 2024), ADM first-time absentee voter awareness of FVAP decreased by 8 percentage points, and ADM absentee voter awareness of FVAP decreased by 6 percentage points.<sup>40</sup>

<sup>39</sup> This figure does not match Figure 13 in the 2024 ADM Report to Congress because the Report to Congress included those who voted absentee in the 2024 election, while this figure limits analysis to those who had voted in at least one previous election—not necessarily 2024.

<sup>40</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q44, Q37;

**Figure 21: ADM Awareness of FVAP 2020–2024<sup>41</sup>**

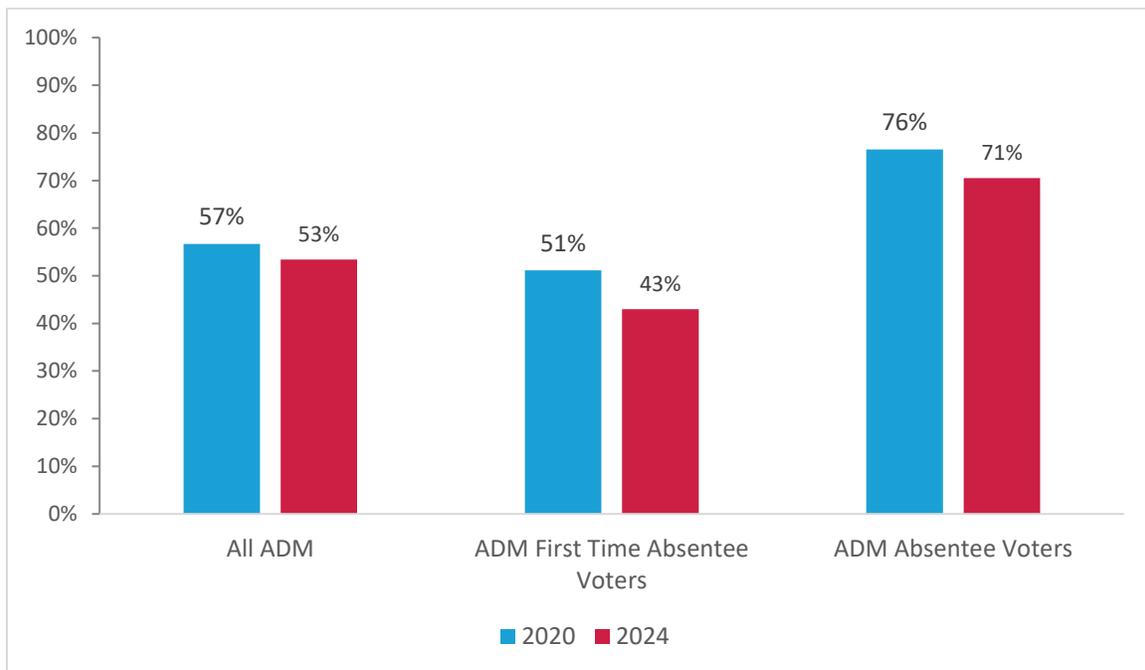
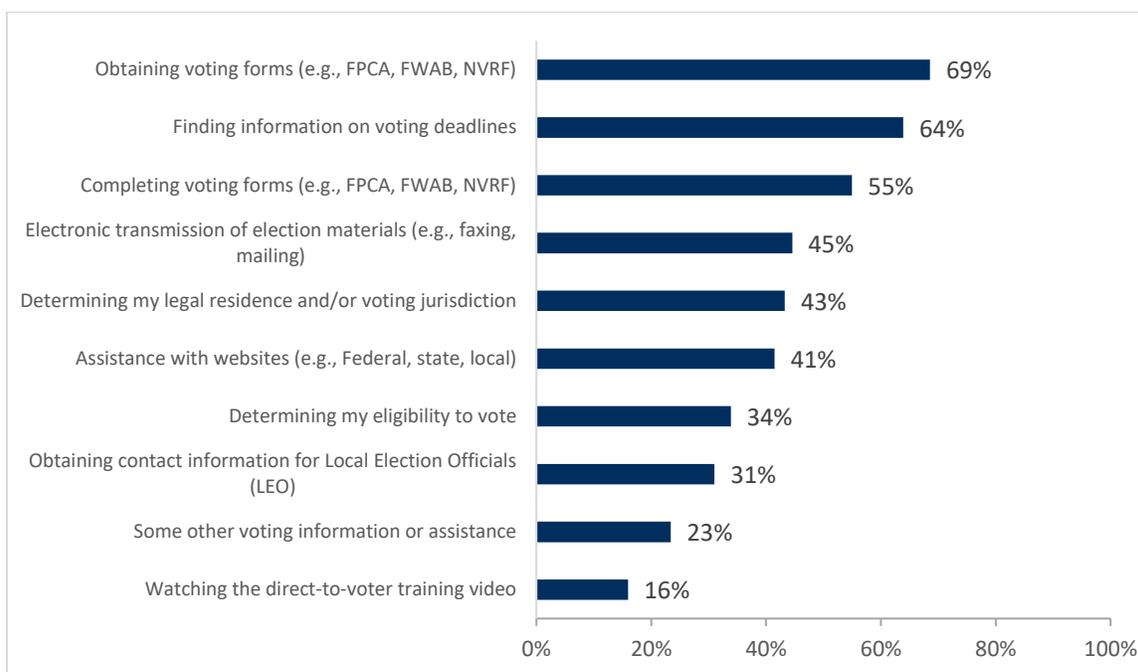


Figure 22 shows the percentage of FVAP resources that were used by ADM to find information or assistance about the absentee voting process. Of the ADM who sought voting assistance, the most frequently reported use of FVAP.gov was to obtain voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application [FPCA], Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot [FWAB], National Voter Registration Form [NVRF]) for which 69 percent of ADM reported needing this type of assistance. The second most common type of voting assistance needed by ADM was finding information on voting deadlines, with 64 percent of ADM reporting they needed this type of voting assistance. Completing voting forms was the third most frequently reported reason for seeking voting assistance from FVAP (55%), followed by help transmitting materials electronically (45%).<sup>42</sup>

<sup>41</sup> This figure does not match Figure 14 in the 2024 ADM Report to Congress because the Report to Congress included those who voted absentee in the 2024 election, while this figure limits analysis to those who had voted in at least one previous election—not necessarily 2024.

<sup>42</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q46

**Figure 22: ADM Use of FVAP to Find Specified Information or Voting Assistance**



### 4.3 // AWARENESS OF FVAP RESOURCES ACROSS SERVICES

As depicted in Table 9, members of the Air Force in 2024 had the highest levels of awareness for most resources, with 59 percent indicating they were aware of FVAP, 47 percent indicating they were aware of UVAO, and 50 percent indicating they were aware of IVA Offices. Members of the Navy had the lowest levels of awareness of FVAP, UVAOs, and IVA Offices.<sup>43</sup>

**Table 9: ADM Awareness of DoD Voting Assistance Resources in 2024 by Service<sup>44</sup>**

	FVAP	UVAOs	IVA Office	Awareness of No Resource
<b>Army</b>	55.3%	44.9%	44.6%	39.1%
<b>Marine Corps</b>	49.2%	48.9%	42.1%	40.8%
<b>Navy</b>	48.5%	34.4%	31.4%	46.1%
<b>Air Force</b>	58.7%	46.5%	50.0%	34.6%

In 2024, ADM across all Services sought FVAP support more often than VAO support. As depicted in Table 10, members of the Air Force sought voting assistance from FVAP more than any other branch of the military. When

<sup>43</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q44

<sup>44</sup> The numbers reported in Figure 3 differ from those in Table 5 of the 2024 ADM Report to Congress as non-responses were included in the denominator in the Report to Congress, but are not included in this report.

comparing those who sought voting assistance from UVAOs and IVA Offices, the Marine Corps sought voting assistance from these resources more often than did the other Services. Conversely, members of the Navy sought voting assistance less often from FVAP, UVAOs, and IVA Offices.<sup>45</sup>

**Table 10: Percentage of ADM Who Sought Voting Assistance from DoD Resources in 2024 by Service**

	FVAP	UVAOs	IVA Office
Army	14.14%	5.51%	4.71%
Marine Corps	12.94%	9.79%	6.94%
Navy	9.99%	4.68%	3.26%
Air Force	14.64%	5.27%	4.25%

## 4.4 // IMPACT OF RESOURCES ON BALLOT RETURN

### ADM WHO RETURNED AN ABSENTEE BALLOT BY TYPE OF VOTING ASSISTANCE REQUESTED

ADM seeking any voting assistance from a DoD resource is statistically significantly related to higher ballot return rates.<sup>46</sup> As depicted in Table 11, 44 percent of ADM who sought voting assistance from at least one DoD resource returned a ballot in 2024, whereas 14 percent of ADM who needed voting assistance from a DoD resource but did not seek it returned a ballot. Additionally, in 2024, the ballot return rates decreased across all categories from 2020 levels.<sup>47</sup>

**Table 11: Percentage of ADM Who Reported Returning an Absentee Ballot in 2024 by Type of Voting Assistance Requested**

	2020	2022	2024
Need, but did not seek, assistance from DoD Resource	21.60%	8.07%	14.27%
Sought Assistance from DoD Resource (FVAP/UVAOs/IVA Offices)	52.74%	36.96%	44.30%
Sought Assistance from FVAP	54.43%	38.00%	47.49%
Sought Assistance from UVAOs or IVAOs	57.76%	30.75%	39.54%

### ADM WHO SOUGHT VOTING ASSISTANCE AND RETURNED AN ABSENTEE BALLOT BY AGE GROUP

As depicted in Table 12, of all ADM who returned an absentee ballot in 2024, 73 percent indicated they sought voting assistance from a DoD resource. ADM who seek assistance from DoD resources were more likely to

<sup>45</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q45

<sup>46</sup> Statistical significance refers to  $p < .05$

<sup>47</sup> 2024, 2022, and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q24, Q43, Q44, Q45

report returning an absentee ballot than those who did not seek such assistance. This is particularly true for younger ADM. Among ADM 18 to 24 years old who sought assistance, the ballot return rate increases by over 23 percentage points compared to those who did not seek such assistance (from 55.20 percent to 78.22 percent).<sup>48</sup>

**Table 12: Percentage of ADM Who Sought Voting Assistance and Reported Returning an Absentee Ballot in 2024 by Age**

	Sought Assistance from DoD Resource and Returned Ballot	Did Not Seek Assistance from DoD Resource and Returned Ballot
<b>Total ADM</b>	72.86%	58.08%
<b>18 to 24 years old</b>	78.22%	55.20%
<b>25 years old or more</b>	71.73%	59.78%

When determining the statistical significance of age on seeking voting assistance from a DoD resource, older ADM who returned a ballot in 2024 were not significantly more likely to seek voting assistance from any DoD resource compared to 18–24-year-olds.<sup>49</sup>

## ADM WHO SOUGHT VOTING ASSISTANCE AND RETURNED A BALLOT BY SERVICE

In 2024, ADM across the Army, Marine Corps, Navy, and Air Force had a higher rate of absentee ballot return when seeking voting assistance from a DoD resource, compared to ADM who did not seek voting assistance. As shown in Table 13, members of the Navy had the highest absentee ballot return rates when seeking voting assistance, whereas members of the Marine Corps had the lowest. These results also indicate there was a statistically significant difference<sup>50</sup> in ballot return rates between ADM who did and did not seek voting assistance in the Air Force and Navy.<sup>51</sup>

**Table 13: Percentage of ADM Who Sought Voting Assistance and Returned a Ballot in 2024 by Service<sup>52</sup>**

	Sought Assistance and Returned Ballot	Did not Seek Assistance and Returned Ballot
<b>Army</b>	72.90%	55.84%
<b>Marine Corps</b>	61.66%	61.52%
<b>Navy</b>	79.08%	58.18%
<b>Air Force</b>	78.51%	54.27%

<sup>48</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q24, Q43, Q44, Q45

<sup>49</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q24, Q43, Q44, Q45

<sup>50</sup> Statistical significance refers to  $p < .05$

<sup>51</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q24, Q43, Q44, Q45

<sup>52</sup> Estimates are restricted to those who requested a ballot or those who received one automatically.

## UNMARRIED ADM USE OF UVAO ON RETURNING AN ABSENTEE BALLOT

Among ADM in 2024, the difference in ballot return rates for those who did and did not seek assistance from a UVAO was statistically insignificant among both married and unmarried ADM.<sup>53</sup>

**Table 14: Use of UVAO and Returned a Ballot in 2024, by Marital Status<sup>54</sup>**

	Sought Voting Assistance From UVAO and Returned Ballot	Did Not Seek Voting Assistance From UVAO and Returned Ballot
Married	82.38%	86.08%
Unmarried	75.31%	66.33%

## 4.5 // CHAPTER SUMMARY

Overall, more than half of ADM respondents indicated they were aware of FVAP, although awareness continued to lag among first-time absentee voters. ADM with previous voting experience continued to exhibit high levels of FVAP awareness. ADM were most likely to report using FVAP resources to find or complete voting forms, and to find specific information about voting deadlines.

When assessing the impact of seeking voting assistance on a voter returning an absentee ballot, ADM were more likely to return an absentee ballot if they sought voting assistance from at least one DoD resource. This trend was also true when comparing ballot return by age and Service, although seeking assistance was not associated with increased ballot return among those who were married. Additionally, ADM were more likely to seek voting assistance from FVAP than from any other DoD resource, including UVAOs or IVAOs.

<sup>53</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q24, Q45. Statistical significance refers to  $p < .05$

<sup>54</sup> Estimates are conditioned on those who requested a ballot or automatically received one.

# BARRIERS TO VOTING

## 5.1 // INTRODUCTION

Interest in the voting process is just one factor that can play a role in determining active duty military (ADM) participation in elections. ADM attitudes about voting can also provide valuable insight into the positive and negative perceptions that ADM have about voting and the drivers and barriers that may impact their participation in elections. This chapter examines ADM attitudes about voting in 2024, their concerns about voting, and the primary reasons some ADM did not vote.

## 5.2 // ATTITUDES ABOUT VOTING

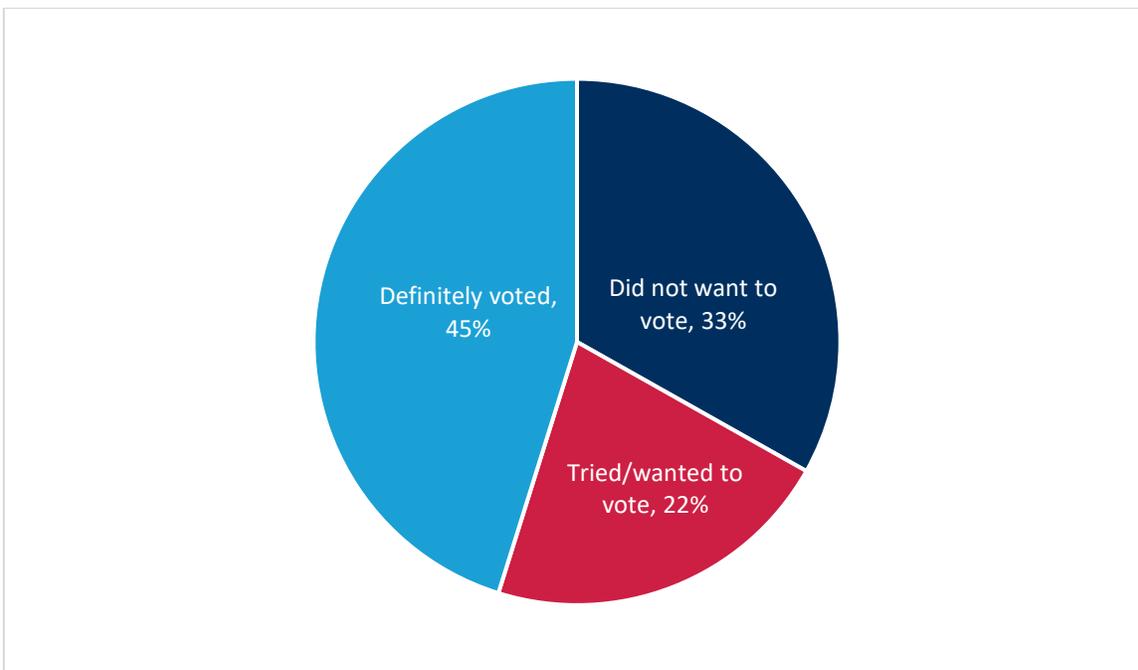
### REASONS ADM DID NOT VOTE

Although many ADM reported they did not vote because they were not interested in doing so, others said they wanted to participate but were unable to do so (see Figure 23). Of all the ADM who did not vote in the 2024 election, four in 10 (40 percent of all ADM non-voters) reported they wanted to vote or tried to vote but were unable to do so, and the remainder indicated they did not want to vote (60 percent of all ADM non-voters). As a percentage of ADM who definitely voted or definitely did not vote, 45 percent definitely voted,<sup>55</sup> 22 percent tried to vote or wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process, and 33 percent did not want to vote.

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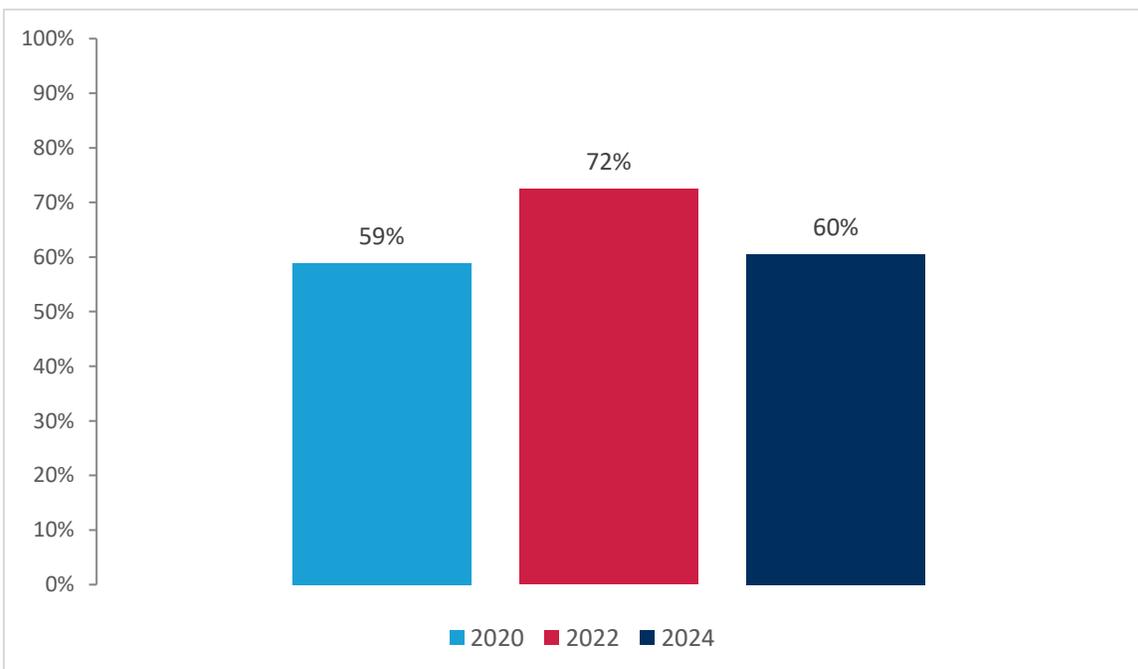
<sup>55</sup> This proportion is larger than the overall participation rate because ADM who refused to answer the question or were unsure whether they voted were excluded.

**Figure 23: ADM Voting Breakdown for the 2024 General Election**



As shown in Figure 24, 60 percent of ADM non-voters in 2024 said they did not vote because of a lack of motivation, saying “I did not want to vote.” Although this represents an increase from 2020, these results are roughly in line with outcomes from the 2020 General Election.<sup>56</sup>

**Figure 24: Proportion of ADM Non-Voters Who Indicated They Did Not Want to Vote, 2020–2024**

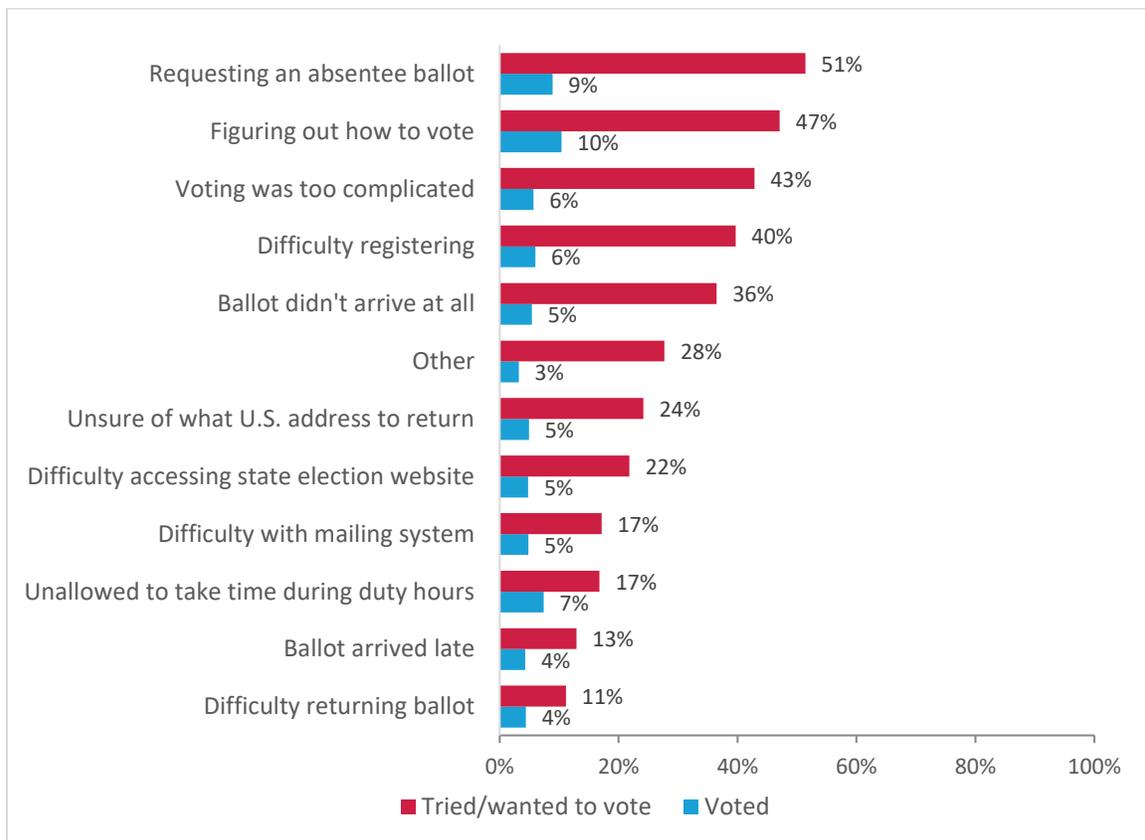


<sup>56</sup> 2024, 2022, and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q34

## DIFFICULTIES VOTING IN 2024

In 2024, there were numerous reasons that motivated non-voters did not cast a ballot. Some lacked procedural information about how to complete the absentee voting process. Others experienced challenges with the process itself that they were unable to overcome. For example, requesting a ballot posed the biggest barrier to voting for would-be voters in 2024. ADM who did not vote also noted other difficulties at high rates, such as they had trouble figuring out how to vote, voting was too complicated, and they had difficulty registering.<sup>57</sup> As would be expected, would-be voters reported each difficulty shown in Figure 25 at much greater rates compared to successful voters.

**Figure 25: Voting Difficulties Experienced by ADM in 2024**



## ATTITUDES AND CONCERNS ABOUT ONLINE VOTING

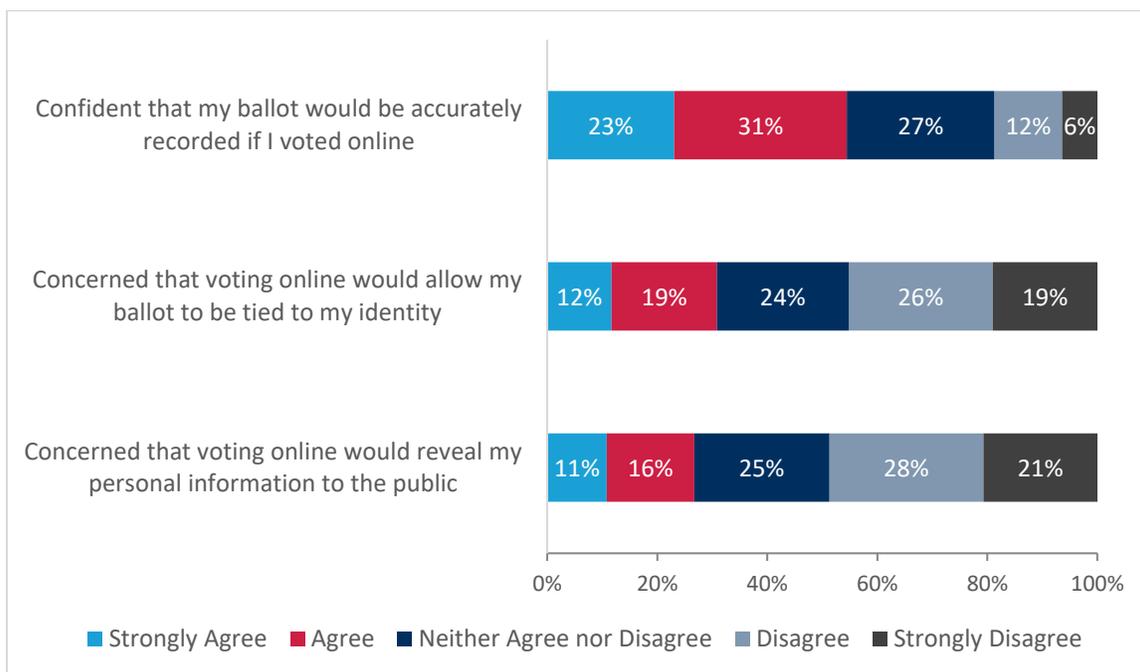
Central to understanding ADM's overall confidence in the voting process is evaluating their attitudes about online voting. As shown in Figure 26, in 2024, 54 percent of ADM indicated they were confident that their ballot would be accurately counted if they voted online.<sup>58</sup> However, roughly one-quarter of respondents expressed

<sup>57</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q35

<sup>58</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q63

concern that voting online could impact how much of their personal information would be available to the public, indicating there were concerns among ADM about the safety and efficacy of voting online.<sup>59</sup>

**Figure 26 Attitudes About Online Voting in 2024**

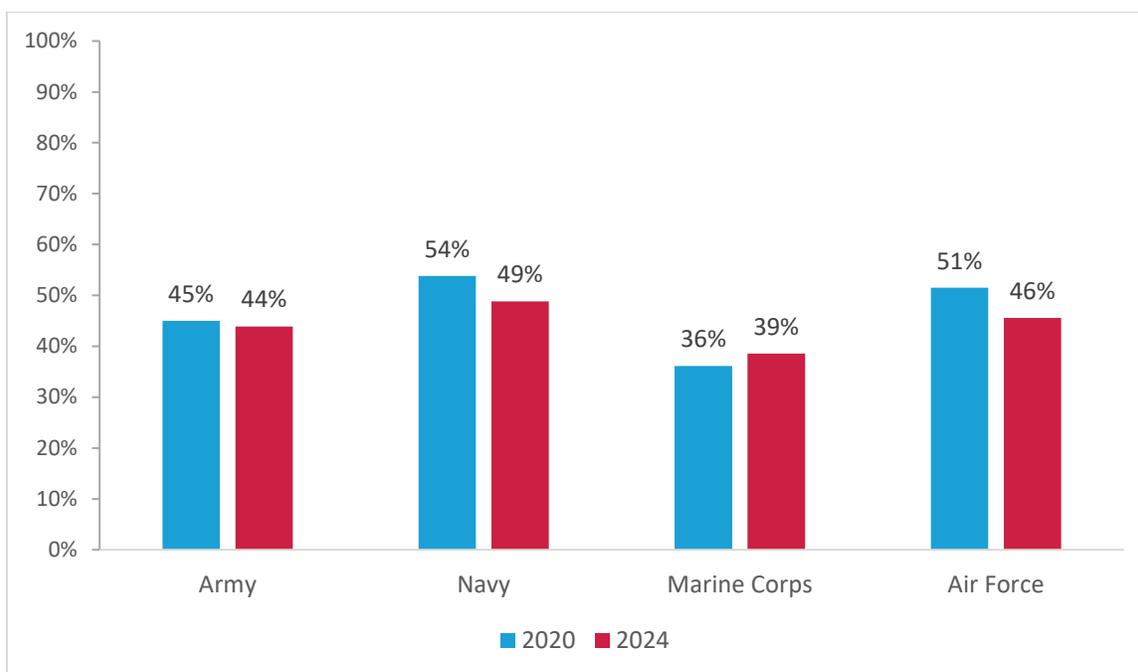


When evaluating preference for online voting options by Service, 49 percent and 46 percent of respondents in the Navy and Air Force, respectively, indicated they were interested in an online voting option, followed by 44 percent of Army ADM. Service members in the Marine Corps tended to report having less interest in an online voting option (39 percent) compared to other Service members. However, it is important to note that the percentage of ADM across all Services other than Marine Corps who indicated they would like an online voting option decreased since the 2020 election cycle.<sup>60</sup> Taken together with the number of ADM in Figure 26 who expressed concern about voting online, these results suggest that preference for electronic and online voting options have decreased over the last two election cycles.

<sup>59</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q63

<sup>60</sup> 2024 and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q62

**Figure 27: Preference for Online Voting in 2024 by Service**



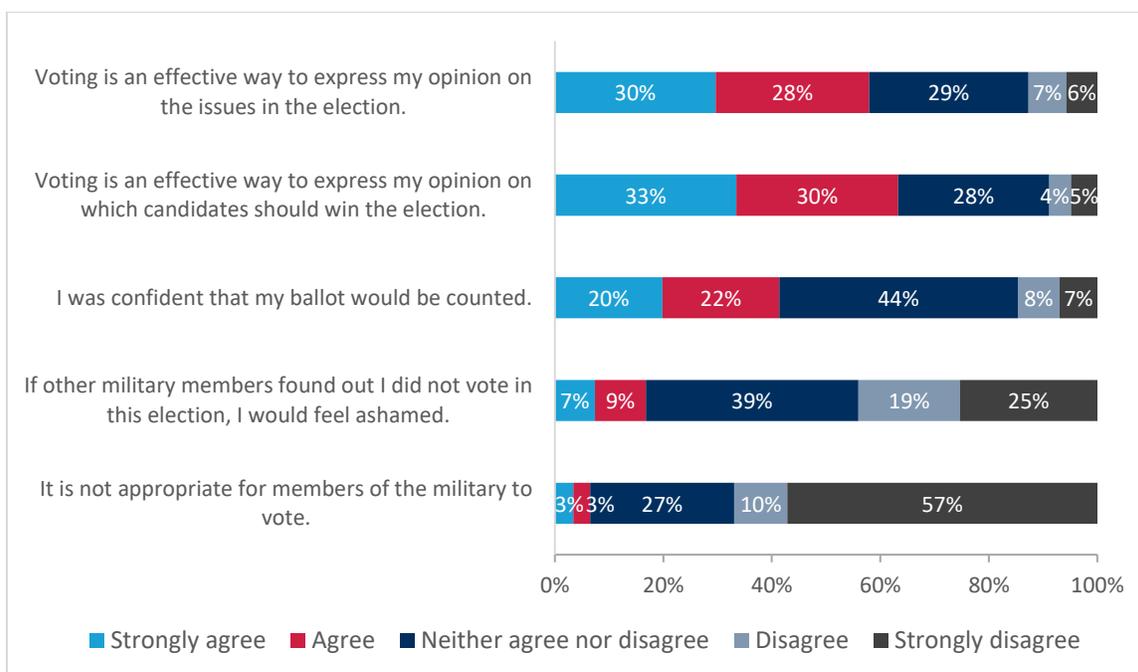
Service members' interest in the election is also reflected in their general opinions about the election. However, as shown in Figure 28, there are some trends that indicate some ADM may lack motivation to vote because they do not perceive voting to be effective or because they hold other beliefs that lead them to not participate. Although more than half of ADM agreed that voting is an effective way to express their opinions about issues (58 percent) or candidates in the election (63 percent), slightly less than one-third of respondents indicated they are ambivalent about the effectiveness of voting. Some disagreed with the statement that voting is effective.<sup>61</sup> More than half of ADM said they believe it is appropriate for members of the military to vote; however, there does not seem to be a strong social norm motivating them to do so. Only 17 percent of respondents reported they would feel ashamed if other military members found out that they did not vote in the election.<sup>62</sup> Lastly, there are the beliefs about voting that may demotivate potential voters—in particular, the myth that military ballots will not be counted. Forty-one percent of ADM expressed confidence that their ballot would be counted, whereas 44 percent reported they were unsure that their ballot would be counted (44 percent).<sup>63</sup>

<sup>61</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q62

<sup>62</sup> Although “strongly agree” is reported as 7 percent, and “agree” is reported as 9 percent in Figure 28, when not rounded, they are 7.38 percent and 9.39 percent. This equals 17 percent.

<sup>63</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q62

**Figure 28: ADM Opinions About the 2024 General Election**



### 5.3 // CHAPTER SUMMARY

Overall, most ADM had a positive opinion about the voting process in 2024, although results were slightly lower than in 2020. This trend was similar when gauging overall ADM interest in the election: A majority of respondents indicated they were interested or very interested in the election, although interest rates were lower than in 2020.

Among non-voters who tried to vote in the 2024 General Election, most respondents cited difficulty with the absentee voting process or the voting process being too complicated as barriers to voting. Additionally, some ADM expressed concern about the privacy of online voting. Fewer ADM indicated they would prefer an online voting option in 2024 compared to in 2020, and about one-quarter of respondents indicated they had concerns about the safety of their private information if using online voting options.

# KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTIONS

## 6.1 // INTRODUCTION

Although military members face some obstacles to voting that are not required of non-absentee voters, such as additional steps to request, receive, and return an absentee ballot, other barriers that may prevent active duty military (ADM) from participating include a lack of knowledge about or perceptions of the voting process. In addition to tools and resources to support ADM in navigating the absentee voting process, the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) engages in extensive outreach to ensure ADM have accurate information about their right to vote and the process for exercising this right successfully. This chapter explores ADM awareness of their voting rights and the absentee voting process, as well as satisfaction with and perceptions of the voting process among those with and without voting intention.

## 6.2 // AWARENESS OF VOTING RIGHTS

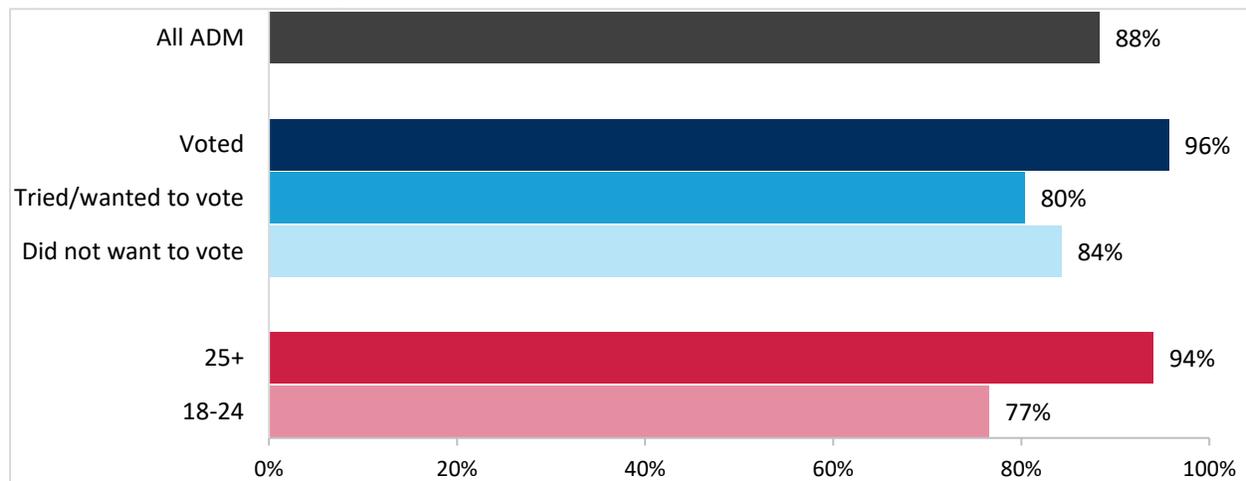
Key to determining Service members' participation in elections is their awareness of their right to vote absentee when stationed outside of their primary residence. The Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM) evaluates ADM awareness of their right to vote each year to ensure that FVAP messaging and resources are reaching this key population. Results indicate that in 2024, 88 percent of ADM were aware of their right to vote. Among those who tried or wanted to vote, as shown in Figure 29, 80 percent reported being aware of their right to vote absentee when stationed away from their voting residence.<sup>64</sup> Among younger ADM, awareness of their right to vote was also quite high (77 percent). However, this stands in contrast to more experienced ADM, including those who voted and those 25 years old or older, as 94 percent of those 25 and older reported being aware of their right to vote.<sup>65</sup>

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<sup>64</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q7

<sup>65</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q7

**Figure 29: ADM Awareness of Right to Vote in 2024**



These findings suggest that ADM and key subgroups are highly aware of their right to vote when stationed overseas or more than 50 miles from their voting residence. However, FVAP should continue to develop messaging and outreach strategies that could increase awareness among ADM between the ages of 18 to 24.

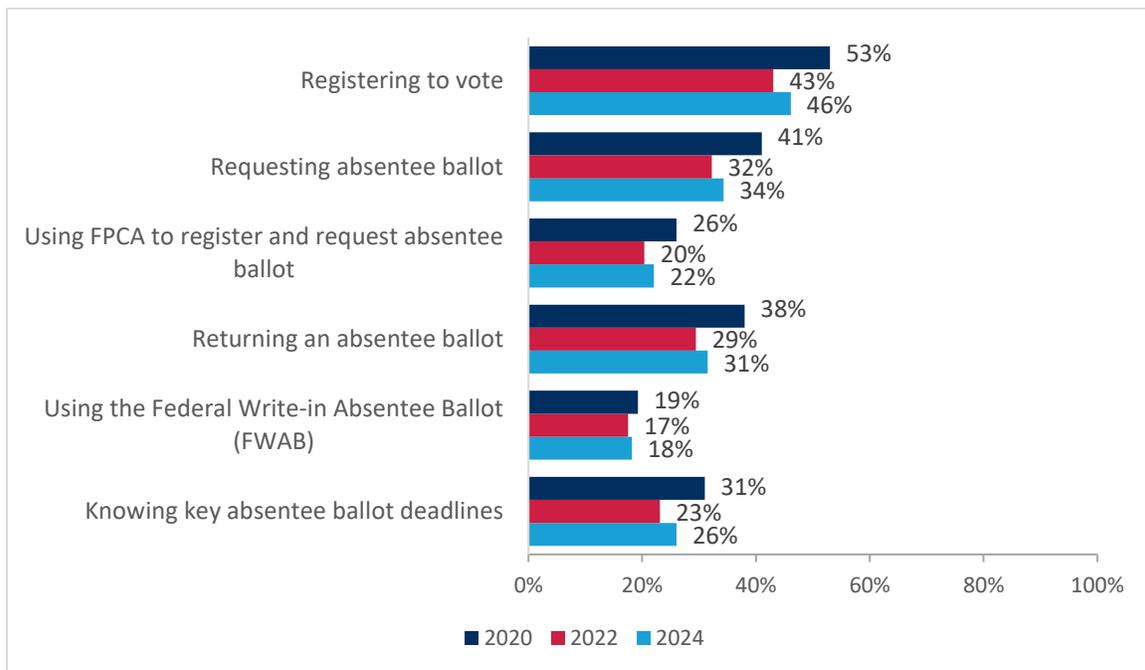
## 6.3 // KNOWLEDGE OF THE ABSENTEE VOTING PROCESS

### OVERALL KNOWLEDGE OF THE VOTING PROCESS

Among all ADM in 2024, knowledge of *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)*-specific procedures, such as the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) and Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB), was lower than ballot-based procedural knowledge (see Figure 30). Procedural knowledge was higher for registering to vote, requesting an absentee ballot, and returning an absentee ballot compared to the other processes and procedures in the voting process. This finding also reflects procedural knowledge trends among all ADM in 2020 and 2022. Overall knowledge of the absentee voting processes decreased by 1 to 7 percentage points in each category in 2024 compared to knowledge estimates in 2020.<sup>66</sup>

<sup>66</sup> 2024, 2022, and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q58

**Figure 30: ADM Knowledge of the Absentee Voting Process<sup>67</sup>**



## BALLOT PROCESS KNOWLEDGE ACROSS SERVICES, AGE GROUPS, AND OFFICER STATUS

Table 15 shows the percentage of ADM across Services, age groups, and rank who indicated they have *good* or *excellent* knowledge about the ballot processes. For all four ballot process categories—voter registration, ballot request, ballot return, and knowledge of deadlines—older ADM expressed greater confidence in their knowledge of these items than did younger ADM.<sup>68</sup> Additionally, both age groups expressed greater confidence in their knowledge of the registration process than they did for their knowledge of ballot requests, ballot returns, and deadlines. ADM of all ages expressed the least amount of knowledge about specific deadlines that are important for absentee voting compared to their knowledge of other ballot processes.<sup>69</sup>

The ballot process knowledge breakdowns by Service vary less than the estimates for age groups. In 2024, the Marine Corps had lower confidence levels across all four knowledge domains compared to the other Services. By contrast, members of the Army had the greatest levels of confidence in the voting process.<sup>70</sup>

<sup>67</sup> Percentages displayed are of respondents who assessed their knowledge as *good* or *excellent*.

<sup>68</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q58

<sup>69</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q58

<sup>70</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q58

**Table 15: 2024 Ballot Process Knowledge Across Key Subgroups<sup>71</sup>**

	Registration	Ballot Request	Ballot Return	Deadlines
<b>Age 18–24</b>	39%	23%	20%	16%
<b>Age 25+</b>	58%	47%	43%	36%
<b>Army</b>	56%	42%	39%	33%
<b>Navy</b>	50%	37%	34%	27%
<b>Marine Corps</b>	45%	33%	31%	25%
<b>Air Force</b>	51%	38%	34%	30%

## ADM AWARENESS OF KEY ABSENTEE VOTING PROCESSES

Table 16 shows how awareness and knowledge of the FPCA and FWAB have changed over time. Awareness and knowledge of the FPCA has declined slightly since 2020, whereas there was little change in awareness and knowledge of the FWAB.<sup>72</sup>

**Table 16: Absentee Ballot Knowledge Trends, 2020–2024<sup>73</sup>**

	2020	2022	2024
<b>Awareness of FPCA</b>	50%	43%	49%
<b>Knowledge of FPCA</b>	27%	22%	25%
<b>Awareness of FWAB</b>	30%	29%	30%
<b>Knowledge of FWAB</b>	20%	19%	21%

Table 17 shows how different groups of ADM varied in their awareness and knowledge of the FPCA and FWAB in 2024. As with some of the other knowledge metrics reported in this chapter, older ADM reported having greater awareness levels of the FPCA and FWAB than did their younger counterparts. Older ADM also expressed greater confidence in their knowledge of the FPCA and FWAB than did younger ADM. This pattern also holds when broken down by rank: Officers reported having greater awareness of these two absentee voter tools and expressed greater confidence in their knowledge of how to use them compared to enlisted Service members.<sup>74</sup>

The breakdowns by Service show a good deal of similarity between awareness of the FPCA and the FWAB as well as knowledge of these two items. The Navy had the lowest scores for both awareness and knowledge for both items, whereas the Army had the most knowledge with respect to FPCA and FWAB, and the Air Force had the highest awareness of both the FPCA and FWAB (see Table 17).<sup>75</sup>

<sup>71</sup> Estimates exclude refusals and screener-terminated codes, and the percentages reflect respondents who indicated having *good* or *excellent* knowledge of these ballot processes.

<sup>72</sup> 2024, 2022, and 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q15, Q38, Q58

<sup>73</sup> This analysis was evaluated using the non-voting language sample.

<sup>74</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q15, Q38, Q58; 2022 PEVS-ADM, Q15, Q38, Q58; 2020 PEVS-ADM, Q15, Q38, Q60

<sup>75</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q15, Q38, Q58

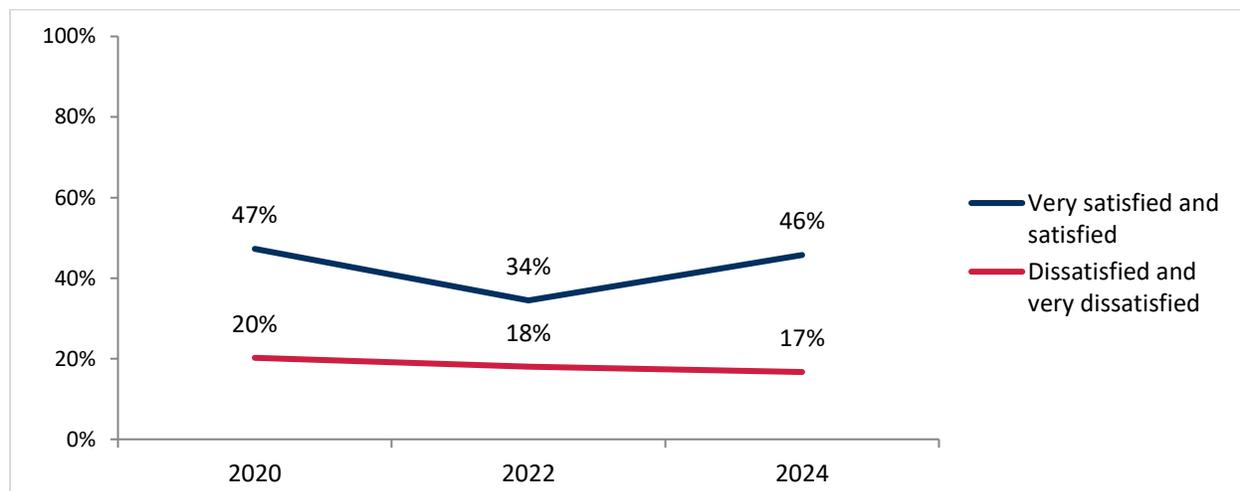
**Table 17: Awareness and Knowledge of Absentee Ballot Options by Subgroups in 2024<sup>76</sup>**

	Aware of FPCA	Knowledge of FPCA	Aware of FWAB	Knowledge of FWAB
Age 18–24	36%	15%	21%	13%
Age 25+	55%	30%	34%	24%
Enlisted	47%	22%	29%	19%
Officer	62%	38%	35%	28%
Army	49%	28%	31%	26%
Navy	45%	21%	29%	15%
Marine Corps	45%	25%	30%	22%
Air Force	57%	25%	33%	20%

## 6.4 // VOTER SATISFACTION

Satisfaction among all ADM who had some absentee voting intention<sup>77</sup> was roughly equal to satisfaction among all ADM in 2020, having declined by only 1 percentage point. However, dissatisfaction decreased between 2020 and 2024 by 3 percentage points.

**Figure 31 Satisfaction Among ADM in 2024 Who Received or Expected to Receive an Absentee Ballot**



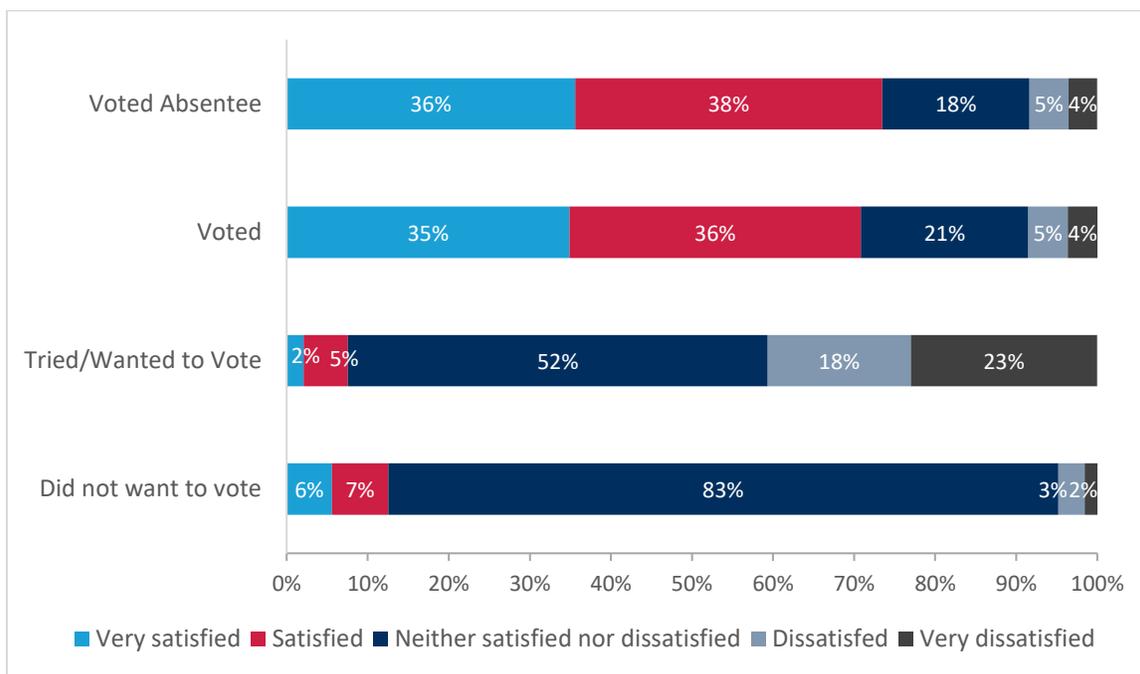
Among ADM who received or expected to receive an absentee ballot and definitely voted absentee in the 2024 General Election, most respondents were likely to be satisfied with the experience. As shown in Figure 32, nearly three-quarters of ADM who voted absentee reported they were *very satisfied* or *satisfied* with the 2024 voting process. Satisfaction was much lower among those who did not or could not complete the voting process.

<sup>76</sup> Estimates exclude refusals and screener-terminated codes, and the percentages reflect respondents who indicated having *good* or *excellent* knowledge of these ballot processes.

<sup>77</sup> This includes ADM who received or expected to receive an absentee ballot in the 2024 election and excludes those who reported they did not need one.

However, among ADM who tried to vote, a higher proportion reported they were *neither satisfied nor dissatisfied* than reported they were *dissatisfied* or *very dissatisfied*.<sup>78</sup>

**Figure 32: Satisfaction Among ADM in 2024 by Voting Intention**



Taken together, these results suggest that a majority of ADM were generally satisfied with the voting process in 2024.

## 6.5 // CHAPTER SUMMARY

In 2024, a majority of respondents reported being aware of their right to vote in elections; however, awareness among ADM ages 18–24 continued to lag behind ADM ages 25 and older. When assessing ADM awareness of the various steps in the absentee voting process, again, older ADM expressed higher proficiency levels with ballot request, receipt, and return procedures than did younger ADM, as well as with overall awareness of key resources such as the FPCA and FWAB. Additionally, a majority of ADM who cast a ballot in the 2024 General Election indicated they were fairly satisfied with the voting process. Importantly, the dissatisfaction rate among ADM who cast a ballot in 2024 decreased by more relative to 2020, than did the satisfaction rate. Despite this finding, these trends suggest that although awareness and satisfaction of the voting process remains overwhelmingly positive, there have been decreases in these measures since the 2020 General Election. Moving forward, FVAP should continue to monitor these trends and work to identify what causal factors could be contributing to these slight declines in overall satisfaction and awareness.

<sup>78</sup> 2024 PEVS-ADM, Q28, Q33, Q34

# SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

**T**he Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) is responsible for administering the federal responsibilities of the *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)* to ensure that eligible U.S. citizens are able to exercise their right to vote in federal elections. Active duty military (ADM) members stationed away from their voting jurisdiction represent one part of this *UOCAVA* population, for which FVAP has collected biennially absentee voting-related data through the Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM).

This report has focused on two key goals related to the ADM population: (1) answering within-population research questions using results from the PEVS-ADM, and (2) describing the full survey methodology of the 2024 PEVS-ADM data collection. The analysis chapter reported on ADM population-specific research questions related to ADM registration and participation trends in 2024, ADM awareness and use of FVAP resources to seek voting assistance, attitudes about voting, and ADM overall satisfaction with the voting process. The methodology chapter reported on the survey design, survey administration, and sampling and weighting of the 2024 PEVS-ADM. This chapter summarizes the analysis results for each of the key analysis chapters presented in this report.

## ADM REGISTRATION AND PARTICIPATION

When evaluating the registration and participation rates among ADM in the 2024 General Election compared to the 2020 General Election, results show that the overall registration and participation rates of ADM fell from the 2020 levels. ADM also continued to register and participate at lower rates than demographically similar civilians who are not in the military.

Participation rates also continued to strongly correlate with the level of interest in the election, but the percentage of ADM participating in the election became smaller relative to the percentage of ADM interested in the election. Further, the gap in participation between *UOCAVA* and non-*UOCAVA* ADM increased substantially from that observed during the 2020 presidential election, but remained similar to that of the 2022 midterm election.

## REQUESTING AND RECEIVING A BALLOT

In 2024, the proportion of ADM who requested their absentee ballot early decreased compared to 2020 for the Army, Navy, Air Force and Marine Corps; in addition, the proportion of ADM who returned their absentee ballot early declined relative to 2020 for each branch.

Additionally, the percentage of ADM who requested an absentee ballot in 2024 decreased relative to the 2020 General Election, and the percentage of ADM who reported receiving a ballot in 2024 also slightly decreased relative to 2020. In addition, the vast majority of ADM who requested a ballot and indicated they successfully returned it slightly decreased from 2020.

When assessing modes of ballot return, mobile and overseas ADM were more likely to report submitting their absentee ballot electronically than non-mobile and non-overseas ADM, although mobile ADM were less likely than non-mobile ADM to submit their Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) electronically. Between 23 percent and 32 percent of ADM across the Services indicated they returned their FPCA electronically. Lastly, the percentage of ADM who submitted the FPCA in 2024 decreased from 2020. When asked about the primary reason for using the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB), most ADM indicated they were concerned that their absentee ballot would arrive too late or not arrive at all.

## RESOURCES AND ASSISTANCE

Overall, more than half of ADM respondents indicated they were aware of FVAP, although awareness continued to lag among first-time absentee voters. ADM with previous voting experience continued to exhibit high levels of FVAP awareness. Among the many resources and voting assistance that FVAP provides to absentee voters, ADM were most likely to report using FVAP resources to obtain or complete voting forms, to find information on voting deadlines, to determine their legal residence, and to determine their eligibility.

When assessing the impact of seeking voting assistance for a voter returning an absentee ballot, ADM were more likely to return an absentee ballot if they sought voting assistance from at least one U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) resource than if they did not seek assistance at all. This trend is also true when comparing ballot return by age and Service, although seeking assistance was not associated with a higher probability of ballot return among married ADM marital status. Additionally, ADM were more likely to seek voting assistance from FVAP than any other DoD resource, including Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAO) or Installation Voting Assistance Officers (IVAO). However, it is important to note that although DoD resources significantly increased the likelihood of successful ballot return, the percentage of ADM who needed but did not seek voting assistance remained high.

## BARRIERS TO VOTING

Overall, most ADM had a positive opinion about the voting process in 2024, with results similar to those in 2020. This trend was similar when gauging overall ADM interest in the election: About two-thirds of respondents indicated they were *interested* or *very interested* in the election, although interest rates were lower than in 2020.

Among non-voters who tried to vote in the 2024 General Election, most respondents cited difficulty with the absentee voting process and the voting process being too complicated. Additionally, some ADM expressed concern about the privacy of online voting. Fewer ADM indicated they would prefer an online voting option in 2024 than they did in 2020, and one-quarter of respondents indicated they had concerns about the safety of their private information if they were to use online voting options.

## KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTIONS

In 2024, a majority of respondents reported being aware of their right to vote in elections; however, awareness of their right to vote among ADM ages 18–24 continued to lag compared to ADM ages 25 and over. When assessing ADM awareness of the various steps in the absentee voting process, again, older ADM expressed higher proficiency levels with ballot request, receipt, and return procedures than did younger ADM, as well as with overall awareness of key resources such as the FPCA and FWAB. Additionally, a majority of ADM who cast a ballot in the 2024 General Election indicated they were satisfied with the voting process. Taken together, these trends suggest that awareness and satisfaction of the voting process remains overwhelmingly positive.

# SURVEY ADMINISTRATION

## 8.1 // INTRODUCTION

The 2024 Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM) was administered from December 20, 2024, to March 6, 2025, for a total fielding period of 75 days. As described in this section, before the survey's administration, researchers programmed the survey and conducted quality control checks on the materials. During the survey, researchers administered mail and email communications, answered phone and email help desk questions, and monitored survey response rates.

## 8.2 // PROGRAMMING

The survey was programmed as a web survey hosted on a dot-com domain. Fors Marsh researchers created the annotated questionnaire template and programmed the survey with its operations team via the FocusVision Decipher online survey software. Before fielding, researchers tested the web instrument with sample cases and adjusted for errors in programming, wording, and incorrectly captured data. Immediately following the first week of fielding, researchers analyzed initial cases to ensure data were being correctly captured. Respondents who navigated to the survey URL were greeted with a welcome screen and were instructed to enter their personalized ticket number that they received via their survey communications.<sup>79</sup> Additionally, they had the option to view FAQs and security information about the survey before viewing a privacy advisory.

## 8.2 // COMMUNICATIONS

Sample members received up to four postal communications or eight email communications inviting them to take the 2024 PEVS-ADM. Appendix D contains the communications sent to PEVS-ADM sample members.

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<sup>79</sup> Ticket numbers consisted of eight numbers and one letter. The letters will be used to examine the difference in response rates from postal and electronic communications.

The email communications included the same information as the postal contacts but sought to emphasize email-specific elements that would likely increase response rates. The initial email invitation was sent on December 20, 2024, followed by seven email reminders on the following dates:

<b>Communication</b>	<b>Date</b>
<b>Initial invitation email</b>	December 20, 2024
<b>Reminder email 1</b>	January 5, 2025
<b>Reminder email 2</b>	January 13, 2025
<b>Reminder email 3</b>	January 23, 2025
<b>Reminder email 4</b>	February 2, 2025
<b>Reminder email 5</b>	February 13, 2025
<b>Reminder email 6</b>	February 22, 2025
<b>Reminder email 7</b>	February 28, 2025

The subject lines of reminder emails 2, 3, 5, 6, and 7 added the prefix “Action Requested” to add urgency to the participation request. The emails were digitally signed using the GovDelivery email system and were sent from the email address [ADMSurvey@osd.fvap.gov](mailto:ADMSurvey@osd.fvap.gov).

All sample members had access to both a telephone and email survey help desk managed by Fors Marsh. Sample members were instructed to direct survey access problems to the help desk and could unsubscribe from future communication reminders. Otherwise, all sample members who had not yet completed the survey received all communications.

# SAMPLING AND WEIGHTING

## 9.1 // INTRODUCTION

This chapter describes sampling, weighting, and related topics for the 2024 Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM). Sampling and weighting are the methods used to obtain survey-based estimates of population characteristics. Sampling refers to the set of processes that are used to select the sample, which is the subset of the population that is invited to participate in a survey. Sampling entails defining the target population for the study, building a sampling frame that allows population members to be identified and contacted, and selecting survey invitees from this sampling frame. Weighting refers to the process for computing a set of analytical weights, which is used for obtaining sample-based estimates of population characteristics. Weighting is necessary to account for the study design, mitigate the risk of nonresponse bias, and ensure that sample-based estimates of important demographic characteristics reflected the known population distributions, which improves the accuracy of estimates.

Related topics include variance estimation, outcome rates, and design effects. Variance estimation methods were necessary to quantify the uncertainty of survey estimates due to gathering data from a sample of the population rather than from the entire population. Outcome rates included the survey response rate and related rates. Design effects were used to illustrate the effect of the sampling and weighting methodologies on the precision of survey estimates.

## 9.2 // SAMPLING FRAME

The sampling frame was a population list of active duty personnel who met the study eligibility criteria. This list was created from the Active Duty Master File (ADMF).

### TARGET POPULATION AND SAMPLING FRAME

The 2024 PEVS-ADM population of interest was individuals who met the following criteria:

- Active duty member of the Army, Marine Corps, Navy, Air Force (including Space Force), or Coast Guard;
- Pay grade E1 through O6;

- U.S. citizen; and
- Age 18 or older as of November 5, 2024.

The sampling frame for the 2024 PEVS-ADM comprised 1,267,137 active duty members retrieved from the November 2024 ADMF. Additional information used for weighting was obtained from the November 2024 Active Duty Family Database.

For weighting purposes, the sampling frame was augmented with auxiliary variables that reflected military base characteristics. Selected individual-level variables from the initial sampling frame were aggregated by military installation (i.e., base) in computing totals, proportions, and means that reflected each base’s demographic characteristics. These aggregated quantities were appended to the initial sampling frame at the individual level (using a many-to-one merge) to allow for their use in modeling survey nonresponse.

### 9.3 // SAMPLE DESIGN

The sample for the 2024 survey used a single-stage stratified random sampling design. Stratification is a method that can be used, in conjunction with a well-designed sample allocation, to improve survey precision (i.e., reduce sampling variance) while ensuring that precision goals for key subgroups are met. Stratification involves dividing the population into two or more mutually exclusive groups, or strata, and then conducting sampling independently for each stratum.

#### STRATIFICATION

The population was stratified based on the cross-classification of duty location (i.e., United States vs. overseas), Service branch, age group, pay grade group, and sex, the levels of which reflected key domains (i.e., subgroups) for which adequate precision was desired. Table 18 shows the five population variables and their levels that were used in stratifying the 2024 PEVS-ADM sampling frame.

**Table 18: Variables for Stratification**

Variable Description	Variable Levels
Duty Location	1. United States and unknown 2. All other countries and territories
Age Group	1. 18–24 years old 2. 25–29 years old 3. 30–34 years old 4. 35 years old or more
Service	1. Army 2. Navy 3. Marine Corps 4. Air Force 5. Coast Guard 6. Space Force

Variable Description	Variable Levels
<b>Pay-Grade Group</b>	1. E1–E5
	2. E6–E9
	3. W1–W5
	4. O1–O3
	5. O4–O6
<b>Sex</b>	1. Male
	2. Female

The sampling strata were constructed by partitioning the sampling frame into preliminary strata that reflected the full cross-classification of the five stratification variables, after which preliminary strata were collapsed as necessary to ensure that each final stratum had at least 300 population members. This collapsing of strata was conducted to avoid complications or inefficiencies that could arise with overly small strata (e.g., obtaining no responses from a particular stratum). The collapsing process aimed to preserve distinctive classifications to the extent possible while also ensuring that each final stratum was sufficiently sized. In all cases, the cross-classifications for duty location, age group, and Service were preserved. There were 194 final strata after collapsing levels, as necessary.

## SAMPLE ALLOCATION

After the frame was divided into strata, the next step was to determine the sample size to be selected from each stratum under the constraint that the total sample size for all strata was fixed. This process was done in a manner that compromised between-domain estimation precision requirements (i.e., precision requirements by subgroup) and overall population estimation precision requirements. These computations also accounted for the anticipated response rates, which were modeled. The sample allocation was computed using mathematical programming by minimizing an objective function, the variance of point estimates for the entire population, and subject-to-subgroup precision constraints. Table C.1 in Appendix C.1 presents the 27 precision domains. For every domain except duty location, at a minimum, the anticipated margin of error (MOE) was required to be no greater than 5 percentage points for a 95 percent confidence interval and a proportion of 50 percent. The specific precision constraints varied by domain and were determined in a manner that aimed to produce satisfactory precision for all domains of interest, while compromising different analytic goals.

Duty location information was unavailable for the Army at the time of sampling. Because of this increased uncertainty, optimizing precision for the duty location domains came at significant costs to the precision of all others. Alternative constraints were considered, and the optimal strategy was selected as that which maximized the number of domains with a minimized MOE. For duty location, the anticipated MOE was instead constrained at 10 percentage points.

Table 19 provides the population size, the combined sample size, and the sampling rate—overall and for each level of the variables used for stratification.

**Table 19: Population and Sample Characteristics by Group**

<b>Group</b>	<b>Population Size</b>	<b>Sample Size</b>	<b>Sampling Rate</b>
<b>Total</b>	1,267,137	90,000	7.10%
<b><i>Duty Location</i></b>			
<b>United States</b>	1,146,584	78,805	6.87%
<b>All other countries and territories</b>	120,553	11,195	9.29%
<b><i>Age Group</i></b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	429,159	29,994	6.99%
<b>25 to 29 Years Old</b>	307,101	22,718	7.40%
<b>30 to 34 Years Old</b>	216,903	15,045	6.94%
<b>35 Years Old or More</b>	313,974	22,243	7.08%
<b><i>Service</i></b>			
<b>Army</b>	425,929	25,520	5.99%
<b>Navy</b>	317,439	18,736	5.90%
<b>Marine Corps</b>	164,821	12,010	7.29%
<b>Air Force</b>	309,934	17,174	5.54%
<b>Coast Guard</b>	39,676	13,580	34.23%
<b>Space Force</b>	9,338	2,980	31.91%
<b><i>Pay-Grade Group</i></b>			
<b>E1-E5</b>	723,090	51,092	7.07%
<b>E6-E9</b>	302,132	18,601	6.16%
<b>W1-W5</b>	21,837	5,261	24.09%
<b>O1-O3</b>	134,903	9,653	7.16%
<b>O4-O6</b>	85,175	5,393	6.33%
<b><i>Sex</i></b>			
<b>Male</b>	1,043,266	74,473	7.14%
<b>Female</b>	223,871	15,527	6.94%

## SAMPLE SELECTION

Given the sampling frame, the stratification design, and the sample allocation to the strata, a simple random sample (SRS) was selected from each stratum so that individuals within the same stratum were selected with equal probability and without replacement.

## 9.4 // WEIGHTING

After fielding the survey, weights were computed to reflect the study design. These weights allow for the sample to represent the population in computing sample-based population estimates. Survey weighting accounts for unequal probabilities of selection from the sampling frame, reduces possible biases that could occur because

the characteristics of nonrespondents may be different from those of respondents, and improves the precision of survey-based estimates. The survey weights were computed in six steps:

1. A disposition code was assigned to each sample member indicating whether the sample member was an eligible respondent, an eligible nonrespondent, an ineligible sample member, or a sample member whose eligibility status was unknown.
2. The base weights were computed as the inverse of each sample member's probability of selection from the frame.
3. The base weights were adjusted to account for sample members whose eligibility for the survey could not be determined (i.e., sample members with unknown eligibility). These sample members neither returned a questionnaire nor provided any other information that could be used to determine whether they were eligible or ineligible for the study.
4. The weights were adjusted to account for eligible sample members who did not respond to the survey (i.e., eligible nonrespondents). These sample members were eligible but did not have usable survey data because they did not complete the survey.
5. The weights were calibrated using a raking technique so that the sample demographics of important demographic characteristics matched the known population distributions. The population benchmarks reflected exact counts from the sampling frame (when available) or estimates that combined information from the sampling frame and full sample (before nonresponse). Calibration adjustments were used because they help correct for distortions in the sums of weights caused by nonresponse.
6. Extreme weights were trimmed to reduce the mean squared error of survey estimates. Final weights were normalized to ensure that they sum to the calibrated population total.

## ASSIGNMENT OF DISPOSITION CODES

Before the weights were calculated, each case was assigned a disposition code indicating whether the sample member was an eligible respondent, an eligible nonrespondent, an ineligible sample member, or a sample member whose eligibility status was unknown. These disposition codes were a key input in weighting and in the computation of response rates. Disposition codes were assigned in accordance with the standards defined by the American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR, 2016).

## ELIGIBILITY STATUS

For a sample member to be considered eligible, they needed to be an active duty member of the military, have a pay grade of E-1 through O-6, be a U.S. citizen, and be age 18 or older as of November 5, 2024. The above criteria were primarily applied at the population level when constructing the sampling frame, which was based on the most up-to-date military personnel records available at the time of sampling (i.e., the November 2024 ADMF).

In addition to the above population-level eligibility criteria, sample-level eligibility criteria were applied to ensure that sample members were still on active duty as of the election. This step was applied given the possibility that sample members may have separated or retired shortly before the election (e.g., subsequent to constructing the sampling frame). This step was applied using information collected from the sample member or an acceptable proxy (e.g., a spouse or other household member) during the fielding process and from the sample member's response to one survey question, the latter of which is described in the next paragraph.

Question 1 of the survey asked whether sample members were on active duty as of November 5, 2024. This question was used to ascertain ADM eligibility. Sample members who responded "yes" were determined to be *ADM eligible*, sample members who responded "no, I was separated or retired" were determined to be *ADM ineligible*, and sample members who did not respond to this question were treated as having *unknown ADM eligibility*.

## COMPLETION STATUS

In order for the questionnaire to be considered complete (for purposes of assigning disposition codes), the sample member needed to complete at least 50 percent of the total questionnaire. This rate was computed as the number of questions (or items) for which the sample member provided data for divided by the number of questions (or items) that the sample member was asked, excluding open-ended questions. In computing this rate, mark-all-that-apply questions (e.g., Question 53) were only counted as one item instead of as multiple items. On the other hand, grid items were treated as separate items, given that sample members could skip some items of a grid while answering others (e.g., Question 5 was treated as having three questions given that it comprised three separate yes/no questions).

## FINAL DISPOSITION CODES

The final disposition code descriptions for each disposition type were:

- **ER—Eligible respondents:** This group consisted of all sample members who returned a nonblank questionnaire that indicated they were eligible, and they completed at least 50 percent of the survey.
- **ENR—Eligible nonrespondents:** This group consisted of all sample members who explicitly refused to participate in the survey, returned an incomplete questionnaire, were unavailable during the entire fielding period, or were unable to complete the survey for other reasons.
- **IN—Ineligible sample members:** This group consisted of sample members who were not on active duty on November 5, 2024 (e.g., due to separation or retirement).
- **UNK—Other sample members whose eligibility was unknown:** This group consisted of sample members for whom nothing was ever returned, for whom delivery was refused, whose survey materials could not be delivered as addressed, who moved without leaving a forwarding address, whose address was a vacant residence, or whose ADM status as of the 2024 General Election could not be established.

Table 20 summarizes the final disposition codes for the sample. The table provides the unweighted frequencies (i.e., number of cases) and weighted frequencies (i.e., total base weights) for each disposition code, as well as the corresponding proportions. The unweighted frequencies indicate the results of fielding conditioned on the sample only, whereas the base weighted frequencies reflect population characteristics, namely estimates for

the number of population members that would be in each category had the entire population been invited to participate in the survey.

**Table 20: Final Disposition Codes for the Sample**

Code	Descriptions	Number of Cases	% Sample
ER	Eligible Respondents	5,564	6.18%
ENR	Eligible Nonrespondents	1,147	1.27%
UNK	Unknown Eligibility	83,264	92.52%
IN	Ineligible	25	0.03%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>90,000</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Note: Base weights may not add up to displayed total due to rounding.

## BASE WEIGHTS

After the disposition codes were determined, the first step in computing the weights was to calculate the base weight for each sample member. The base weight was equal to the inverse of the probability of being selected from the frame. Given that the probability of selection varied by location, Service, pay grade, age, and sex, this step allowed for unbiased estimates that reflected the sample design before any nonresponse.

The sampling frame of  $N = 1,267,137$  units was partitioned into  $H = 194$  nonoverlapping strata. Each stratum consisted of  $N_h$  units, so that:

$$N = \sum_{h=1}^H N_h$$

Sampling for stratum  $h$  entailed selecting a simple random sample without replacement of  $n_h$  units from the stratum population of  $N_h$ . Given this design, the base weight for the  $i$ th sampled unit in a given stratum  $h$  was calculated as:

$$d_{hi} = \frac{N_h}{n_h} \quad i = 1, \dots, n_h$$

Thus, for each person classified in stratum  $h$ , the base weight was computed as the ratio of the total population for that stratum to the number sampled for that stratum. Note that  $n_h$  is the number of units initially sampled in stratum  $h$  without regard to whether they ultimately participated in the survey.

## NONRESPONSE WEIGHTING ADJUSTMENTS

In an ideal survey, all the units in the inferential population would be eligible members of the target population, and all those selected to participate in the survey would actually do so. In practice, these conditions rarely occur. Often, some of the sampled units do not respond, some sample units are discovered to be ineligible, and the eligibility status of some units cannot be determined. If these problems are not addressed in the weighting

scheme, then the estimates of the survey may be biased. Thus, nonresponse weighting adjustments are used to deal with sample members with unknown eligibility and eligible nonrespondents.

To compensate for unit nonresponse, the base weights were adjusted in two stages: first, for sample members with unknown eligibility; next, for survey completion among eligible sample members. The first stage of nonresponse adjustment accounted for the fact that the eligibility status of some sample members could not be determined. The second stage of nonresponse adjustment addressed the fact that some sample members known to be eligible did not complete the questionnaire, for instance, by returning an incomplete questionnaire. At each stage, the weights of usable cases were inflated to account for cases that were unusable. Each of these two steps was conducted using the reciprocal of the predictions of response from an extreme gradient boosting (XGBoost) model, which is an ensemble method of gradient-boosted classification trees and the method the Office of People Analytics (OPA) uses for weighting their surveys.

Table 21 presents the final set of predictors that entered the XGBoost algorithm. These predictors primarily reflected individual-level characteristics, although several predictors were appended reflecting military base characteristics. These predictors reflected a subset of a larger number of potential predictors that were initially considered based on their potential utility for reducing the risk of nonresponse bias. Then, various data simplifications were made that aimed to mitigate the risk of overfitting the XGBoost models, while still preserving any potentially important variables and levels whose inclusion could plausibly reduce the risk of nonresponse bias. This entailed three main types of simplifications: (1) removing variables that did not add any new information (i.e., dropping variables that could be perfectly predicted from other included predictors), (2) removing any variables that provided very little new information (e.g., dichotomous variable with 99.9 percent of records in one category), and (3) recoding categorical variables as necessary into a smaller number of categories.

**Table 21: Variables Used for the Nonresponse Weighting Adjustments**

Variable	Categories
<b>Age (as of November 5, 2024)</b>	1=18–24; 2=25–29; 3=30–34; 4=35+
<b>Armed Forces Qualification Test (AFQT) score category</b>	0=Unknown or NA; 1=Cat I (93–99); 2=Cat II (65–92); 3=Cat III A (50–64); 4=Cat III B or below (49 or lower)
<b>Combat occupation</b>	1=Combat occupation; 2=Noncombat occupation or unknown
<b>CONUS flag</b>	0= Unknown; 1=Continental United States; 2=Outside the continental United States
<b>Duty location</b>	-99=Unknown; 1=United States; 2=Europe; 3=Other; 4=Asia
<b>Education</b>	2=No college; 3=Some college; 4=4-year degree; 5=Graduate or professional degree
<b>Email address flag</b>	2=Have an email; 1=no email available
<b>Home address flag</b>	0=No home address available; 1=Have a home address
<b>Marital status</b>	2=Not married; 3=Married

Variable	Categories
Number of children in family	0–12
Pay grade	1=E1–E5; 2=E6–E9; 3=W1–W5; 4=O1–O3; 5=O4–O6
Race/Ethnicity	1=Native American, non-Hispanic; 2=Asian, non-Hispanic; 3= Black, non-Hispanic; 4=Hawaiian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic; 5=White, non-Hispanic; 6=Hispanic; 7=Multiracial, non-Hispanic; 8=Unknown
Service	1=Army; 2=Navy; 3=Marine Corps; 4=Air Force; 5=Coast Guard; 6=Space Force
Sex	1=Male; 2=Female

In computing the XGBoost models, weights were applied to reflect the study design. For the known eligibility model, the algorithm employed the base weights, and for the survey completion model, the algorithm employed the known eligibility-adjusted weights.

## CALIBRATION OF WEIGHTS

The next step in the calculation of the weights involved the modification of the nonresponse-adjusted weights so that the sample distributions of important demographic characteristics matched the known distributions in the population. This is referred to as calibration and can be used to decrease variance and to improve the efficiency of estimators (e.g., Valliant et al., 2013).

Calibration adjustments were calculated using raking (i.e., iterative proportional fitting). Raking is an iterative method that results in consistency between complete population counts and sample data for a series of marginal distributions. Raking is used in situations in which poststratification to the full cross-classification of all adjustment variables would result in cells that are too small for efficient estimation or in which some cells have unknown population counts.

The nonresponse-adjusted weights were raked on four raking dimensions to the population benchmarks. Each raking dimension incorporated a cross-classification with a two-way classification of overseas status, based initially on duty location (United States vs. overseas). Within each of the overseas status groups (United States or overseas), the weights were raked to the population benchmarks for Service (Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Air Force, Coast Guard, Space Force), pay grade group (E1–E5; E6–E9; W1–W5; O1–O3; and O4–O6), age group (18–24; 25–29; 30–34; 35+), sex (male, unknown; female), and family status (single without children, single with children, married without children, married with children). This ensured that the weighted characteristics were consistent with the population benchmarks, not only for each overall sample but also for each of the overseas status groups. In some cases, limited cell sizes for raking categories led to collapsing of related categories as to avoid extreme weighting adjustments.

The population benchmarks used as control totals for raking reflected exact counts from the sampling frame or approximate counts that combined information from the sampling frame and full sample (before nonresponse). Overseas status, Service, pay grade group, age group, sex, and family status were available for

the entire sampling frame. As such, the population benchmarks were exact counts. Tables A.3–A.7 in Appendix A.3 display the population benchmarks.

## TRIMMING OF WEIGHTS

In a final step, weights were evaluated for trimming. The goal of this step was to reduce the mean squared error of key survey estimates by trimming extreme weights (Potter, 1993).

Extreme weights (6 standard deviations above the mean) were trimmed, affecting the weight carried by 19 cases. The weights were then normalized via a flat adjustment to ensure that they sum to the population total.

The mean squared error of several key survey estimates were compared before and after the trimming step. A consistent improvement was observed, so the trimmed weights were accepted as the final weights.

Table 22 provides summaries of the distributions of the sampling weights, intermediate weights, final weights, and adjustment factors for eligible respondents for the sample.

**Table 22: Distribution of Weights and Adjustment Factors for Eligible Respondents for the Sample**

Statistic	Base Weight	Eligibility Status Adjusted Weight	Completion Status Adjusted Weight	Calibrated Weight	Final Weight	Eligibility Status Adjustment Factor	Completion Status Adjustment Factor	Calibration Adjustment Factor
<b>N</b>	5,564	5,564	5,564	5,564	5,564	5,564	5,564	5,564
<b>MIN</b>	1.46	6.43	7.72	0.88	0.89	1.58	1.07	0.02
<b>MAX</b>	27.49	2,960.31	4,622.79	5,956.91	2,385.88	147.73	2.13	75.86
<b>MEAN</b>	12.76	163.14	200.83	225.14	225.09	11.99	1.22	1.31
<b>STD</b>	7.38	206.55	264.35	350.60	317.39	10.72	0.06	4.04
<b>CV</b>	0.58	1.27	1.32	1.56	1.41	0.89	0.05	3.10

Table 23 exhibits the sum of the weights at different stages of weighting by final disposition code category for the sample. Note that after the two stages of nonresponse adjustments, only the eligible respondents and ineligible sample members had nonzero weights. The weights of sample members with unknown eligibility had been removed during the first nonresponse adjustment, and the weights of eligible nonrespondents had been removed during the second adjustment stage. The ineligible sample members represent a unique and well-defined group whose weights could not be redistributed to the other eligibility categories.

**Table 23: Sum of Weights by Stage and Disposition Code Category for the Sample**

Disposition Code Category	Base Weights	Eligibility Status Adjusted Weights	Completion Status Adjusted Weights	Final Weights
Eligible respondents	70,981	907,730	1,117,436	1,252,392
Eligible nonrespondents	14,666	200,317	0	0
Ineligible	409	12,941	12,941	14,745
Unknown eligibility	1,181,080	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,267,137</b>	<b>1,120,988</b>	<b>1,130,377</b>	<b>1,267,137</b>

Note: Figures may not add up to displayed total due to rounding.

## 9.5 // VARIANCE ESTIMATION

Sampling error is the error associated with a survey estimate that is based on data gathered from a sample of the population rather than from the full population. Sample-based estimates vary depending on the particular sample selected from the population—different samples can result in different point estimates. Measures of sampling variability reflect the variation in the estimates over all possible samples that could have been selected from the population using the same sampling methodology. Further, the weighting adjustment strategy implicitly treats nonresponse as a sampling mechanism. Therefore, analysis of the PEVS-ADM data required a variance estimation procedure that would account for the sampling and weighting procedures.

The variance estimation in the 2024 PEVS-ADM was conducted using Taylor series linearization, which uses variance strata that correspond closely to the sampling strata but with collapsing for small strata, and applying a finite population correction to reflect that responses had been obtained from a finite population.

### USE OF TAYLOR SERIES LINEARIZATION

Variance estimation procedures are developed to characterize the uncertainty in point estimates while accounting for complex sample design features such as stratification, selection of a sample in multiple phases or stages, and survey weighting. In this survey, Taylor series linearization methods were used to estimate variances.<sup>80</sup> In this formulation, sample design features, such as the variance strata, primary sampling units (PSU), survey weights, and/or finite population correction factors (as applicable), must be defined. Note that PSUs did not need to be explicitly specified in the PEVS-ADM given the use of a single-stage design.

<sup>80</sup> The two main methods for variance estimation are Taylor series linearization and replication. Taylor series linearization involves approximating a statistic by applying the Taylor series expansion to the relevant nonlinear function and substituting this approximation into the appropriate variance formula for the given sample design. This method is commonly used in estimating variances for statistics such as means and proportions. Replication methods, such as jackknife repeated replication (JRR), balanced repeated replication (BRR), or bootstrap methods, are also sometimes used, depending on the complexity of the sample design and type of statistic. Although replication methods can be designed to reflect the impact of multiple steps of weighting adjustments, they also add computational complexity.

## VARIANCE STRATA

The 2024 PEVS-ADM variance estimation strata corresponded closely to the sampling strata that had been used to draw the samples, with modifications to ensure an adequate number of weighted units within each variance stratum. The modifications to the sampling strata were necessary due to the effects of nonresponse on the highly stratified design. Using the sampling strata as a starting point, strata with small numbers of weighted units were combined with other similar strata with the goal of having roughly 50 or more weighted units within each variance stratum. This process resulted in 52 variance strata.

## FINITE POPULATION CORRECTION

Surveys often include a finite population correction (FPC) in order to give credit for a reduction in sampling variance obtained from sampling from a finite population without replacement. For example, in an extreme scenario, if a census is conducted and there is no nonresponse, then there would be zero sampling error. In this study, an FPC is applied to account for the effects of sampling from a finite population. Given that analyses were simplified by restricting the data set to eligible respondents (implicitly treating eligible units as a fixed subpopulation of the frame), the population size in each variance stratum was estimated as the total calibrated weight of eligible units within stratum, for purposes of computing and applying an FPC.<sup>81</sup>

## MARGIN OF ERROR

The MOE is a measure of sampling variability that indicates the half-width of a confidence interval. Whereas variance estimates can differ for each quantity being estimated, the MOE is commonly reported as a single, study-wide measure as to provide a rough measure of precision across the entire survey. For the 2024 PEVS-ADM, Table 24 indicates the MOE by subgroup and experimental condition for a 95 percent confidence interval and a proportion of 50 percent.<sup>82</sup> The MOE was computed as:

$$MOE \approx 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{p(1-p)}{n/(1+L)}}$$

in which the population proportion  $p$  was assumed to be 50 percent,  $n$  is the number of eligible respondents, and  $1 + L$  is Kish's design effect from weighting (1992) and was used to approximate the effects of the sampling and weighting design on the sampling variance.<sup>83</sup> This formula was applied separately for each subgroup.<sup>84</sup>

<sup>81</sup> Given the high eligibility rates for this study, there is little sampling variability associated with the eligibility rate within each variance stratum. Therefore, this method produces variance estimates that are similar to those that would be obtained by treating eligible units as a random subpopulation of the frame population.

<sup>82</sup> A proportion of 50 percent was assumed, given that this proportion produces the most conservative MOE.

<sup>83</sup> Kish's design effect from weighting, commonly known as the unequal weighting effect (UWE), is computed as  $1 + L$ , in which  $L = (n - 1)^{-1} \sum_s \frac{(w_i - \bar{w})^2}{\bar{w}^2}$  is the squared coefficient of variation of the survey weights  $w_i$ . This  $1 + L$ , termed the *relative loss* due to weighting, is used to evaluate weight variability and its effect on precision of the point estimates and is a reasonable approximation for the design effect (DEFF) in single-stage designs when the weights are unrelated to the outcome of interest (e.g., see Spencer, 2000).

<sup>84</sup> More specifically, the approximate MOE for a given subgroup and experimental condition was computed as  $MOE_g \approx$

$1.96 \sqrt{p_g(1-p_g)[n_g/(1+L_g)]^{-1}}$ , where  $p_g$  was assumed to be 0.5,  $n_g$  was the sample size for the given subgroup, and  $L_g$  was the squared coefficient of variation of the survey weights for the given subgroup.

Note that the formula assumes an ignorable FPC, but this decision had a negligible effect on the rates displayed below.

**Table 24: Margin of Error by Subgroup**

	MOE
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%
<i>Age</i>	
<b>18 to 24 years old</b>	4.8%
<b>25 years old or more</b>	2.4%
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>	
<b>Within 50 miles</b>	8.8%
<b>Greater Than 50 miles</b>	5.0%
<i>Service</i>	
<b>Army</b>	4.7%
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.5%
<b>Air Force</b>	3.9%
<b>Coast Guard</b>	10.5%
<b>Space Force</b>	13.5%

Note that MOEs in Table 24 are only intended as a rough tool for summarizing precision across the entire survey and will provide less accurate confidence intervals than can be obtained using the variance estimation procedures described earlier in this section. Importantly, survey results will be less precise for questions not asked of all individuals in a given group (i.e., due to skip logic or item nonresponse). For questions that are asked of the entire group, the confidence intervals will tend to be overly conservative, particularly for proportions close to 0 percent or 100 percent, although it is possible that some confidence intervals may be overly narrow (due to the use of approximations in the MOE formula). Further, nearly every survey effort has the potential for non-sampling errors of a systematic nature, such as nonresponse bias and measurement bias, which will not be reflected in the MOE, although the study design aimed to mitigate such issues.

## 9.6 // RESPONSE RATE

The response rate for this survey was computed in accordance with the standards defined by AAPOR (2016). The unweighted response rate was 6.21 percent and the weighted response rate was 5.63 percent. The unweighted response rate is the number of eligible sample members who returned complete questionnaires divided by the estimated number of eligible individuals in the sample. When base weights are applied to the sample (the weighted response rate), the response rate is an estimate for the proportion of the population that would have responded (had the entire population been sampled) and is equivalent to the estimated number of eligible members of the population who would have returned questionnaires had they been sampled divided

by the estimated number of eligible population members. The weighted response rates overall and by subgroup are broken out in Table 25. Table 26 shows the frequencies of the final disposition codes used to calculate the overall response rate.

**Table 25: AAPOR Response Rates by Subgroup**

Variable	Domain	Sample Size	Response Rate 3	"e"
	<b>Total</b>	<b>90,000</b>	<b>5.63%</b>	<b>99.52%</b>
<b>Duty location</b>	United States	78,805	5.56%	99.47%
	Overseas	11,195	6.27%	100.00%
<b>Age group</b>	18 to 24 years old	29,994	2.83%	99.07%
	25 to 29 years old	22,718	3.97%	99.64%
	30 to 34 years old	15,045	5.45%	99.89%
	35 years old or more	22,243	11.21%	99.51%
<b>Service</b>	Army	25,520	4.20%	99.11%
	Navy	18,736	7.15%	99.86%
	Marine Corps	12,010	4.85%	99.58%
	Air Force	17,174	5.52%	99.45%
	Coast Guard	13,580	13.27%	99.71%
	Space Force	2,980	3.99%	99.16%
<b>Pay-grade group</b>	E1–E5	51,092	3.35%	99.40%
	E6–E9	18,601	7.07%	99.33%
	W1–W5	5,261	9.47%	99.87%
	O1–O3	9,653	7.33%	99.74%
	O4–O6	5,393	16.21%	99.85%
<b>Sex</b>	Male	74,473	5.50%	99.45%
	Female	15,527	6.22%	99.82%

Note: Rates above are weighted by the base weight. Domains reflect frame characteristics.

**Table 26: AAPOR Final Disposition Code Categories for the Sample**

Final Disposition	Symbol	Count	Percent
<b>Eligible respondents</b>	ER	5,564	6.18%
<b>Refusals</b>	R	1,147	1.27%
<b>Noncontacts</b>	NC	0	0%
<b>Other eligible nonrespondents</b>	O	0	0%
<b>Unknown eligibility</b>	UNK	83,264	92.52%
<b>Ineligible</b>	IN	25	0.03%
<b>Total</b>		<b>90,000</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Note: Sample counts and percentages are unweighted. Rows may not add up to the displayed total due to rounding.

For this survey, AAPOR Response Rate 3 (RR3) was calculated. RR3 was chosen to account for sample members whose eligibility could not be determined. The formula for RR3 is:

$$RR3 = \frac{ER}{(ER + R + NC + O + e \cdot UNK)}$$

An important element of RR3 is “e,” the estimated proportion of unknown eligibility cases that are eligible. By incorporating “e” into the formula above, the denominator reflects the estimated number of eligible members of the sample (or population, if weighted). In this survey, “e” was calculated using the proportional allocation method, which assumes that the ratio of eligible to ineligible cases among the cases with known eligibility also applies to the cases with unknown eligibility.<sup>85</sup> Using this method, the formula for calculating “e” is:

$$e = \frac{(ER + R + NC + O)}{(ER + R + NC + O + IN)}$$

For this survey, “e” was equal to 99.52 percent, indicating approximately 99.52 percent of sample members with unknown eligibility can be assumed to be eligible. Therefore, RR3 was equal to 5.63 percent.

## 9.7 // DESIGN EFFECTS

The design effect is a statistic that indicates the effect on the precision of the survey estimates as a result of the selected sampling and weighting methodologies. This statistic demonstrates the impact that the survey design and weighting have on the variance of the point estimates relative to having employed a simple random sample. The design effect is calculated separately for each point estimate. Two pieces of information are necessary to calculate the design effect:

- The variance achieved using the selected design, and
- The variance that would have been achieved using a simple random sampling design.

The design effect is calculated as the ratio of these two pieces of information (Kish, 1965). Holding all else constant, it is desirable for the design effect to be as small as possible. A design effect less than 1 means that the selected design resulted in a smaller variance (and smaller standard error) than would have been achieved with a simple random sample. A design effect greater than 1 means that the selected design resulted in a larger variance (and larger standard error) than would have been achieved using a simple random sample. It is important to note that oversampling small groups to achieve domain precision goals (as was necessary in this study) will typically lead to design effects greater than 1. Note that since the variances are unknown, the design effects must be estimated.

Table 27 shows the estimated design effects for seven key survey estimates, which reflect responses to questions that were particularly important for this survey. The design effects were above 1 due to

<sup>85</sup> There is no single method to most accurately calculate “e” across all surveys, given that the proportion of unknown eligibility sample members who are eligible depends on design elements of the specific study (Smith, 2009). Thus, the AAPOR standards indicate that researchers should simply use the best available scientific information in calculating “e.” Smith (2009) notes that the proportional allocation or Council of American Survey Research Organizations (CASRO) method is easily used and tends to produce conservative estimates (i.e., estimates that do not inflate the response rate).

disproportional allocation, differential nonresponse, weighting adjustments for nonresponse, and calibration adjustments.

**Table 27: Estimated Design Effects**

Population	Question	Design Effect
ADM	Registered to vote (% yes) <sup>86</sup>	3.21
ADM	Distance from voting residence (% 50+ miles) <sup>87</sup>	2.77
ADM	Voted (% definitely voted) <sup>88</sup>	2.77
ADM	Requested absentee ballot (% requested, automatically received, or expected to receive a ballot) <sup>89</sup>	2.47
ADM	Received absentee ballot (% yes) <sup>90</sup>	2.55
ADM	Returned absentee ballot (% yes) <sup>91</sup>	3.80
ADM	Used FVAP services (% obtained info or assistance) <sup>92</sup>	2.83

Note: For all metrics, item-missing data are excluded from the denominator.

<sup>86</sup> Question 8. “Were you registered to vote in the United States for the November 5, 2024 election?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported “yes.”)

<sup>87</sup> Questions 11–12. “Approximately how far did you live from [where you were registered to vote/your legal voting residence]?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported living at least 50 miles from their voting jurisdiction or legal voting residence [as applicable].)

<sup>88</sup> Question 33. “In the election held on November 5, 2024, did you definitely vote in person on election day; definitely complete an absentee ballot by mail, email, fax, or online on or before November 5, 2024; definitely not vote; or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported voting.)

<sup>89</sup> Question 13. “Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported requesting an absentee ballot.)

<sup>90</sup> Question 20. “Did you receive an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported “yes.”)

<sup>91</sup> Question 24 (only asked of those who reported receiving a ballot). “Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who reported “yes.”)

<sup>92</sup> Question 53. “Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024 election. Mark all that apply.” (Design effect is reported for the proportion of respondents who indicated that they used at least one FVAP product or service [i.e., FVAP.gov, FVAP staff support, FVAP online assistant, or other].)

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# APPENDIX A: SAMPLING TABLES

## A.1 // POPULATION AND SAMPLE CHARACTERISTICS

**Table A.1: Population and Sample Characteristics by Domain**

Domain	Domain Label	Population Size	Sample Size	Sampling Rate
1	Overall Population	1,267,137	90,000	7.10%
2	Army	425,929	25,520	5.99%
3	Navy	317,439	18,736	5.90%
4	Marine Corps	164,821	12,010	7.29%
5	Air Force	309,934	17,174	5.54%
6	Coast Guard	39,676	13,580	34.23%
7	Space Force <sup>93</sup>	9,338	2,980	31.91%
8	Enlisted	1,025,222	69,693	6.80%
9	E1-E5	723,090	51,092	7.07%
10	E6-E9	302,132	18,601	6.16%
11	Officer	220,078	15,046	6.84%
12	O1-O3	134,903	9,653	7.16%
13	O4-O6	85,175	5,393	6.33%
14	18 to 24 Years Old	429,159	29,994	6.99%
15	25 to 29 Years Old	307,101	22,718	7.40%
16	30 to 34 Years Old	216,903	15,045	6.94%
17	35 years old or more	313,974	22,243	7.08%
18	Male/Unknown	1,043,266	74,473	7.14%
19	Female	223,871	15,527	6.94%
20	U.S. & Unknown	1,146,584	78,805	6.87%

<sup>93</sup> For the purposes of sampling and weighting, Space Force and Air Force were considered separately. All analysis, however, considered them as a single entity.

Domain	Domain Label	Population Size	Sample Size	Sampling Rate
21	U.S. & Unknown*18 to 24 Years Old	385,264	24,875	6.46%
22	U.S. & Unknown*25 to 29 Years Old	278,279	20,135	7.24%
23	U.S. & Unknown*30 to 34 Years Old	197,069	13,592	6.90%
24	U.S. & Unknown*35 Years Old or More	285,972	20,203	7.06%
25	Overseas	120,553	11,195	9.29%
26	Overseas*18 to 29 Years Old	72,717	7,702	10.59%
27	Overseas*30 Years Old or More	47,836	3,493	7.30%

## A.2 // DESCRIPTION OF BASE CHARACTERISTIC VARIABLES FOR NONRESPONSE ADJUSTMENTS

The final set of base characteristics used for nonresponse adjustments comprised 14 continuous variables reflecting the demographic characteristics of active duty personnel on the given base (Table A.2). A given base-level proportion is computed as the number of military personnel on the base who have a given characteristic (e.g., number of personnel on base with no college degree) divided by the base population for whom that characteristic is measured (e.g., number on base for whom educational attainment is available).

**Table A.2: Base Variables Used for the Nonresponse Weighting Adjustments**

Variable	Variable Type
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with combat experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with no college degree</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who are male</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who are not married</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who have children</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who are between the ages of 18 and 29</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation overseas</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who are White, Non-Hispanic</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation who are Hispanic</b>	Continuous (proportion)

<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with less than 1 year of experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with between 1 and 5 years of experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with between 6 and 8 years of experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with between 9 and 11 years of experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)
<b>Base characteristic: proportion of active duty personnel on installation with between 12 and 16 years of experience</b>	Continuous (proportion)

### A.3 // POPULATION BENCHMARKS FOR RAKING

**Table A.3: Raking Dimension 1: Overseas by Service**

	U.S.	Overseas
<b>Army</b>	425,929	
<b>Navy</b>	280,168	37,271
<b>Marine Corps</b>	137,293	27,528
<b>Air Force</b>	256,024	53,910
<b>Coast Guard</b>	38,302	1,374
<b>Space Force</b>	9,338	

Note: U.S. and Overseas were combined for the Army due to missing information in the sampling frame. U.S. and Overseas were combined for Space Force due to small numbers of respondents.

**Table A.4: Raking Dimension 2: Overseas by Pay Grade Group**

	U.S.	Overseas
<b>E1-E5</b>	646,820	76,270
<b>E6-E9</b>	274,734	27,398
<b>W1-W5</b>	21,837	
<b>O1-O3</b>	126,180	8,723
<b>O4-O6</b>	77,702	7,473

Note: U.S. and Overseas were combined for W1-W5.

**Table A.5: Raking Dimension 3: Overseas Group by Age Group**

	U.S.	Overseas
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	385,264	43,895
<b>25 to 29 Years Old</b>	278,279	28,822

<b>30 to 34 Years Old</b>	197,069	19,834
<b>35 Years Old or More</b>	285,972	28,002

**Table A.6: Raking Dimension 4: Overseas Group by Sex**

	<b>U.S.</b>	<b>Overseas</b>
<b>Male</b>	943,493	99,773
<b>Female</b>	203,091	20,780

**Table A.7: Raking Dimension 4: Overseas Group by Family Status**

	U.S.	Overseas
<b>Single with Children</b>		58,850
<b>Single without Children</b>	523,895	65,589
<b>Married with Children</b>	377,970	30,467
<b>Married without Children</b>	188,635	21,731

Note: U.S. and Overseas were combined for Single with Children.

All population benchmarks used updated sample frame information, which resulted in minor variations from counts derived at the time of sampling.

# APPENDIX B: SURVEY INSTRUMENT

## 2024 Post-Election Voting Survey of the Active Duty Military – Annotated Questionnaire

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### INTRODUCTION

// Include running section header “Introduction” //

#### 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

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##### Welcome

[RCS# DD-P&R(BE)2632]

[Exp. 08/31/2027]

You have been selected to take the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military* that is being conducted by the Department of Defense (DoD). The survey should take approximately 15 minutes to complete. Your participation will allow DoD to understand your needs and evaluate the quality of the services it currently provides to military personnel like you.

After you enter your Ticket Number and click the *Next* button below, you will be asked to:

- Read the Privacy Advisory
- Take the brief survey

Please **enter your Ticket Number** and click *Next* to begin the survey.

Ticket number:

Thank you for your time and participation.

[NEXT]

#### Section 508 Compliance

The U.S. Department of Defense is committed to making electronic and information technologies accessible to individuals with disabilities in accordance with [Section 508 of the Rehabilitation Act \(29 U.S.C. §794d\), as amended in 1999](#). Send feedback or concerns related to the accessibility of this website to:

[DoDSection508@osd.mil](mailto:DoDSection508@osd.mil). For more information about Section 508, please visit the [DoD Section 508 website](#).

Last updated: 08/13/2013

// Include running section header "Introduction" //

We also have some additional information available to you about this survey and website privacy. Select the additional pages you would like to read below, if any, before proceeding with the survey.

- [check box] Frequently Asked Questions/How to Contact Us page
- [check box] Security Protection Advisory (i.e., website privacy and cookies)

// Display only if respondent clicks landing page RCS Number link. //

[Close Window]

#### **How do I know this is an official, approved DoD survey?**

- In accordance with [DoD Instruction 8910.01](#) all data collections across multiple Services or commands within the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.
- For surveys within a single Service or command, regulations or orders establish procedures for survey reviews and information collection licenses.
- All approved surveys are to display an information control symbol and expiration date, such as an RCS, a Service specific control number, or an Office of Budget Management (OMB) control number.

[Close Window]

// Display only if respondent clicks landing page Frequently Asked Questions link. //

[Close Window]

### **2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military**

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#### **How to Contact Us**

If you have questions or concerns about this survey, you have three ways to contact us:

- **Call:** [FMG HELP DESK PHONE]
- **Email:** [adm-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:adm-survey@forsmarsh.com)

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#### **Frequently Asked Questions**

[What is the Survey Program?](#)

[How do I know this is an official, approved DoD survey?](#)

[How did you pick me?](#)

[Why should I participate?](#)

[What is \[FMG HELP DESK EMAIL\]?](#)

[Why am I being asked to use the web?](#)

[Why are you using a .com instead of a .mil domain to field your survey?](#)

[Do I have to answer all questions?](#)

[Why does the survey ask personal questions?](#)

[Will my answers be kept private?](#)

[Can I withdraw my answers once I have started the survey?](#)

[Will I ever see the results of the survey?](#)

**What is the Survey Program? [Top](#)**

- The Survey Program is a DoD personnel program that features web-based surveys sponsored by the Under Secretary of Defense for Personnel and Readiness (USD[P&R]).
- These surveys enable DoD to regularly assess the attitudes and opinions of the DoD community, including active duty and Reserve component members on the full range of personnel issues.

#### **How do I know this is an official, approved DoD survey? [Top](#)**

- In accordance with [DoD Instruction 8910.01](#), all data collection in DoD must be licensed and show that license as a report control symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is RCS# DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

#### **How did you pick me? [Top](#)**

- We use well-established, scientific procedures to randomly select a sample that represents the Defense community based on combinations of demographic characteristics (e.g., location, gender).

#### **Why should I participate? [Top](#)**

- This is your chance to be heard on issues that directly affect you, including understanding your needs and evaluating the quality of services we provide to military personnel and their families.
- Your responses on this survey *make a difference*.

#### **What is [adm-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:adm-survey@forsmarsh.com) [Top](#)**

- The official email address for communicating with military members about the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*. "ADM-Survey" is short for Active Duty Military survey. It is managed by an independent contractor, Fors Marsh.

#### **Why am I being asked to use the web? [Top](#)**

- Web administration enables us to get survey results to senior Defense leaders faster.

#### **Why are you using a .com instead of a .mil domain to field your survey? [Top](#)**

- The survey is administered by our contractor, Fors Marsh, a company with extensive survey operations experience. Once you enter your Ticket Number, you are redirected to the contractor's survey page that uses a .com domain. This allows everyone to access the survey, even from a non-government computer.

#### **Do I have to answer all questions? [Top](#)**

- No, it is not necessary to answer every question. We know you are very busy, so the survey will let you start and stop as necessary while continuing to save your progress.
- Within the survey screen, you have two control buttons: *Continue* (→) and *Previous* (←). Use these buttons to navigate through the survey or skip questions. When you return to the survey website, enter your Ticket Number to get to the place in the survey where you stopped.

#### **Why does the survey ask personal questions? [Top](#)**

- The Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA) reports overall results as well as other characteristics, such as location and gender. To complete these analyses, we must ask respondents for these types of demographic information.
- Analyzing results in this way provides Defense leaders information about the attitudes and concerns of all subgroups of personnel so that no groups are overlooked.
- Sometimes, sensitive questions are asked to improve personnel policies, programs, and practices. Your responses will only be reported in aggregate.

#### **Will my answers be kept private? [Top](#)**

- Your responses will be kept private to the extent permitted by law. Please view the Privacy Advisory after submitting your Ticket Number.

- All data will be reported in the aggregate and no individual data will be reported.
- We encourage you to safeguard your Ticket Number to prevent unauthorized access to your survey. In addition, to ensure your privacy, be aware of the environment in which you take the survey (e.g., take the survey when no one else is home, take care to not leave the survey unattended).

**Can I withdraw my answers once I have started the survey? [Top](#)**

- If you wish to withdraw your answers, please notify us before January 19, 2025 by sending an email to [adm-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:adm-survey@forsmarsh.com) or by calling us, toll-free, at [FMG HELP DESK PHONE]. Include your name and Ticket Number.

**Will I ever see the results of the survey? [Top](#)**

- The Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA) will post aggregate survey results and a corresponding post-election report to Congress in 2025.

[Close Window]

// Display only if respondent clicks landing page Security Protection Advisory link. //

[Close Window]

**Security Protection Advisory**

**WEBSITE PRIVACY:** Neither the Department of Defense (DoD) nor Fors Marsh Group will collect personal information about you when you visit this website unless you choose to provide it yourself. If you provide personal information, it will be kept private to the extent permitted by law. Our system does not enable “cookies,” which are files placed on your computer’s hard drive to monitor your use of the site or the web.

For more information about your privacy rights, please read the Privacy Advisory at the start of the survey. This website collects certain data from your visit but does not store it in a way that it can be linked to you. This non-personal information helps us make the site more useful by recognizing the types of technology being used. The data collected are listed below:

1. The Internet Protocol (IP) address for the computer and the server being used on the internet (for example, www.verizon.com, www.comcast.com, 122.3.55.34). Depending on your internet service provider, IP addresses may identify your computer; in other cases, they identify no more than your internet service provider (such as Verizon or Comcast).
2. The type and version of the browser and operating system used to access our site.
3. The date and time this site was accessed.
4. The number of bytes sent and received.
5. The pages visited.

This information is stored permanently for troubleshooting technical problems and for future capacity planning. It cannot be linked to any survey response data and resides in a completely different database. It may be shared with DoD as required for troubleshooting connections from DoD computers. None of this information will be revealed publicly or used to identify you.

[Close Window]

// Display after respondent enters their ticket number. //

## 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

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### Privacy Advisory

Your name and contact information have been used only for the distribution of this survey. Your responses to the demographic questions will allow DoD to better analyze all responses among varying demographic groups. The survey is confidential, and your individual responses will not be released to anyone. Responding to this survey is voluntary. Most people can complete the survey in 15 minutes. There is no penalty to you if you choose not to respond. However, maximum participation is encouraged so the data will be complete and representative.

### Additional Information

The *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)*, 52 United States Code, Sections 20301(6) and 20308(b), and Executive Order 12642, authorize the Department of Defense (DoD) to conduct this survey. Information collected in this survey will be used to research a variety of topics, including the services and information available for military members. This information will assist in the formulation of policies that may be needed to improve programs and services for military members and their families. Reports will be provided to the President and to Congress.

Your responses will be kept private to the extent permitted by law. This is your chance to be heard on issues that directly affect you. Although there is no direct benefit for your individual participation, your responses on this survey *make a difference*. Identifying information will be used only by government and contractor staff engaged in, and for the purposes of, survey research. In no case will individual, identifiable survey responses be reported.

The data collection procedures are not expected to involve any risk or discomfort to you. The only risk to you is accidental or unintentional disclosure of the data you provide. However, the government and its contractors have a number of policies and procedures to ensure that the survey data are safe and protected. For example, no identifying information (name, address, Social Security number) is ever stored in the same file as survey responses.

Survey data may be shared with DoD researchers or organizations outside DoD that are conducting research on DoD personnel. There is some risk that individuals might be identified on these data sets; however, several procedures are implemented to protect the data. The data sets will only be available in a secure environment in which they cannot be downloaded or transferred. Access to these data sets will only be allowed on a need-to-know basis with an appropriate memorandum of understanding in place. Researchers will only have access to the data set to conduct preapproved analyses within an agreed-upon time frame. After the time elapses, researchers will no longer have access to the data.

If you answer any items in such a way that you indicate distress or being upset, etc., you will not be contacted for follow-up purposes. However, if you indicate a direct threat to harm yourself or others within responses or communications about the survey, because of concern for your welfare, DoD may notify an office in your area for appropriate action.

**If you experience any difficulties while taking the survey, please contact us by sending an email to [FMG HELP DESK EMAIL] or by calling us toll-free at [FMG HELP DESK PHONE].**

Once you start answering the survey, if you desire to withdraw your answers, please notify us before January 19, 2025. Please include in the email or phone message your name and Ticket Number. Unless withdrawn, partially completed survey data may be used after that date.

**Click *Continue* if you agree to participate in the survey.**

[Continue]

## YOUR LOCATION

// Include running section header “Your Location” //

The following questions will help us learn about your location leading up to the November 5, 2024 election.

**Q1.** Were you on active duty on November 5, 2024?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No, I was separated or retired.
-99	Refused

// Hard Prompt: “We would like your response to this question.”//

//If Q1 (status) = 0 (“No, I was separated or retired”), then skip to Q73 (eligibility) //

**Q2.** Where were you located on November 5, 2024?

Value	Value Label
1	United States/territories
2	Overseas
3	On board a ship
-99	Refused

**Q3.** Please select the overseas country in which you were located. If located on board a ship, please select the home port country.

// Ask if Q2 (location) = 2 (Overseas) OR 3 (On board a ship) //

// If Q3 = -99, use country from frame //

Value	Value Label
1-XX	Country List
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q4.** In which month and year did you last move to this country? *Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.*

// Ask if Q2 (location) = 2 (Overseas) //

<b>Q4a</b>	Month	Dropdown menu: January-December
<b>Q4b</b>	Year	Dropdown menu: 1900-2024

Value	Value Label
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q4c.** Do you speak a language other than English at home?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q4d.** Please specify which language other than English you speak at home.

//Ask if Q4c (language) = 1 (Yes)//

Value	Value Label
1	Spanish
2	Mandarin Chinese
3	French

4	Tagalog
5	Vietnamese
6	Cantonese
7	Korean
8	Arabic
9	A Native American Language
10	German
11	Other
-99	Refused

**Q4e. Please specify what language other than English you speak at home.**

//Ask if Q4d = 11 (“Other”) OR 9 (“A Native American Language”)//

--

**Q4f. How well do you speak English?**

Value	Value Label
1	Very well
2	Well
3	Not well
4	Not at all
-99	Refused

**Q5. In the past 24 months, have you experienced any of the following? Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.**

<b>Q5a</b>	Permanent Change of Station (PCS)
<b>Q5b</b>	Deployment longer than 30 consecutive days
<b>Q5c</b>	Deployment to a combat zone or an area where you drew imminent danger pay or hostile fire pay

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

// Soft Prompt: “You did not answer all questions, we would like your response to the question above.”//

**Q6. In which month and year did you last experience the following?**

// For each subitem, ask if matching Q5 (life event) subitem = 1 (yes) //

<b>Q6a</b>	Permanent Change of Station (PCS)
<b>Q6b</b>	Deployment longer than 30 consecutive days
<b>Q6c</b>	Deployment to a combat zone or an area where you drew imminent danger pay or hostile fire pay

Value	Value Label
1-26	Dropdown menu: January 2025–November 2022
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

**2024 VOTER REGISTRATION**

**// Include running section header “2024 Voter Registration” //**

The following questions will help to better understand your experiences with the voter registration process for the November 5, 2024 election.

**Q7.** Prior to the November 5, 2024 election, were you aware that you had the right to vote absentee when stationed away from your legal residence?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q8.** Were you registered to vote in the United States for the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

*// Soft Prompt: “We would like your response to the question above.” //*

**// Page Break //**

Your legal voting residence is the state or territory where you last resided prior to entering military service or that you have since claimed as your legal residence. The right to vote extends to you even though you may no longer own property or have other ties there.

**Q9.** Where were you registered to vote (i.e., the location of your designated polling place)? *Please select the U.S. State, D.C., Puerto Rico, or a U.S. territory or possession where you were registered to vote for the November 5, 2024 election.*

**// Ask if Q8 (registered) = 1 (Yes) //**

Value	Value Label
1-56	State dropdown menu
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q10.** Where would you have been registered to vote if you had chosen to do so (i.e., where would your designated polling place be located)? *Please select the U.S. State, D.C., Puerto Rico, or a U.S. territory or possession where you would have registered for the November 5, 2024 election.*

**// Ask if Q8 (registered) = 0 (no) //**

Value	Value Label
1-56	State dropdown menu
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

Q11. Approximately how far did you live from where you were registered to vote?

// Ask if Q8 (registered) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Less than 50 miles
2	50 miles to less than 75 miles
3	75 miles to less than 100 miles
4	100 miles or more
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Soft Prompt: "We would like your response to the question above." //

Q12. Approximately how far did you live from your legal voting residence?

// Ask if Q8 (registered) = 0 (no) //

Value	Value Label
1	Less than 50 miles
2	50 miles to less than 75 miles
3	75 miles to less than 100 miles
4	100 miles or more
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Soft Prompt: "We would like your response to the question above." //

// Page Break //

## 2024 ABSENTEE BALLOT REQUESTS

// Include running section header "2024 Absentee Ballot Requests" //

The following questions will help us to better understand your experiences with the absentee ballot request process for the November 5, 2024 election.

Q13. Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
2	No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official.
3	No, I never received an absentee ballot, but I expected to receive one.
4	No, I did not need an absentee ballot.
-99	Refused

// Soft Prompt: "We would like your response to the question above." //

**Q14.** In what month did you first request your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q13 (ballot request) = 1 ("Yes") //

// Display "Month:" next to dropdown menu //

Value	Value Label
0	Prior to 2024
1	January 2024
2	February 2024
3	March 2024
4	April 2024
5	May 2024
6	June 2024
7	July 2024
8	August 2024
9	September 2024
10	October 2024
11	November 2024
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

The **Federal Post Card Application (FPCA)** is a single form that you can use to register to vote and/or request an absentee ballot for Federal elections.

Some states require eligible voters who vote absentee to use the FPCA to request an absentee ballot.

**Q15.** Were you aware that you could use the FPCA to register to vote or request an absentee ballot for November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q16.** Did you use a Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to request your absentee ballot or did you use another method for November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q13 (ballot request) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot.
2	No, I used a state or local form to request an absentee ballot.
3	No, I used a non-government website (e.g., Rock the Vote [RTV], Overseas Vote Foundation [OVF]) to request an absentee ballot.
4	No, I used another method.
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q16sp.** Please specify the other method you used to request an absentee ballot. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q16 (request method) = 4 ("No, I used another method") //

**Q16a.** For which of the following reasons did you use a state or local form to request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q16 (request method) = 2 ("No, used a state/local form") //

Value	Value Label
1	I have always used a state or local form.
2	I did not know about the FPCA.
3	I just used the form sent to me by the election official.
4	I just used the form I was provided.
5	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q17.** How did you obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q16 (request method) = 1 ("Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot.") //

Value	Value Label
1	Printable FPCA downloaded from FVAP.gov
2	Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing an FPCA
3	Some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)
4	Military channels/Voting Assistance Officers (VAOs)
5	A U.S. embassy or consulate
6	A state or local election official
7	A non-FVAP website
8	A military post office
9	Some other source
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q17sp.** Please specify the other source from which you obtained your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA). *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q17 (fpca source) = 9 ("Some other source") //

**Q17a.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [pipe in response from Q17]? *Please mark all that apply.*

// Ask if Q17 (fpca source) ≠ -99 (Refused) OR -100 (Valid Skip)

Value	Value Label
1	Convenience
2	Reliability
3	Ease of use
4	Cost
5	Speed
6	Habit
7	I was not aware of other options
8	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q18.** How did you return your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q16 (request method) = 1 ("Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot.") //

Value	Value Label
1	Mail
2	Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) Electronic Transmission System (ETS)
3	Fax, but not using FVAP ETS
4	Email (e.g., as an attachment), but not using FVAP ETS
5	Online (e.g., through a secure website)
6	Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Office
7	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

**Q19.** Did you receive notification from an election official that your registration and/or request for an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been... *Mark one answer for each item.*

// Ask if Q13 (ballot request) = 1 ("Yes") //

<b>Q19a</b>	Received?
<b>Q19b</b>	Rejected?
<b>Q19c</b>	Accepted?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

## 2024 ABSENTEE BALLOT RECEIPT

// Include running section header “2024 Absentee Ballot Receipt” //

The following questions will help us to better understand your experiences with the absentee ballot receipt process for November 5, 2024 election.

**Q20.** Did you receive an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q21.** How did you obtain your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q20 (receipt) = 1 (“Yes”) //

Value	Value Label
1	Mail
2	Fax
3	Email (e.g., as an attachment)
4	In person
5	Downloaded ballot from state link on FVAP.gov
6	Downloaded ballot from state voting website
7	Downloaded ballot from state link on another website
8	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q21sp.** Please specify the other means used to obtain your absentee ballot. Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).

// Ask if Q21 (receipt mode) = 8 (“Other”) //

**Q22.** For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? Please mark all that apply.

// Ask if Q21 (receipt mode) ≠ -99 (refused) OR -100 (valid skip) //

Value	Value Label
1	Convenience
2	Reliability
3	Ease of use
4	Cost
5	Speed
6	Habit
7	I was not aware of other options
8	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

Value	Value Label
1	Marked
0	Not Marked
-99	Refused

**Q22sp.** Please specify your reason for choosing to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in Q21 response]. Do

not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).  
// Ask if Q22 (receipt mode choice) = 8 (Other) //

**Q23.** When did you receive your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?  
// Ask if Q13 (ballot request) = 2 ("No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official.") OR Q20 (received ballot) = 1 ("Yes") //  
// Display "Month:" next to dropdown menu //

Value	Value Label
1	November 2024
2	Late-October 2024
3	Early-October 2024
4	Late-September 2024
5	Early-September 2024
6	August 2024
7	Earlier than August 2024
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

## 2024 ABSENTEE BALLOT RETURN

// Include running section header "2024 Absentee Ballot Return" //

The following questions will help us to better understand your experiences with the absentee ballot return process for the November 5, 2024 election.

**Q24.** Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?  
// Ask if Q13 (request) = 2 ("No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official.") OR Q20 (ballot receipt) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q25.** How did you return your absentee ballot for the general election held on November 5, 2024?

// Ask if Q24 (return) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Mail
2	Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) Electronic Transmission System (ETS)
3	Fax, excluding Electronic Transmission System (ETS)
4	Email (e.g., as an attachment)
5	Online (e.g., through a secure website)
6	Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Office
7	Other
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q25sp.** Please specify the other means used to return your absentee ballot. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q25 (return mode) = 7 ("Other") //

**Q26.** When did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q24 (return) = 1 ("Yes") //

// Display "Month:" next to dropdown menu //

Value	Value Label
1	November 2024
2	Late-October 2024
3	Early-October 2024
4	Late-September 2024
5	Early-September 2024
6	August 2024
7	Earlier than August 2024
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q27.** Did you receive notification from an election official that your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been... *Mark one answer for each item.*

// Ask if Q24 (return) = 1 ("Yes") //

<b>Q27a</b>	Received?
<b>Q27b</b>	Rejected?
<b>Q27c</b>	Accepted?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q28.** Taking all things into consideration, how satisfied were you with the overall absentee voting process?

// Ask if Q13 (request) = 1 ("Yes") OR 2 ("No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot)

from an election official.") OR 3 ("No, I never received an absentee ballot, but I expected to receive one.") //

Value	Value Label
5	Very satisfied
4	Satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
2	Dissatisfied
1	Very dissatisfied
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q28sp.** Please describe why you were dissatisfied with the overall absentee voting process. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q28 (process satisfaction) = 1 (very dissatisfied) OR 2 (dissatisfied) //

// Page Break //

## YOUR 2024 ELECTION EXPERIENCE

// Include running section header "Your 2024 Election Experience" //

A lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, they didn't have time, or something else happened to prevent them from voting. And sometimes, people who USUALLY vote or who PLANNED to vote forget that something UNUSUAL happened on Election Day this year that prevented them from voting THIS time. So please think carefully for a minute about the November 5, 2024 election, and past elections in which you may have voted, and answer the following questions.

**Q29.** During the past 6 years, did you usually vote in federal elections?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q30.** How interested or uninterested were you in the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
5	Very interested
4	Somewhat interested
3	Neither interested nor uninterested
2	Somewhat uninterested
1	Very uninterested
-99	Refused

**Q31.** Did you have any preferences regarding the candidates in the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
4	Strong preference for a candidate/candidates
3	Moderate preference for a candidate/candidates
2	Weak preference for a candidate/candidates
1	No preference for a candidate/candidates
-99	Refused

**Q32.** During the months leading up to the election, did you ever plan to vote in that election?

Value	Value Label
1	I planned to vote
0	Did not plan to vote
-99	Refused

**Q33.** In the November 5, 2024 election, did you definitely vote in person on election day; definitely complete an absentee ballot by mail, email, fax, or online on or before November 5, 2024; definitely not vote; or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?

Value	Value Label
1	Definitely voted in person
2	Definitely voted by mail
3	Definitely voted by email
4	Definitely voted at an online website
5	Definitely voted by fax
6	Definitely did not vote
7	Not sure
-99	Refused

**Q34.** What was the MAIN REASON you did not vote in the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q33 (voted) = 6 ("Definitely did not vote") //

Value	Value Label
1	I tried/wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process.
2	I did not want to vote.
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q35.** Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.

<b>Q35a</b>	I had difficulty figuring out how to vote.
<b>Q35b</b>	I had difficulty registering to vote.
<b>Q35c</b>	I had difficulty requesting an absentee ballot.
<b>Q35d</b>	My absentee ballot arrived too late.
<b>Q35e</b>	I had difficulty returning my ballot.
<b>Q35f</b>	I had difficulty with the mailing system.
<b>Q35g</b>	I was unsure what U.S. address to use on my absentee ballot.
<b>Q35h</b>	I had difficulty accessing my state's election website.
<b>Q35i</b>	My absentee ballot did not arrive at all.
<b>Q35j</b>	The voting process was too complicated.
<b>Q35k</b>	I was not allowed to take time during duty hours to vote.
<b>Q35l</b>	Some other challenge (please specify)

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q35sp.** Please specify the other challenge that you experienced. Do not provide any Personally Identifiable

Information (PII).

// Ask if Q35k (Challenges: other) = 1 (yes) //

--

// Page Break //

Q36. Was the November 5, 2024 election your first time voting or trying to vote?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
2	No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote.
3	No, I did not vote or try to vote.
-99	Refused

Q37. Was the November 5, 2024 election your first time trying to vote absentee in an election?

// Ask if Q36 (first time voting) = 1 ("Yes") or 2 ("No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote") //

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
2	No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote <u>absentee</u> .
3	No, I did not vote or try to vote <u>absentee</u> .
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

## FEDERAL WRITE-IN ABSENTEE BALLOT (FWAB)

// Include running section header "Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB)" //

The **Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB)** is a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time for you to vote and return your ballot. It lets you write in the names of the candidate you wish to vote for.

Please answer each question with the most appropriate response regarding the November 5, 2024 election.

Q38. Were you aware that you could use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) as a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time to vote?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

Q39. Did you use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) to cast your vote for the November 5, 2024 election?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

// Page Break //

Q40. How did you obtain your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q39 (used FWAB) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Printable FWAB downloaded from FVAP.gov
2	Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing a FWAB
3	From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)
4	Through military channels/Voting Assistance Officers (VAOs)
5	From a U.S. embassy or consulate
6	From a state or local election official
7	From a non-FVAP website
8	From a military post office
9	Some other source
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q40sp.** Please specify the other source from which you obtained your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB). Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).

// Ask if Q40 (FWAB obtain mode) = 9 ("Some other source") //

**Q40a.** Did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q39 (used FWAB) = 1 ("Yes")//

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-98	Not sure
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q41.** When did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q39 (used FWAB) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	November 2024
2	Late-October 2024
3	Early-October 2024
4	Late-September 2024
5	Early-September 2024
6	August 2024
7	Earlier than August 2024
-98	Do not recall
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q41a.** How did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q39 (used FWAB) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	Mail
2	Email

3	Website
4	Fax
-98	I'm unsure how I submitted a FWAB
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q42.** What was the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

// Ask if Q39 (used FWAB) = 1 ("Yes") //

Value	Value Label
1	My absentee ballot did not arrive.
2	My absentee ballot arrived too late.
3	I was concerned my absentee ballot would not be returned by the deadline/would not be counted.
4	I forgot to request an absentee ballot.
5	Some other reason
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q42sp.** Please specify the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB). *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q42 (FWAB reason) = 5 ("Some other reason") //

--

**Q42a.** How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services?

//Show response options Q42a\_1 AND Q42a\_3 IF Q2 (location) = 2(overseas) OR 3 (on a ship)//

Variable Name	Variable Text	Variable Label
Q42a_1	National mail service owned or operated by the government of [pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame]	Q42a_1 National mail service owned or operated by the government of country
Q42a_2	FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier	Q42a_2 FedEx, UPS, DHL or other private delivery carrier
Q42a_3	Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in [pipe in Q3 response or country indicated in frame] (e.g., U.S. consulate, military base/APO/FPO/DPO)	Q42a_3 Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in country

Value	Value Label
1	Very unreliable
2	Unreliable
3	Neither reliable nor unreliable
4	Reliable
5	Very reliable
-99	Refused

// Page Break //

## VOTING ASSISTANCE

// Include running section header “Voting Assistance” //

**Q43.** In preparation for the November 5, 2024 election, did you need any information or assistance (e.g., information on deadlines, how to request an absentee ballot)?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

// Page Break //

The **Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)** and the Services support absent Uniformed Service members by providing a broad range of non-partisan information and assistance to facilitate the participation in the democratic process.

FVAP offers many different forms of assistance for absent Uniformed Service members including its website (FVAP.gov), an online assistant tool for completing voting forms, staff support, and the Voting Assistance Guide.

Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs): Designated individuals who provide accurate, non-partisan voting information and assistance to members of military units who wish to vote.

Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices: Dedicated voting assistance offices located on military installations to provide accurate, non-partisan voting information and assistance to members of military units who wish to vote.

Please answer each question with the most appropriate response regarding the November 5, 2024 election.

// At the bottom of Q44-Q49 and Q51, display link to pop up descriptions of FVAP, UVAOs, and IVA Offices with above descriptions //

**Q44.** Were you aware of the following voting assistance resources? *Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.*

<b>Q44a</b>	The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)
<b>Q44b</b>	Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs)
<b>Q44c</b>	Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)
<b>Q44d</b>	State and local election websites

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q45.** Did you seek voting information or assistance from any of the following? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

**// Ask if matching Q44 (aware of resource) item = 1 ("Yes") //**

<b>Q45a</b>	The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)
<b>Q45b</b>	Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs)
<b>Q45c</b>	Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)
<b>Q45d</b>	State and local election websites

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q46.** Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to try to find the following information or assistance? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

**// Ask if Q45a = 1 ("Yes") //**

<b>Q46a</b>	Determining my eligibility to vote
<b>Q46b</b>	Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction
<b>Q46c</b>	Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))
<b>Q46d</b>	Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)
<b>Q46e</b>	Finding information on voting deadlines
<b>Q46f</b>	Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)
<b>Q46g</b>	Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)
<b>Q46h</b>	Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)
<b>Q46i</b>	Watching the direct-to-voter training video
<b>Q46j</b>	Some other voting information or assistance

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q47.** Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the following information or assistance? Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.

// Ask if Q45b = 1 ("Yes") //

<b>Q47a</b>	Determining my eligibility to vote
<b>Q47b</b>	Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction
<b>Q47c</b>	Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))
<b>Q47d</b>	Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)
<b>Q47e</b>	Finding information on voting deadlines
<b>Q47f</b>	Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)
<b>Q47g</b>	Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)
<b>Q47h</b>	Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)
<b>Q47i</b>	Watching the direct-to-voter training video
<b>Q47j</b>	Some other voting information or assistance

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q48.** Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the following information or assistance? Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.

// Ask if Q45c = 1 ("Yes") //

<b>Q48a</b>	Determining my eligibility to vote
<b>Q48b</b>	Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction
<b>Q48c</b>	Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))
<b>Q48d</b>	Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)
<b>Q48e</b>	Finding information on voting deadlines
<b>Q48f</b>	Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)
<b>Q48g</b>	Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)
<b>Q48h</b>	Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)
<b>Q48i</b>	Watching the direct-to-voter training video
<b>Q48j</b>	Some other voting information or assistance

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q49.** Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

// Ask if Q45d= 1 ("Yes") //

<b>Q49a</b>	Determining my eligibility to vote
<b>Q49b</b>	Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction
<b>Q49c</b>	Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))
<b>Q49d</b>	Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)
<b>Q49e</b>	Finding information on voting deadlines
<b>Q49f</b>	Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)
<b>Q49g</b>	Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)
<b>Q49h</b>	Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)
<b>Q49i</b>	Watching the direct-to-voter training video
<b>Q49j</b>	Some other voting information or assistance

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

// Page Break //

At important milestones, Voting Assistance Officers (VAOs) provide military members on their installation with voting assistance. This general voting assistance briefing may discuss voting forms, such as the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) and the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB), or important voting deadlines depending on your Service.

**Q50.** Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? *Mark "Yes" or "No" for each item.*

<b>Q50a</b>	In-Processing
<b>Q50b</b>	Out-Processing
<b>Q50c</b>	Pre-Deployment
<b>Q50d</b>	Post-Deployment
<b>Q50e</b>	Change of Residence

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-98	I did not experience this milestone in the past two years
-99	Refused

**Q51.** Were you successful in obtaining the voting information or assistance you needed from each of the following? Mark “Yes” or “No” for each item.

// “Ask if matching Q45 (seek assistance) = 1 (“Yes”) //

<b>Q51a</b>	The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)
<b>Q51b</b>	Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs)
<b>Q51c</b>	Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)
<b>Q51d</b>	State and local election websites

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q52.** You indicated you did not obtain the voting assistance you needed. Did you seek assistance elsewhere?

// Ask if Q51a, Q51b, Q51c, OR Q51d = 0 (No) //

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q52sp.** Please describe where else you sought voting information or assistance. Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).

// Ask if Q52 (other assistance sought) = 1 (“Yes”) //

// Page Break //

The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) offers the following products and services to support absent Uniformed Service members.

**FVAP.gov:** The FVAP website provides voting-related information and resources for absent Uniformed Service members, their eligible family members, and those who support them. The website provides state-specific election information that voters can rely on when voting absentee.

**FVAP staff support:** FVAP provides email support through [vote@fvap.gov](mailto:vote@fvap.gov) and a toll-free telephone service that allows military members and their eligible family members to ask FVAP staff for voting information or assistance.

**FVAP online assistant tool:** FVAP offers an easy-to-use online assistant at FVAP.gov to guide voters in completing Federal Post Card Applications (FPCA) and Federal Write-In Absentee Ballots (FWAB). The online assistant simplifies the completion of FPCAs and FWABs by providing state-specific information and instructions on how to download, print, and mail forms to local election officials.

Please answer each question with the most appropriate response regarding the November 5, 2024 election.

// At the bottom of Q53-Q57, display link to pop up descriptions of FVAP.gov, FVAP staff support, and FVAP online assistant tool with above descriptions //

**Q53.** Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024 election. *Mark all that apply.*

<b>Q53a</b>	FVAP.gov
<b>Q53b</b>	FVAP staff support
<b>Q53c</b>	FVAP online assistant
<b>Q53d</b>	Visited state or local election website
<b>Q53e</b>	Other
<b>Q53f</b>	None, I did not use any of the products or services listed.

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Marked
0	Not Marked
-99	Refused

**Q54.** Please specify the other FVAP resource(s) you used for voting information or assistance. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q53e (FVAP resource: other) = 1 ("Marked") //

**Q55.** Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the FVAP.gov website when you visited it in 2024?

// Ask if Q53a (FVAP resource: FVAP.gov) = 1 ("Marked") //

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
5	Very satisfied
4	Satisfied
3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
2	Dissatisfied
1	Very dissatisfied
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q56.** Please describe why you were dissatisfied with the FVAP.gov website. Do not provide any *Personally Identifiable Information (PII)*.

// Ask if Q55 (FVAP.gov satisfaction) = 2 ("Dissatisfied") OR 1 ("Very Dissatisfied") //

**Q57.** Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? *Mark one answer for each item.*

<b>Q57a</b>	It was easy to get in-person voting assistance at my installation.
<b>Q57b</b>	I knew exactly who to ask at my installation about voting materials, ballot requests, or other voting-related issues.
<b>Q57c</b>	I had questions related to the voting process but could not get ahold of someone who could answer them.
<b>Q57d</b>	Seeking in-person assistance at my installation was a waste of time because I received conflicting or inaccurate information.
<b>Q57e</b>	Printed voting materials were easily accessible at my installation when I needed them.

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
--------------	--------------------

5	Strongly agree
4	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
2	Disagree
1	Strongly disagree
-99	Refused

## VOTING KNOWLEDGE

// Include running section header "Voting Knowledge" //

**Q58.** Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting. *Mark one answer for each item.*

<b>Q58a</b>	Registering to vote
<b>Q58b</b>	Requesting an absentee ballot
<b>Q58c</b>	Using the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to register and request an absentee ballot
<b>Q58d</b>	Returning an absentee ballot
<b>Q58e</b>	Using the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB)
<b>Q58f</b>	Knowing key absentee ballot deadlines

Value	Value Label
5	Excellent
4	Good
3	Average
2	Fair
1	Poor
-99	Refused

**Q59.** Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of **voting deadlines** in [pipe in Q9 (reg state) OR Q10 (voting res state)].

// Ask if Q9 (state registered in) = 1-56 (states/territories) OR if Q10 (voting residence state) = 1-56 (states/territories) //

<b>Q59a</b>	Knowledge of your state's deadline to register to vote
<b>Q59b</b>	Knowledge of your state's deadline to request an absentee ballot
<b>Q59c</b>	Knowledge of your state's deadline to cast an absentee ballot

Value	Value Label
5	Excellent
4	Good
3	Average
2	Fair
1	Poor
-99	Refused

## FEDERAL VOTING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (FVAP) OUTREACH

// Include running section header “Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) Outreach” //

**Q60.** Did you hear, see, or receive any messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) in the past year about the November 5, 2024 election, such as advertising, social media posts, or reminders through the mail?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q60a.** Please specify where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)

// ASK IF Q60 (did you see) = 1 (yes) //

Variable Name	Variable Text	Variable Label
Q60a_1	FVAP.gov or other FVAP communication	Q60a_1 FVAP.gov
Q60a_2	Social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.)	Q60a_2 Social Media
Q60a_3	News stories	Q60a_3 News Stories
Q60a_4	Voting Assistance Officer, Commanding Officer, or general installation communication	Q60a_4 Voting Assistance Officer or Other
Q60a_5	Word of mouth	Q60a_5 Word of Mouth
Q60a_6	Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine	Q60a_6 Web Search
Q60a_7	Other	Q60a_7 Other

Value	Value Label
1	Selected
0	Not selected
-99	Refused
-100	Valid skip

**Q60b.** Please specify the other source where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP). *Please do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

/ Ask if Q60a\_7 = 1 (“Other”) //

--

**Q60c.** Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? *Mark all that apply.*

[Insert Screenshots]

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q61.** Would you prefer more or less communication from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process?

Value	Value Label
5	Much more communication
4	More communication
3	No change in communication; the level of current communication is just right
2	Less communication
1	Much less communication
-99	Refused

**Q61a.** What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? *Please select all that apply.*

Value	Value Label
1	Email
2	In-person
3	Social Media
4	Video
5	Mail
6	Other source
-99	Refused

#### Your Opinions on Voting

// Include running section header "Your Opinions on Voting" //

**Q62.** Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? *Mark one answer for each item.*

<b>Q62a</b>	Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on <u>the issues</u> in the election.
<b>Q62b</b>	Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on <u>which candidates should win</u> the election.
<b>Q62c</b>	If other military members found out I did not vote in this election, I would feel ashamed.
<b>Q62d</b>	It is not appropriate for members of the military to vote.
<b>Q62e</b>	I was confident that my ballot would be counted.
<b>Q62f</b>	I would have liked the option to vote online.

Value	Value Label
5	Strongly agree
4	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
2	Disagree
1	Strongly disagree
-99	Refused

**Q63.** You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? *Mark one answer for each item*

**// Ask if Q62f (online vote option) = 5 (“Strongly Agree”) OR 4 (“Agree”) //**

<b>Q63a</b>	I am concerned that voting online would reveal my personal information to the public.
<b>Q63b</b>	I am concerned that voting online would allow my ballot to be tied to my identity.
<b>Q63c</b>	I am confident that my ballot would be accurately recorded if I voted online.

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
5	Strongly agree
4	Agree
3	Neither agree nor disagree
2	Disagree
1	Strongly disagree
-99	Refused
-100	Valid Skip

**Q64.** In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? *Mark all that apply.*

<b>Q64_1</b>	Internet
<b>Q64_2</b>	Fax machine
<b>Q64_3</b>	Printer
<b>Q64_4</b>	Scanner
<b>Q64_5</b>	Cell phone service

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q64a.** How would you characterize the reliability of your internet access?

**// Ask if Q64\_1 (“Internet”) = 1 (“Yes”) //**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Value Label</b>
5	Very reliable
4	Reliable
3	Neither reliable nor unreliable
2	Unreliable
1	Very unreliable
-99	Refused

**Q64b.** How often do you use social media?

Value	Value Label
5	Daily
4	Weekly
3	Monthly
2	Less than Monthly
1	Never
-99	Refused

**Q60c.** What social media platform do you use most often? *Please do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

// Ask if Q60b >1 (“Never”) //

## BACKGROUND INFORMATION

// Include running section header “Background Information” //

The following questions will help us learn a little bit more about you; as you answer, please only consider the time period leading up to the November 5, 2024 election.

**Q65.** What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed? *Mark the one answer that describes the highest grade or degree that you have completed.*

Value	Value Label
1	12 years or less of school (no diploma)
2	High school graduate—traditional diploma
3	High school graduate—alternative diploma (home school, GED, etc.)
4	Some college credit, but less than 1 year
5	One or more years of college, no degree
6	Associate degree (e.g., AA, AS)
7	Bachelor’s degree (e.g., BA, AB, BS)
8	Master’s, doctoral, or professional school degree (e.g., MA, MS, MEd, MEng, MBA, MSW, Ph.D., MD, JD, DVM, EdD)
-99	Refused

**Q66.** What was your pay grade on November 5, 2024?

Value	Value Label
1	E-1
2	E-2
3	E-3
4	E-4
5	E-5
6	E-6
7	E-7
8	E-8
9	E-9
10	W-1
11	W-2
12	W-3
13	W-4

14	W-5
15	0-1/O-1E
16	0-2/O-2E
17	0-3/O-3E
18	0-4
19	0-5
20	0-6 or above
-99	Refused

**Q67.** As of November 5, 2024, did you hold citizenship in any country in addition to the United States?

Value	Value Label
1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

**Q69.** What is your race/ethnicity? *Mark all that apply.*

Variable Name	Variable Text
Q69a	American Indian or Alaska Native For example, Navajo Nation, Blackfeet Tribe of the Indian Reservation of Montana, Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government,
Q69b	Asian (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese) For example, Chinese, Asian Indian, Filipino, Vietnamese, Korean, Japanese, etc.
Q69c	Black or African American
Q69d	Hispanic or Latino (e.g., Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino origin)
Q69e	Middle Eastern or North African (e.g., Arab, Egyptian, Iranian, Israeli, Lebanese)
Q69f	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (e.g., Samoan, Guamanian, or Chamorro)
Q69g	White

Value	Value Label
1	Marked
0	Not Marked
-99	Refused

**Q70.** What was your marital status as of November 5, 2024?

Value	Value Label
1	Married
2	Separated
3	Divorced
4	Widowed
5	Never married
-99	Refused

**Q71.** Did you have children as of November 5, 2024?

Value	Value Label
-------	-------------

1	Yes
0	No
-99	Refused

## TAKING THE SURVEY

// Include running section header "Taking the Survey" //

**Q72.** Thank you for participating in the survey. If you have comments or concerns that you were not able to express in answering this survey, please enter them in the space provided below. *Do not provide any Personally Identifiable Information (PII).*

//Skip to END SURVEY//

## ELIGIBILITY

// Ask if Q1 (ADM status) = 0 ("No, I was separated or retired") //

**Q73.** You have indicated that you are separated or retired from the military. To be eligible to take the survey, you must be a U.S. citizen, at least 18 years of age, and on active duty on Election Day. If you met these criteria on November 5, 2024, then please complete the following three steps:

- Click the *Back* button,
- Adjust your answer, and
- Complete the survey.

If you are not eligible based on these criteria, then click *Submit Survey* to submit the survey. For further help, please call our Survey Processing Center toll-free at [INSERT NUMBER] or email ADM-Survey@forsmarshgroup.com.

//END SURVEY//

States Dropdown List

Value	Value Label
1	Alabama
2	Alaska
3	Arizona
4	Arkansas
5	California
6	Colorado
7	Connecticut
8	Delaware
9	District of Columbia
10	Florida
11	Georgia
12	Hawaii
13	Idaho
14	Illinois
15	Indiana
16	Iowa
17	Kansas
18	Kentucky
19	Louisiana

20	Maine
21	Maryland
22	Massachusetts
23	Michigan
24	Minnesota
25	Mississippi
26	Missouri
27	Montana
28	Nebraska
29	Nevada
30	New Hampshire
31	New Jersey
32	New Mexico
33	New York
34	North Carolina
35	North Dakota
36	Ohio
37	Oklahoma
38	Oregon
39	Pennsylvania
40	Rhode Island
41	South Carolina
42	South Dakota
43	Tennessee
44	Texas
45	Utah
46	Vermont
47	Virginia
48	Washington
49	West Virginia
50	Wisconsin
51	Wyoming
52	American Samoa
53	Guam
54	Northern Mariana Islands
55	Puerto Rico
56	United States Virgin Islands

# APPENDIX C: COMMUNICATION MATERIALS

## Initial E-mail Notification

**E-mail Subject:** 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

**Date:** 12/17/2024

Dear %fname %lname,  
Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

Recently, I mailed you a letter regarding the Department of Defense's 2024 *Survey of the Active Duty Military*. This 15-minute survey is one of the only tools we have to understand your needs and evaluate the quality of the services we provide to military personnel and their families both home and abroad. Your participation is vital, and we would appreciate you taking the time to complete the survey once you receive it.

You were randomly selected to participate in this very important survey.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. An independent contractor, Fors Marsh Group, LLC, has been selected to administer the survey on their secure web domain. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary.

In compliance with DoD regulations, and to authenticate its source, this e-mail has been digitally signed. In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027. These surveys are official business, so you can complete the survey at your work station using government equipment, at home, or elsewhere.

If you have questions regarding how to complete this survey or need technical assistance, please contact Fors Marsh toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com). If you do not wish to participate or receive additional reminders about this survey, please reply to this message with the words, "Please remove me from this survey's mailing list," and include your Ticket Number.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann  
Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 1**

**E-mail Subject:** 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

**Date:** 12/31/2024

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

I recently contacted you in regards to the 2024 *Survey of the Active Duty Military*. If you have completed the survey, we thank you; if not, please take the time to do so today. The information you provide is very important to the success of our research efforts, and the survey should only take about 15 minutes to complete.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary. This survey is official business, so you can complete it at your work station using government equipment, at home, or elsewhere. In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com). If you do not wish to participate or receive additional reminders about this survey, please reply to this message with the words, "Please remove me from this survey's mailing list," and include your Ticket Number.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 2**

**E-mail Subject:** Action Requested from DHRA: Complete Military Survey

**Date:** 01/10/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

Over the past month, we have been in contact about the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*. The Defense Human Resources Activity relies on surveys like this to help provide the best possible support for you and all of our active duty members. The website for the survey closes on March 3, so please complete the short, 15-minute survey if you have not had a chance to do so. While your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com .

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 3**

**E-mail Subject:** Action Requested from DHRA: Complete Military Survey

**Date:** 01/17/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

For those who have completed the 2024 *Survey of the Active Duty Military*, we thank you very much. If you have not had a chance to complete the short, 15-minute survey, please do so before it closes on March 3. The information you provide is critical for improving the products and services the Defense Human Resources Activity provides to you and all of our active duty members. While your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com).

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 4**

**E-mail Subject:** 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

**Date:** 01/28/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

If you have not already had a chance to complete the *2020 Survey of the Active Duty Military*, please take the time to do so before it closes on March 3. This short survey takes 15 minutes and Defense Human Resources Activity will use the information you provide to better support you and all of our active duty members. While your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com .

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 5**

**E-mail Subject:** Action Requested from DHRA: 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military

**Date:** 02/04/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

Over the past couple of months, we have been in contact about the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*. The Defense Human Resources Activity uses this survey to improve the quality of services it offers you and other military personnel. The website for the survey closes on March 3, so please complete the short, 15-minute survey if you have not had a chance to do so. While your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com .

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 6**

**E-mail Subject:** Action Requested from DHRA: Complete Military Survey

**Date:** 02/14/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

If you have not already, please complete the 2024 *Survey of the Active Duty Military* before it closes on March 3. The Defense Human Resources Activity uses information from this short, 15-minute survey to improve the services it provides to active duty members. While your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Simply click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you experience technical issues or cannot access the website, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com .

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**E-mail Reminder 7**

**E-mail Subject:** Action Requested: 2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military—Last Chance

**Date:** 02/26/2025

Dear %fname %lname,

Your Ticket Number: %TicketNumber

This is your final reminder to complete the 2024 *Survey of the Active Duty Military* before the website closes on March 3. The information you provide is critical for improving the quality of the services we provide to military personnel and their families. Your opinion is very important, and while your participation is desired, it is entirely voluntary.

The website for the survey is: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>

Click on this link to go directly to the website, or copy and paste the link into the web address bar of your internet browser. Once at the website, please enter your personal Ticket Number: **%TicketNumber**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the “Submit” button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you cannot access the website or experience technical issues, please call Fors Marsh, the independent contractor administering this survey, toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-survey@forsmarsh.com).

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,



Scott Wiedmann

Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**Notification Letter**  
**Mail Date:** 12/20/2024



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY**  
4800 Mark Center Drive, Suite 05E22  
Alexandria, VA 22350

%UNIQUEID-M# %MailDate  
%\_arank %\_fname %\_mname %\_lname %\_gen %\_svc  
%ADDRESS1  
%ADDRESS2  
%CITY, %STATE %ZIP5-ZIP4, %FM\_country

Dear %\_fname %\_lname,

To help you and other military personnel obtain better customer service both at home and abroad, I personally invite you to complete the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*, a DoD survey. This short survey should take approximately 15 minutes. Your participation will allow OPA to understand your needs and evaluate the quality of the services it currently provides to military personnel like you. Your participation is vital, and we would appreciate you taking the time to complete the survey.

The survey is available at this website: <https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com>. To access the survey, you will need to enter your personal **Ticket Number: XXXXXX**. This site can be accessed from any computer with Internet access.

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary.

In accordance with DoD Instruction 8910.01, all data collection in the Department must be licensed and show that license as a Report Control Symbol (RCS) with an expiration date. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027. These surveys are official business, so you can complete the survey at your work station using government equipment, at home, or elsewhere.

If you have any problems accessing the survey, please call us toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com). Include your Ticket Number in your communications.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Scott Wiedmann".

J. Scott Wiedmann  
Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**Reminder Letter 1**  
**Mail Date:** 01/03/2025



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY**  
4800 Mark Center Drive, Suite 05E22  
Alexandria, VA 22350

%UNIQUEID-M# %MailDate  
%\_arank %\_fname %\_mname %\_lname %\_gen %\_svc  
%ADDRESS1  
%ADDRESS2  
%CITY, %STATE %ZIP5-ZIP4, %FM\_country

Dear %\_fname %\_lname,

I recently requested your participation in the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*, a DoD survey. By participating in this short, 15-minute survey, you will allow us to understand your needs and evaluate the quality of the services it currently provides to military personnel and their families, both home and abroad.

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary.

To complete the survey online, please go to the following website:  
<https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com> and enter your personal **Ticket Number: XXXXXX**

This survey is official business and can be completed using your government computer. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027. If you have questions about completing this survey or need assistance, please call us toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com). If you do not wish to participate or receive reminders about this survey, you may remove yourself from the mailing list by contacting us. Please include your Ticket Number in your communications.

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Scott Wiedmann".

J. Scott Wiedmann  
Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**Reminder Letter 2**  
**Mail Date:** 01/24/2025



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY**  
4800 Mark Center Drive, Suite 05E22  
Alexandria, VA 22350

%UNIQUEID-M# %MailDate  
%\_arank %\_fname %\_mname %\_lname %\_gen %\_svc  
%ADDRESS1  
%ADDRESS2  
%CITY, %STATE %ZIP5-ZIP4, %FM\_country

Dear %\_fname %\_lname,

About a month ago, I requested your participation in the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*. If you already completed the survey, we appreciate your prompt participation and you can disregard this notice. If not, please complete the short 15-minute survey today. The information you provide is critical to improving the quality of the services we provide to military personnel and their families, both home and abroad.

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

To complete the survey online, please go to the following website:  
<https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com> and enter your personal **Ticket Number: XXXXXX**

If you have questions about completing this survey or need help troubleshooting issues, please call us toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com).

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Scott Wiedmann".

J. Scott Wiedmann  
Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

**Final Reminder Letter**  
**Mail Date:** 02/28/2025



**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE**  
**DEFENSE HUMAN RESOURCES ACTIVITY**  
4800 Mark Center Drive, Suite 05E22  
Alexandria, VA 22350

%UNIQUEID-M# %MailDate  
%\_arank %\_fname %\_mname %\_lname %\_gen %\_svc  
%ADDRESS1  
%ADDRESS2  
%CITY, %STATE %ZIP5-ZIP4, %FM\_country

Dear %\_fname %\_lname,

This is your final reminder to complete the *2024 Survey of the Active Duty Military*. Our deadline, March 3, is fast approaching! **We need to hear from everyone selected for this very important project** to improve the quality of the services we provide to military personnel and their families. As of the date on this letter, your survey has not been submitted. Your views are important, and I urge you to complete the short, 15-minute survey.

Your privacy is incredibly important to us, and it will be safeguarded in accordance with the Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-579). Specifically, your responses will be combined with other Service members' responses, and individual data will not be reported. The survey is entirely voluntary. The RCS for this survey is DD-P&R(BE)2632, expiring 08/31/2027.

To complete the survey, please go to the following website:  
<https://admsurvey.forsmarsh.com> and enter your personal **Ticket Number: XXXXXX**

If you have already started the survey but have not clicked the "Submit" button, please log on to the website, complete the remaining items, and submit the survey.

If you have questions about completing this survey or need help troubleshooting issues, please call us toll-free at (866) 335-7919 or send an email to [ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com](mailto:ADM-Survey@forsmarsh.com).

Thank you for your service and participation in this important effort.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Scott Wiedmann".

J. Scott Wiedmann  
Defense Human Resources Activity (DHRA)

# APPENDIX D: TOPLINE SURVEY RESULTS

This appendix reports the survey frequencies for the 2024 Post-Election Voting Survey of Active Duty Military (PEVS-ADM). All reported percentages were weighted using analytical weights for eligible respondents. To compress the width of columns in each table, column headings use a number that corresponds to one of the response options. Within a set of response options, percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. All tables list the number of eligible respondents, *N*, that were asked to answer this question. Tables in which *N* is less than the total number of eligible respondents are due to skip patterns planned within the survey questionnaire. Each table reports the frequencies for (1) all eligible respondents, (2) age, (3) *Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA)* status (i.e., distance from voting residence), and (4) Service. Age was recoded to a dichotomous variable, grouping ADM from 18 to 24 years old and ADM who were 25 years old or older. *UOCAVA* status was recoded into a dichotomous variable, grouping ADM who lived less than 50 miles from their voting residence and ADM who lived more than 50 miles from their voting residence. Any rows for which *N* was equal to or less than 5 was not reported, as indicated by “n/r.”

Several other variables, including overseas location, the month/year ADM last moved to a country, or the number of individuals ADM spoke to about the election, were recoded to make analysis more feasible. If respondents gave contradictory responses, then they were also recoded. In addition, some ADM reported being stationed in a U.S. territory such as Guam but said they were stationed outside of the United States. These respondents were recoded so as to be reported as being stationed in the United States.

The approximate margin of error for a survey of this sample size is 1 percent.<sup>94</sup> This means that based on the survey sample size, the average point estimate on all the frequencies below should be accurate to within 1 percentage point, depending on item nonresponse and subpopulations.

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<sup>94</sup> The margin error of was calculated as follows:  $M = (.25/N)^{0.5} * 1.96$

**Q1. Were you active duty on November 5, 2024?**

(-99) Refused, (1) No, or I was separated or retired, (2) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

## Q2. Where were you located on November 5, 2024?

(-99) Refused, (1) United States/territories, (2) Overseas, (3) On board a ship

	(-99) Refused	(1) United States/ territories	(2) Overseas	(3) On board a ship	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	86.6%	11.8%	1.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	84.3%	13.1%	2.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	87.7%	11.2%	1.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	90.6%	8.1%	1.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	84.9%	13.3%	1.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	84.5%	15.5%	0.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	89.9%	3.6%	6.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	82.7%	16.8%	0.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	89.1%	10.9%	0.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	85.5%	13.6%	0.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	82.3%	17.7%	0.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q3. Please select the overseas country in which you were located. If located on board a ship, please select the home port country.**

(-99) Refused, (1) North America, (2) South/Central America/Caribbean, (3) Europe, (4) Sub-Saharan Africa, (5) MENA, (6) North/Central/South Asia, (7) East Asia, (8) South East Asia, (9) Oceania

	-99	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	8.1%	0.1%	3.7%	38.1	1.6%	8.6%	-	37.7	1.6%	0.5%	850
<b>Age</b>											
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.6	0.0%	3.3%	26.0	3.4%	8.1%	-	44.9	0.7%	1.0%	208
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	5.2%	0.1%	4.0%	45.8 %	0.4%	8.9%	-	33.3 %	2.2%	0.1%	642
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>											
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	8.1%	0.0%	2.2%	32.3	1.2%	5.5%	-	45.1	3.7%	1.9%	149
<b>Greater Than 50</b>	8.1%	0.1%	4.1%	39.7	1.7%	9.4%	-	35.8	1.1%	0.1%	701
<b>Service</b>											
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	59.1	0.1%	3.1%	-	33.0	0.4%	0.2%	189
<b>Navy</b>	43.9	0.4%	0.8%	10.8	0.0%	12.3	-	25.9	3.5%	2.3%	292
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	7.7%	7.4%	0.3%	-	82.3	1.9%	0.0%	115
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	54.9	1.0%	11.1	-	32.7	0.0%	0.0%	207
<b>Coast Guard</b>	5.2%	0.0%	25.6	19.2	0.0%	42.9	-	0.0%	7.0%	0.0%	39
<b>Space Force</b>	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	86.4	0.0%	0.0%	-	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	8

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q2 = "Overseas" or "On board a ship".

**Q4a & Q4b. In which month and year did you last move to this country? Please estimate if you are unsure of the exact month and year.**

(-99) Refused, (1) Moved within 3 months of the election, (2) Moved between 3 and 6 months of the election, (3) Moved between 6 and 12 months of the election, (4) Moved more than one year before the election

	(-99) Refused	(1) Moved within 3 months of the election	(2) Moved between 3 and 6 months of the election	(3) Moved between 6 and 12 months of the election	(4) Moved more than one year before the election	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.7%	20.7%	14.8%	16.0%	47.8%	759
<b>Age</b>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	20.1%	18.5%	23.1%	36.6%	171
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.1%	21.0%	12.7%	12.0%	54.1%	588
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	28.6%	15.3%	19.6%	36.5%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.9%	18.8%	14.7%	15.1%	50.6%	632
<b>Service</b>						
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	20.5%	14.5%	18.5%	46.5%	189
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	69.6%	22.9%	1.1%	6.4%	230
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	12.0%	17.1%	13.2%	57.7%	112
<b>Air Force</b>	3.4%	16.0%	12.7%	14.9%	53.2%	208
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	12.8%	0.8%	27.8%	58.6%	12
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	15.8%	73.2%	0.0%	11.0%	8

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q2 = "Overseas".

#### Q4c. Do you speak a language other than English at home?

(-99) Refused, (1) No, or I was separated or retired, (2) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	77.6%	22.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	77.1%	22.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	77.9%	22.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	72.4%	27.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	79.9%	20.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>	<b>0.0%</b>			
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	75.7%	24.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	78.2%	21.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	72.5%	27.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	83.9%	16.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	73.0%	27.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	87.7%	12.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q4d. Please specify which language other than English you speak at home.**

(-99) Refused, (1) Spanish, (2) Mandarin Chinese, (3) French, (4) Tagalog, (5) Vietnamese, (6) Cantonese, (7) Korean, (8) Arabic, (9) Native American Language, (10) German, (11) Other

	(-99)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.6%	60.7%	2.1%	2.7%	4.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.7%	0.6%	0.0%	2.6%	21.7%	1031
<i>Age</i>													
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	70.2%	2.3%	1.5%	4.3%	1.0%	0.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.5%	19.0%	204
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.5%	55.9%	1.9%	3.3%	4.2%	1.1%	1.4%	2.4%	0.6%	0.0%	3.6%	23.0%	827
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>													
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	60.4%	1.6%	1.4%	5.8%	1.6%	1.0%	1.8%	0.2%	0.0%	3.8%	22.3%	357
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.5%	61.3%	2.3%	2.8%	3.3%	0.8%	1.1%	1.6%	0.8%	0.0%	1.9%	21.4%	673
<i>Service</i>													
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	55.1%	3.5%	2.7%	5.5%	1.1%	0.4%	3.3%	0.6%	0.0%	4.9%	22.2%	264
<b>Navy</b>	1.0%	61.4%	2.4%	1.7%	4.3%	0.5%	2.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	2.4%	23.7%	275
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	76.0%	0.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.2%	115
<b>Air Force</b>	1.5%	49.0%	0.8%	5.2%	7.8%	3.1%	0.8%	1.8%	0.7%	0.0%	1.5%	27.8%	156
<b>Coast Guard</b>	10.3%	74.4%	0.3%	3.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.7%	9.8%	210
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	69.9%	12.2%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	11

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q4c = "Yes".

#### Q4f. How well do you speak English?

(-99) Refused, (1) Very well, (2) Well, (3) Not well, (4) Not at all

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very well	(2) Well	(3) Not well	(4) Not at all	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	89.7%	9.7%	0.5%	0.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	89.9%	9.6%	0.6%	0.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	89.6%	9.8%	0.5%	0.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	88.7%	10.9%	0.2%	0.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	90.2%	9.1%	0.6%	0.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>						
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	90.5%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	89.3%	9.3%	1.0%	0.3%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	86.8%	11.6%	1.6%	0.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	90.8%	9.0%	0.1%	0.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	89.6%	10.3%	0.1%	0.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	90.2%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q5a. In the past 24 months, have you experienced any of the following? [Permanent Change of Station (PCS)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	52.0%	47.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	57.5%	42.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	49.2%	50.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.6%	56.9%	42.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	49.8%	50.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.1%	43.8%	56.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	53.6%	46.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	64.0%	36.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	56.9%	42.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	45.5%	54.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	43.9%	56.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q5b. In the past 24 months, have you experienced any of the following? [Deployment longer than 30 consecutive days]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.1%	75.2%	24.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	77.0%	22.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.1%	74.4%	25.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	75.5%	24.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	75.1%	24.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	76.9%	23.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.3%	66.2%	33.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	72.2%	27.8%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	84.3%	15.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	73.0%	27.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.9%	81.4%	17.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q5c. In the past 24 months, have you experienced any of the following? [Deployment to a combat zone or an area where you drew imminent danger pay or hostile fire pay]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	91.4%	8.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	93.4%	6.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	90.4%	9.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.7%	91.2%	8.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	91.4%	8.5%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	91.6%	8.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.2%	86.5%	13.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	94.8%	5.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	92.9%	6.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	93.1%	6.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	99.6%	0.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q6a. In which month and year did you last experience the following? [Permanent Change of Station (PCS)]**

(-99) Refused, (1) 6 months or less, (2) 7 months to 12 months, (3) 13 months to 18 months, (4) 19 months to 24 months

	(-99) Refused	(1) 6 months or less	(2) 7 months to 12 months	(3) 13 months to 18 months	(4) 19 months to 24 months	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.4%	47.3%	20.2%	24.0%	8.0%	2976
<i>Age</i>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	51.2%	23.3%	20.0%	5.6%	553
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.6%	45.6%	19.0%	25.7%	9.0%	2423
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	49.5%	17.1%	23.3%	9.8%	733
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	46.5%	21.4%	24.3%	7.4%	2243
<i>Service</i>						
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	56.1%	17.0%	20.7%	5.4%	668
<b>Navy</b>	0.3%	37.1%	25.6%	23.0%	14.1%	738
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	42.9%	24.0%	25.5%	7.4%	252
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	41.3%	23.2%	27.2%	8.0%	451
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	50.9%	10.4%	34.0%	4.7%	821
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	71.8%	2.9%	17.2%	8.1%	46

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q5a = "Yes".

**Q6b. In which month and year did you last experience the following? [Deployment longer than 30 consecutive days]**

(-99) Refused, (1) 6 months or less, (2) 7 months to 12 months, (3) 13 months to 18 months, (4) 19 months to 24 months

	(-99) Refused	(1) 6 months or less	(2) 7 months to 12 months	(3) 13 months to 18 months	(4) 19 months to 24 months	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.9%	40.1%	24.9%	19.4%	14.6%	1314
<i>Age</i>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	48.2%	25.6%	19.0%	7.1%	259
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.3%	36.5%	24.6%	19.6%	18.0%	1055
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	33.5%	29.5%	20.2%	16.4%	379
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.1%	42.8%	23.1%	19.1%	13.9%	935
<i>Service</i>						
<b>Army</b>	2.5%	33.4%	28.6%	19.7%	15.8%	262
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	50.8%	17.6%	19.6%	12.0%	449
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	34.4%	33.3%	17.8%	14.5%	161
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	34.2%	24.5%	20.4%	20.1%	143
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	49.1%	25.2%	16.1%	9.3%	290
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	4.5%	8.5%	52.8%	34.2%	9

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q5b = "Yes".

**Q6c. In which month and year did you last experience the following? [Deployment to a combat zone or an area where you drew imminent danger pay or hostile fire pay]**

(-99) Refused, (1) 6 months or less, (2) 7 months to 12 months, (3) 13 months to 18 months, (4) 19 months to 24 months

	(-99) Refused	(1) 6 months or less	(2) 7 months to 12 months	(3) 13 months to 18 months	(4) 19 months to 24 months	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.1%	46.4%	20.4%	12.5%	18.5%	396
<i>Age</i>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	51.4%	33.2%	5.0%	10.4%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.9%	44.7%	16.0%	15.1%	21.3%	353
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	39.2%	26.3%	15.2%	19.2%	112
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	49.3%	18.1%	11.5%	18.2%	284
<i>Service</i>						
<b>Army</b>	5.2%	40.5%	23.4%	9.1%	21.7%	116
<b>Navy</b>	1.2%	59.7%	16.8%	9.4%	12.9%	158
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	33.1%	35.6%	12.8%	18.5%	34
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	41.4%	21.1%	16.3%	21.3%	68
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.3%	31.7%	0.7%	40.7%	26.5%	19
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q5b = "Yes".

**Q7. Prior to the November 5, 2024 election, were you aware that you had the right to vote absentee when stationed away from your legal residence?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	11.7%	88.3%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	23.4%	76.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	6.0%	94.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	10.7%	89.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	12.0%	88.0%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	13.5%	86.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	13.8%	86.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	12.7%	87.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.1%	8.4%	91.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	6.2%	93.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	6.9%	93.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q8. Were you registered to vote in the United States for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	33.0%	67.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	44.3%	55.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	27.4%	72.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	27.7%	72.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	35.1%	64.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	32.7%	67.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	31.5%	68.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	44.0%	56.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	30.9%	69.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	25.5%	74.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	18.0%	82.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

## Q9. Where were you registered to vote (i.e., the location of your designated polling place)?

(-99) Refused, (1) New England, (2) Middle Atlantic, (3) East North Central, (4) West North Central, (5) South Atlantic, (6) East South Central, (7) West South Central, (8) Mountain, (9) Pacific, (10) Territory

	-99	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.7%	2.2%	4.9%	9.0%	4.0%	33.2%	5.8%	14.3%	8.3%	17.4%	0.2%	4169
<b>Age</b>												
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.5%	2.6%	3.7%	8.0%	5.1%	31.2%	6.3%	13.1%	8.3%	21.1%	0.1%	614
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.8%	2.0%	5.3%	9.4%	3.6%	34.0%	5.6%	14.8%	8.3%	16.0%	0.3%	3555
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>												
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	3.1%	2.7%	41.8%	6.5%	13.3%	8.7%	20.2%	0.2%	1244
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	2.6%	6.7%	11.7%	4.6%	29.3%	5.4%	14.8%	8.1%	16.1%	0.2%	2925
<b>Service</b>												
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	7.4%	5.0%	33.5%	9.3%	16.4%	7.9%	14.2%	0.2%	940
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	2.6%	5.7%	8.3%	2.3%	35.7%	3.8%	11.9%	6.9%	21.8%	0.3%	1013
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	3.0%	6.4%	12.1%	5.6%	32.2%	3.1%	10.1%	7.2%	20.0%	0.0%	369
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	2.5%	4.2%	7.3%	4.6%	29.9%	4.3%	17.1%	12.2%	16.7%	0.2%	695
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	2.1%	6.3%	18.0%	0.9%	37.3%	5.2%	10.3%	1.6%	17.5%	0.4%	1074
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	1.4%	9.1%	11.2%	1.0%	23.4%	2.9%	18.5%	25.7%	6.8%	0.0%	78

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q8 = "Yes".

**Q10. Where would you have been registered to vote if you had chosen to do so (i.e., where would your designated polling place be located)?**

(-99) Refused, (1) New England, (2) Middle Atlantic, (3) East North Central, (4) West North Central, (5) South Atlantic, (6) East South Central, (7) West South Central, (8) Mountain, (9) Pacific, (10) Territory

	-99	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.4%	1.6%	7.1%	10.1%	4.2%	23.8%	5.5%	15.5%	6.6%	17.9%	5.3%	1395
<b>Age</b>												
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.0%	1.7%	8.4%	7.1%	3.1%	25.7%	5.6%	16.2%	5.5%	21.1%	2.6%	448
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	1.6%	6.1%	12.4%	5.0%	22.3%	5.4%	15.0%	7.5%	15.3%	7.4%	947
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>												
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.9%	0.7%	6.2%	4.2%	2.1%	25.0%	3.9%	11.5%	7.9%	27.5%	6.2%	301
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.2%	1.9%	7.5%	12.0%	4.9%	23.5%	6.0%	16.9%	6.2%	14.8%	5.0%	1093
<b>Service</b>												
<b>Army</b>	3.7%	1.1%	5.0%	9.5%	3.7%	23.4%	5.2%	21.5%	5.1%	19.4%	2.4%	270
<b>Navy</b>	1.0%	1.8%	6.5%	11.6%	5.7%	27.6%	5.0%	9.3%	6.8%	19.6%	5.1%	337
<b>Marine Corps</b>	2.3%	2.7%	13.5%	8.9%	1.6%	22.0%	3.3%	16.5%	4.6%	18.0%	6.6%	198
<b>Air Force</b>	2.6%	1.6%	6.6%	12.2%	6.2%	23.2%	4.5%	14.4%	11.7%	16.1%	0.9%	258
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.5%	0.8%	3.0%	2.0%	0.6%	18.8%	20.6%	6.6%	1.4%	8.3%	37.4%	318
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	16.8%	9.0%	33.1%	6.8%	4.5%	10.4%	16.5%	0.0%	14

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q8 = "No".

### Q13. Did you request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) Yes, (2) No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official, (3) No, I never received an absentee ballot, but I expected to receive one, (4) No, I did not need an absentee ballot

	(-99) Refused	(1) Yes	(2) No, but automatically received	(3) No, but expected to receive	(4) No, did not need	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	25.2%	6.2%	12.5%	56.0%	5564
<i>Age</i>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	16.1%	5.6%	12.9%	65.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	29.7%	6.5%	12.3%	51.4%	4502
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	8.3%	5.9%	8.1%	77.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	32.3%	6.4%	14.2%	47.1%	4018
<i>Service</i>						
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	24.1%	5.6%	13.1%	57.2%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	24.8%	6.3%	15.0%	53.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	17.9%	6.9%	12.1%	63.1%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	25.5%	5.9%	9.9%	58.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	43.1%	8.3%	11.1%	37.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	46.7%	9.6%	10.0%	33.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

#### Q14. In what month did you first request your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (1) July 2024 or earlier, (2) August 2024, (3) September 2024, (4) October 2024, (5) November 2024

	(-99) Refused	(-98) Do not recall	(1) July 2024 or earlier	(2) August 2024	(3) September 2024	(4) October 2024	(5) November 2024	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.6%	18.3%	18.3%	10.7%	24.8%	23.3%	4.0%	1885
<i>Age</i>								
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.0%	22.1%	9.8%	5.8%	16.6%	37.3%	7.4%	198
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	17.4%	20.5%	12.1%	27.0%	19.5%	3.0%	1687
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>								
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.7%	22.2%	20.6%	10.9%	20.7%	10.8%	12.2%	170
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	17.9%	18.0%	10.7%	25.2%	24.6%	3.1%	1715
<i>Service</i>								
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	14.8%	16.9%	9.6%	26.6%	25.3%	6.7%	437
<b>Navy</b>	1.1%	22.0%	17.3%	10.8%	23.7%	23.2%	1.8%	458
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.7%	23.0%	14.6%	9.9%	22.2%	24.9%	4.8%	158
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	23.1%	18.3%	10.6%	21.2%	22.0%	3.9%	306
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	8.6%	24.3%	14.9%	32.3%	18.6%	0.9%	478
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	11.1%	36.6%	7.0%	17.1%	28.2%	0.0%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "Yes".

**Q15. Were you aware that you could use the FPCA to register to vote and request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	51.0%	48.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.3%	63.5%	36.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.1%	44.9%	55.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	50.0%	50.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	51.4%	48.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	51.1%	48.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	55.2%	44.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	54.9%	44.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.3%	43.4%	56.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	56.4%	43.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	37.0%	63.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q16. Did you use a Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to request your absentee ballot or did you use another method for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Yes, I used an FPCA to request an absentee ballot, (2) No, I used a State or local form to request an absentee ballot, (3) No, I used a non-government website (e.g., Rock the Vote [RTV], Overseas Vote Foundation [OVF]) to request an absentee ballot, (4) No, I used another method

	(-99) Refused	(1) Yes, used FPCA	(2) No, used State form	(3) No, used non- government website	(4) No, used another method	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.3%	36.9%	52.3%	2.3%	8.2%	1885
<b>Age</b>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	37.1%	51.4%	1.6%	9.9%	198
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	36.9%	52.6%	2.5%	7.7%	1687
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.7%	28.5%	51.0%	6.8%	13.1%	170
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	37.8%	52.5%	1.8%	7.6%	1715
<b>Service</b>						
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	39.6%	54.2%	0.8%	5.4%	437
<b>Navy</b>	0.4%	26.0%	55.7%	4.5%	13.4%	458
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.7%	37.0%	48.0%	4.5%	9.7%	158
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	43.0%	49.8%	2.1%	4.8%	306
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	35.4%	51.9%	1.0%	11.3%	478
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	61.0%	34.5%	0.8%	3.7%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "Yes".

**Q16a. For which of the following reasons did you use a state or local form to request an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(1) I have always used a state or local form, (2) I did not know about the FPCA, (3) I just used the form sent to me by the election official, (4) I just used the form I was provided, (5) Other

	(1) Used state or local form	(2) Did not know about FPCA	(3) Used form sent by election official	(4) Used form I was provided	(5) Other	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	45.9%	20.9%	16.3%	10.5%	6.3%	1040
<b>Age</b>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	23.5%	36.9%	18.7%	14.7%	6.2%	119
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	51.8%	16.8%	15.7%	9.4%	6.4%	921
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	46.3%	9.5%	15.3%	26.1%	2.8%	90
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	45.9%	22.1%	16.5%	8.8%	6.7%	950
<b>Service</b>						
<b>Army</b>	50.0%	20.8%	15.3%	9.1%	4.8%	233
<b>Navy</b>	38.6%	24.3%	16.4%	13.9%	6.8%	260
<b>Marine Corps</b>	46.3%	14.3%	12.0%	12.1%	15.3%	78
<b>Air Force</b>	52.7%	17.8%	13.6%	9.3%	6.6%	142
<b>Coast Guard</b>	35.6%	24.7%	29.2%	7.8%	2.6%	309
<b>Space Force</b>	59.9%	25.4%	0.0%	12.4%	2.3%	18

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q16 = "No, used a state/local form".

### Q17. How did you obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the November 5, 2024 election?

(1) Printable FPCA downloaded from FVAP.gov, (2) Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing an FPCA, (3) From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP), (4) Through military channels/Voting Assistance Officers (VAOs), (5) From a U.S. embassy or consulate, (6) From a State or local election official, (7) From a non-FVAP website, (8) From a military post office, (9) Some other source

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	60.3%	24.8%	1.1%	6.0%	-	4.0%	0.2%	3.1%	0.6%	629
<i>Age</i>										
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	77.8%	11.4%	0.6%	3.9%	-	4.3%	0.0%	0.8%	1.2%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	55.6%	28.3%	1.2%	6.5%	-	4.0%	0.2%	3.7%	0.5%	567
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>										
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	42.2%	29.7%	8.5%	12.1%	-	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	61.7%	24.4%	0.5%	5.5%	-	4.4%	0.2%	2.7%	0.7%	579
<i>Service</i>										
<b>Army</b>	60.2%	29.7%	0.1%	3.7%	-	2.9%	0.0%	3.1%	0.4%	165
<b>Navy</b>	61.6%	24.1%	0.0%	4.1%	-	8.2%	0.0%	0.2%	2.0%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	67.4%	13.6%	0.0%	10.0%	-	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	45.6%	30.7%	3.7%	11.2%	-	2.0%	0.6%	5.5%	0.8%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	88.7%	7.7%	0.1%	1.0%	-	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	55.4%	20.5%	1.0%	0.0%	-	3.3%	0.0%	19.9%	0.0%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q16 = "Yes".

**Q17a\_1. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Convenience]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	19.3%	80.7%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	23.5%	76.5%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	18.2%	81.8%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	36.1%	63.9%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	17.9%	82.1%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	16.0%	84.0%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	13.5%	86.5%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	30.2%	69.8%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	19.4%	80.6%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	22.6%	77.4%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	39.8%	60.2%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_2. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Reliability]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	74.1%	25.9%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	79.1%	20.9%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	72.7%	27.3%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	73.5%	26.5%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	74.1%	25.9%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	71.0%	29.0%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	72.2%	27.8%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	81.3%	18.7%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	78.3%	21.7%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	75.9%	24.1%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	46.4%	53.6%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_3. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Ease of use]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	43.8%	56.2%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	37.4%	62.6%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	45.5%	54.5%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	51.0%	49.0%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	43.2%	56.8%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	42.2%	57.8%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	43.8%	56.2%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	52.7%	47.3%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	49.0%	51.0%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	30.1%	69.9%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	37.8%	62.2%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_4. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Cost]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	88.8%	11.2%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	83.1%	16.9%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	90.3%	9.7%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	90.0%	10.0%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	88.7%	11.3%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	87.1%	12.9%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	87.3%	12.7%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	90.6%	9.4%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	87.4%	12.6%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	98.1%	1.9%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	85.4%	14.6%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_5. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Speed]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	61.9%	38.1%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	54.1%	45.9%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	64.0%	36.0%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	71.7%	28.3%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	61.1%	38.9%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	58.1%	41.9%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	55.8%	44.2%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	63.4%	36.6%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	62.1%	37.9%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	80.1%	19.9%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	61.5%	38.5%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_6. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Habit]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	92.4%	7.6%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	98.1%	1.9%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	90.8%	9.2%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	100.0%	0.0%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	91.7%	8.3%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	95.9%	4.1%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	90.0%	10.0%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	94.1%	5.9%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	89.7%	10.3%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	97.8%	2.2%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	58.5%	41.5%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_7. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [I was not aware of other options]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	85.4%	14.6%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	74.1%	25.9%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	88.5%	11.5%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	92.0%	8.0%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	84.9%	15.1%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	87.7%	12.3%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	90.6%	9.4%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	88.4%	11.6%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	82.3%	17.7%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	81.9%	18.1%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	61.5%	38.5%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q17a\_8. For which of the following reasons did you choose to obtain your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) by: [Other]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	96.6%	3.4%	629
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	93.3%	6.7%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	97.4%	2.6%	567
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	96.4%	3.6%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	96.6%	3.4%	579
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	99.0%	1.0%	165
<b>Navy</b>	-	93.5%	6.5%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	87.1%	12.9%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	-	99.0%	1.0%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	99.7%	0.3%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	-	80.1%	19.9%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q17.

**Q18. How did you return your Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Mail, (2) FVAP Electronic Transmission System (ETS), (3) Fax, but not using FVAP ETS, (4) E-mail (e.g., as an attachment), but not using FVAP ETS), (5) Online (e.g., through a secure website), (6) Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Office, (7) Other

	(-99) Refused	(1) Mail	(2) ETS	(3) Fax	(4) Email	(5) Online	(6) IVA Office	(7) Other	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.3%	67.9%	7.9%	0.7%	12.5%	4.6%	-	6.1%	629
<i>Age</i>									
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.4%	65.5%	13.8%	0.7%	8.0%	7.8%	-	3.7%	62
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	68.6%	6.3%	0.7%	13.6%	3.8%	-	6.7%	567
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>									
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	56.6%	9.8%	0.0%	18.0%	10.4%	-	5.2%	50
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	68.8%	7.7%	0.8%	12.0%	4.2%	-	6.1%	579
<i>Service</i>									
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	63.5%	9.8%	0.2%	12.9%	7.3%	-	6.3%	165
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	76.5%	4.3%	0.0%	15.3%	3.3%	-	0.5%	132
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	73.9%	2.1%	0.0%	19.0%	0.9%	-	4.0%	59
<b>Air Force</b>	1.1%	63.8%	13.4%	1.8%	10.3%	4.5%	-	5.1%	136
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	73.6%	1.1%	0.1%	4.7%	1.7%	-	18.7%	111
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	67.8%	0.0%	5.7%	19.9%	6.7%	-	0.0%	26

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q16 = "Yes".

**Q19a. Did you receive notification from an election official that your registration and/or request for an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been received?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Do not recall</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.7%	21.4%	20.1%	57.8%	1885
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.6%	32.4%	20.0%	47.0%	198
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.7%	18.5%	20.1%	60.7%	1687
<b>Distance from Voting</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.3%	28.0%	14.9%	54.8%	170
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	20.7%	20.6%	58.2%	1715
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.9%	17.6%	22.8%	58.8%	437
<b>Navy</b>	0.8%	22.3%	20.1%	56.8%	458
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.3%	25.0%	16.3%	57.4%	158
<b>Air Force</b>	0.3%	25.8%	18.8%	55.1%	306
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	18.7%	19.4%	61.8%	478
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	20.8%	12.9%	66.3%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "Yes".

**Q19b. Did you receive notification from an election official that your registration and/or request for an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been rejected?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(-98) Do not recall	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.2%	23.3%	69.8%	2.7%	1885
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	2.7%	32.1%	62.6%	2.6%	198
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.6%	21.0%	71.7%	2.7%	1687
<b>Distance from Voting</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	7.8%	27.2%	58.2%	6.9%	170
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.8%	22.9%	71.1%	2.2%	1715
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	5.3%	19.2%	73.2%	2.2%	437
<b>Navy</b>	3.3%	23.3%	69.0%	4.4%	458
<b>Marine Corps</b>	2.5%	28.5%	65.7%	3.3%	158
<b>Air Force</b>	4.8%	27.0%	66.4%	1.8%	306
<b>Coast Guard</b>	2.2%	22.6%	73.7%	1.5%	478
<b>Space Force</b>	10.2%	25.4%	61.3%	3.0%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "Yes".

**Q19c. Did you receive notification from an election official that your registration and/or request for an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been accepted?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Do not recall</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.5%	25.6%	23.8%	49.1%	1885
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.2%	34.8%	24.2%	40.8%	198
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.8%	23.1%	23.6%	51.4%	1687
<b>Distance from Voting</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.8%	28.8%	23.3%	43.1%	170
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.1%	25.2%	23.8%	49.8%	1715
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.7%	21.3%	24.1%	53.9%	437
<b>Navy</b>	1.7%	23.9%	23.8%	50.5%	458
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	32.7%	20.4%	46.8%	158
<b>Air Force</b>	2.7%	29.9%	20.9%	46.5%	306
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.3%	25.6%	32.5%	40.6%	478
<b>Space Force</b>	7.1%	27.3%	12.9%	52.7%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "Yes".

**Q20. Did you receive an absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	72.3%	27.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	79.7%	20.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	68.7%	31.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	87.2%	12.8%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	66.2%	33.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	73.7%	26.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	72.1%	27.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	78.8%	21.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	71.8%	28.2%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	57.9%	42.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	53.5%	46.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

## Q21. How did you obtain your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) Mail, (2) Fax, (3) E-mail (e.g., as an attachment), (4) In person, (5) Downloaded ballot from State link on FVAP.gov, (6) Downloaded ballot from State voting website, (7) Downloaded ballot from State link on another website, (8) Other

	(-99) Refused	(1) Mail	(2) Fax	(3) E- mail	(4) in- person	(5) FVAP .gov	(6) State website	(7) Other website	(8) Other	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	59.9%	0.0%	23.0%	2.3%	8.7%	5.5%	0.3%	0.3%	2038
<i>Age</i>										
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	65.1%	0.0%	14.8%	6.6%	8.8%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	58.2%	0.1%	25.6%	0.9%	8.7%	5.7%	0.4%	0.4%	1807
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>										
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	81.3%	0.0%	6.6%	4.1%	5.2%	2.1%	0.1%	0.6%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	56.5%	0.1%	25.5%	2.0%	9.2%	6.0%	0.3%	0.3%	1764
<i>Service</i>										
<b>Army</b>	-	59.0%	0.0%	23.2%	0.1%	11.8%	5.6%	0.1%	0.2%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	66.0%	0.0%	19.1%	1.9%	6.8%	5.6%	0.2%	0.4%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	55.8%	0.4%	18.8%	13.3%	8.6%	2.2%	0.6%	0.2%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	61.8%	0.0%	23.5%	1.5%	5.0%	7.1%	0.7%	0.5%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	49.4%	0.0%	32.8%	0.4%	12.6%	4.2%	0.2%	0.4%	513
<b>Space Force</b>	-	57.5%	0.0%	29.5%	0.0%	4.7%	7.3%	0.0%	1.1%	52

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q20 = "Yes".

**Q22\_1. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Convenience]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	31.0%	69.0%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	39.5%	60.5%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	28.3%	71.7%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	26.1%	73.9%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	31.8%	68.2%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	34.3%	65.7%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	32.3%	67.7%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	34.5%	65.5%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	29.6%	70.4%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	17.8%	82.2%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	35.1%	64.9%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_2. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Reliability]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	72.5%	27.5%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	77.9%	22.1%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	70.8%	29.2%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	71.9%	28.1%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	72.6%	27.4%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	72.1%	27.9%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	71.0%	29.0%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	79.8%	20.2%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	68.7%	31.3%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	80.4%	19.6%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	55.9%	44.1%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_3. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Ease of use]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	55.4%	44.6%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	53.7%	46.3%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	56.0%	44.0%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	56.4%	43.6%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	55.3%	44.7%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	53.8%	46.2%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	58.2%	41.8%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	65.8%	34.2%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	52.5%	47.5%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	50.3%	49.7%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	52.7%	47.3%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_4. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Cost]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	93.4%	6.6%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	93.4%	6.6%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	93.4%	6.6%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	95.3%	4.7%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	93.1%	6.9%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	94.2%	5.8%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	93.0%	7.0%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	95.9%	4.1%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	91.3%	8.7%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	94.7%	5.3%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	88.2%	11.8%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_5. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Speed]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	71.9%	28.1%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	73.9%	26.1%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	71.3%	28.7%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	77.2%	22.8%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	71.1%	28.9%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	69.2%	30.8%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	74.1%	25.9%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	75.9%	24.1%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	70.6%	29.4%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	74.1%	25.9%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	71.5%	28.5%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_6. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Habit]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	86.4%	13.6%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	91.9%	8.1%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	84.6%	15.4%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	90.9%	9.1%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	85.7%	14.3%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	89.3%	10.7%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	81.8%	18.2%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	85.5%	14.5%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	86.9%	13.1%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	89.7%	10.3%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	68.6%	31.4%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_7. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [I was not aware of other options]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	81.0%	19.0%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	65.9%	34.1%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	85.7%	14.3%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	87.1%	12.9%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	80.0%	20.0%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	82.6%	17.4%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	82.0%	18.0%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	78.5%	21.5%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	77.5%	22.5%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	84.1%	15.9%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	79.4%	20.6%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

**Q22\_8. For which of the following reasons did you choose to receive your absentee ballot by [pipe in response from Q21]? [Other]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	-	93.2%	6.8%	2038
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	-	97.2%	2.8%	231
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	-	91.9%	8.1%	1807
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	-	89.0%	11.0%	274
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	-	93.8%	6.2%	1764
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	-	95.0%	5.0%	467
<b>Navy</b>	-	88.6%	11.4%	511
<b>Marine Corps</b>	-	94.9%	5.1%	165
<b>Air Force</b>	-	95.3%	4.7%	330
<b>Coast Guard</b>	-	90.5%	9.5%	
<b>Space Force</b>	-	100.0%	0.0%	

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who selected a response in Q21.

### Q23. When did you receive your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (1) July 2024 or earlier, (2) August 2024, (3) September 2024, (4) October 2024, (5) November 2024

	(-99) Refused	(-98) Do not recall	(1) July 2024 or earlier	(2) August 2024	(3) September 2024	(4) October 2024	(5) November 2024	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.7%	21.0%	1.3%	3.2%	18.4%	47.1%	8.2%	2106
<i>Age</i>								
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.9%	19.1%	1.9%	0.5%	12.8%	50.2%	14.6%	243
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.7%	21.6%	1.1%	4.0%	20.2%	46.2%	6.3%	1863
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>								
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.0%	27.3%	1.6%	1.6%	19.6%	38.1%	10.8%	291
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.7%	20.0%	1.2%	3.5%	18.3%	48.5%	7.8%	1815
<i>Service</i>								
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	19.8%	0.7%	1.1%	18.9%	45.0%	13.6%	479
<b>Navy</b>	0.5%	20.2%	3.0%	3.7%	16.5%	52.5%	3.7%	526
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.4%	24.8%	0.5%	3.0%	16.5%	47.6%	7.2%	172
<b>Air Force</b>	1.2%	20.5%	0.4%	3.0%	18.1%	50.1%	6.7%	343
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	23.6%	0.4%	8.8%	22.7%	36.4%	7.5%	534
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	15.2%	12.4%	0.0%	27.0%	40.2%	5.1%	52

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official." or Q20 = "Yes".

**Q24. Did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.4%	23.0%	76.6%	2106
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	30.2%	69.8%	243
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	20.8%	78.7%	1863
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	38.5%	61.3%	291
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	20.5%	79.0%	1815
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	19.9%	79.3%	479
<b>Navy</b>	0.3%	19.3%	80.4%	526
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	32.1%	67.0%	172
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	26.1%	73.9%	343
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	25.3%	74.6%	534
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	9.6%	90.4%	52

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = "No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official." or Q20 = "Yes".

## Q25. How did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) Mail, (2) FVAP Electronic Transmission System (ETS), (3) Fax, excluding Electronic Transmission System (ETS), (4) E-mail (e.g., as an attachment), (5) Online (e.g., through a secure website), (6) Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Office, (7) Other

	(-99) Refused	(1) Mail	(2) ETS	(3) Fax	(4) Email	(5) Online	(6) IVA Office	(7) Other	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	81.8%	2.3%	0.7%	6.6%	4.5%	2.2%	1.9%	1749
<b>Age</b>									
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	81.2%	5.9%	0.7%	3.6%	3.7%	4.8%	0.2%	168
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	82.0%	1.4%	0.7%	7.4%	4.8%	1.4%	2.3%	1581
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>									
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	78.2%	1.0%	0.5%	2.2%	3.1%	7.5%	7.5%	188
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	82.2%	2.5%	0.7%	7.1%	4.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1561
<b>Service</b>									
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	79.3%	5.3%	0.9%	7.4%	3.7%	1.9%	1.5%	408
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	84.6%	0.3%	1.1%	6.2%	1.7%	2.9%	3.2%	452
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	78.3%	3.3%	0.0%	7.5%	4.1%	5.5%	1.2%	135
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	84.0%	1.3%	0.2%	4.6%	6.9%	1.4%	1.6%	268
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	81.8%	0.2%	0.5%	8.0%	7.8%	0.5%	1.2%	438
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	79.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	9.5%	0.0%	3.7%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q24 = "Yes".

## Q26. When did you return your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (1) July 2024 or earlier, (2) August 2024, (3) September 2024, (4) October 2024, (5) November 2024

	(-99) Refused	(-98) Do not recall	(1) July 2024 or earlier	(2) August 2024	(3) September 2024	(4) October 2024	(5) November 2024	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.3%	12.5%	0.3%	1.1%	7.5%	62.9%	15.4%	1749
<i>Age</i>								
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	13.5%	0.0%	0.7%	6.5%	58.1%	21.1%	168
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.4%	12.2%	0.3%	1.2%	7.7%	64.2%	13.9%	1581
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>								
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	14.1%	0.0%	1.5%	6.3%	50.3%	26.5%	188
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	12.3%	0.3%	1.0%	7.6%	64.4%	14.1%	1561
<i>Service</i>								
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	13.4%	0.0%	1.2%	7.5%	57.6%	20.2%	408
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	13.9%	0.5%	0.9%	6.1%	66.5%	12.1%	452
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.3%	16.7%	0.0%	1.8%	7.6%	59.9%	13.6%	135
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	9.8%	0.2%	1.2%	7.7%	62.4%	17.9%	268
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.0%	9.4%	0.0%	0.5%	8.2%	74.1%	6.7%	438
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	9.0%	5.2%	0.0%	17.6%	59.3%	8.8%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q24 = "Yes".

**Q27a. Did you receive notification from an election official that your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been received?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Do not recall</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	19.2%	26.6%	53.7%	1749
<b><i>Age</i></b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	24.8%	23.4%	51.8%	168
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.6%	17.7%	27.5%	54.3%	1581
<b><i>Distance from Voting Residence</i></b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	26.3%	19.4%	52.4%	188
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	18.4%	27.5%	53.9%	1561
<b><i>Service</i></b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	20.4%	26.5%	53.0%	408
<b>Navy</b>	1.4%	19.7%	28.5%	50.4%	452
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	26.4%	19.2%	54.4%	135
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	17.8%	24.9%	57.1%	268
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	12.8%	33.2%	53.9%	438
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	14.0%	20.6%	65.4%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q24 = "Yes".

**Q27b. Did you receive notification from an election official that your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been rejected?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Do not recall</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.1%	20.5%	72.8%	2.6%	1749
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	30.2%	69.1%	0.0%	168
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	5.0%	17.8%	73.8%	3.3%	1581
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	7.5%	28.4%	60.1%	3.9%	188
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.7%	19.5%	74.3%	2.5%	1561
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	4.9%	20.5%	73.1%	1.5%	408
<b>Navy</b>	4.9%	22.1%	68.8%	4.3%	452
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.8%	26.2%	68.6%	3.4%	135
<b>Air Force</b>	3.6%	20.7%	72.9%	2.9%	268
<b>Coast Guard</b>	2.4%	12.8%	83.5%	1.3%	438
<b>Space Force</b>	9.1%	15.1%	74.9%	0.9%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q24 = "Yes".

**Q27c. Did you receive notification from an election official that your absentee ballot for the November 5, 2024 election had been accepted?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Do not recall</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.6%	24.2%	29.8%	44.5%	1749
<b><i>Age</i></b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.2%	32.2%	26.1%	41.5%	168
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	22.0%	30.8%	45.3%	1581
<b><i>Distance from Voting Residence</i></b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	6.1%	28.5%	21.1%	44.3%	188
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.0%	23.6%	30.8%	44.5%	1561
<b><i>Service</i></b>					
<b>Army</b>	1.2%	24.9%	28.1%	45.8%	408
<b>Navy</b>	2.1%	23.4%	29.4%	45.2%	452
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.3%	33.7%	21.7%	44.3%	135
<b>Air Force</b>	2.0%	22.2%	28.7%	47.1%	268
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.3%	20.9%	45.4%	32.4%	438
<b>Space Force</b>	5.7%	16.4%	20.6%	57.2%	48

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q24 = "Yes".

## Q28. Taking all things into consideration, how satisfied were you with the overall absentee voting process?

(-99) Refused, (1) Very dissatisfied, (2) Dissatisfied, (3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, (4) Satisfied, (5) Very satisfied

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very dissatisfied	(2) Dissatisfied	(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(4) Satisfied	(5) Very satisfied	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	8.8%	7.9%	37.5%	24.0%	21.8%	2821
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	9.1%	7.1%	50.2%	19.5%	14.2%	386
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	8.7%	8.2%	33.0%	25.5%	24.5%	2435
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	9.6%	2.6%	41.5%	23.5%	22.6%	372
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	8.6%	8.9%	36.6%	24.1%	21.7%	2448
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	9.8%	7.7%	35.2%	20.2%	27.2%	639
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	12.7%	9.1%	38.4%	19.4%	20.2%	707
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	7.6%	6.9%	45.0%	26.0%	14.5%	262
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	6.0%	9.0%	36.6%	24.8%	23.5%	452
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	4.1%	3.3%	38.5%	41.9%	12.1%	696
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	3.9%	17.7%	16.0%	31.4%	31.1%	65

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q13 = ""Yes"", Q13 = ""No, but I automatically received an absentee ballot from a local election official"" or Q13 = ""No, I never received an absentee ballot, but I expected to receive one"".

**Q29. During the past 6 years, did you usually vote in federal elections?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	55.3%	44.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	72.3%	27.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	47.0%	53.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	56.1%	43.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	55.0%	45.0%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	53.6%	46.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	54.9%	45.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.1%	72.2%	27.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	52.9%	47.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	43.0%	56.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	24.5%	75.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q30. How interested or uninterested were you in the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) Very uninterested, (2) Somewhat uninterested, (3) Neither interested nor uninterested, (4) Somewhat interested, (5) Very interested

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very uninterested	(2) Somewhat uninterested	(3) Neither interested nor uninterested	(4) Somewhat interested	(5) Very interested	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	12.6%	4.8%	18.2%	21.2%	43.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	14.6%	7.2%	24.5%	24.2%	29.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	11.6%	3.7%	15.0%	19.7%	49.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	9.8%	4.7%	16.9%	23.5%	45.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	13.8%	4.9%	18.7%	20.2%	42.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	13.1%	3.7%	15.8%	21.3%	46.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	12.3%	5.8%	18.0%	20.0%	43.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	16.1%	5.0%	25.4%	22.3%	31.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.1%	11.8%	5.0%	19.2%	22.9%	41.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	7.6%	5.7%	12.7%	17.2%	56.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	5.3%	10.0%	12.4%	18.9%	53.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q31. Did you have any preferences regarding the candidates in the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) No preference for a candidate/candidates, (2) Weak preference for a candidate/candidates, (3) Moderate preference for a candidate/candidates, (4) Strong preference for a candidate/candidates

	(-99) Refused	(1) No Preference	(2) Weak Preference	(3) Moderate Preference	(4) Strong Preference	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	22.7%	10.3%	21.9%	44.8%	5564
<i>Age</i>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.2%	27.9%	13.3%	22.9%	35.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	20.2%	8.8%	21.5%	49.2%	4502
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	21.5%	9.2%	24.9%	44.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	23.1%	10.8%	20.7%	45.1%	4018
<i>Service</i>						
<b>Army</b>	0.1%	22.0%	9.5%	21.7%	46.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.4%	21.1%	12.4%	20.7%	45.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.1%	29.4%	11.0%	20.5%	39.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	22.8%	10.1%	25.6%	41.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	18.2%	6.7%	17.8%	56.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	20.9%	9.9%	23.7%	45.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q32. During the months leading up to the election, did you ever plan to vote in that election, or did you not plan to vote?**

(-99) Refused, (0) Did not plan to vote, (1) Did plan to vote

	(-99) Refused	(0) Did not plan to vote	(1) Did plan to vote	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.1%	35.9%	64.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	45.5%	54.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	31.1%	68.8%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	30.0%	70.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	38.4%	61.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	33.0%	67.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	34.5%	65.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.2%	49.2%	50.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.1%	36.6%	63.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	27.5%	72.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	14.5%	85.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q33. In the November 5, 2024 election, did you definitely vote in person on election day; definitely complete an absentee ballot by mail, email, fax, or online on or before November 5, 2024; definitely not vote, or are you not completely sure whether you voted in that election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Definitely voted in person, (2) Definitely voted by mail, (3) Definitely voted by email, (4) Definitely voted at an online website, (5) Definitely voted by fax, (6) Definitely did not vote, (7) Not sure

	(-99) Refused	(1) Voted in- person	(2) Voted by mail	(3) Voted by email	(4) Voted online	(5) voted by fax	(6) Did not vote	(7) Not Sure	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	17.0%	21.2%	2.2%	1.7%	0.2%	51.3%	6.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>									
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.1%	10.3%	14.3%	1.2%	1.5%	0.1%	64.3%	8.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.2%	20.3%	24.5%	2.7%	1.8%	0.2%	45.0%	5.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>									
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	43.8%	11.9%	0.4%	1.2%	0.1%	36.6%	5.8%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	6.0%	25.1%	2.9%	1.9%	0.2%	57.4%	6.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>									
<b>Army</b>	0.1%	22.7%	17.6%	3.0%	1.8%	0.2%	49.3%	5.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	14.8%	24.9%	1.5%	1.0%	0.3%	52.2%	5.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.5%	9.0%	15.9%	1.6%	1.5%	0.0%	64.0%	7.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	17.3%	21.6%	1.4%	2.0%	0.2%	50.2%	7.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	14.2%	31.8%	4.2%	3.0%	0.2%	37.9%	8.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	4.4%	46.9%	5.6%	2.3%	0.0%	39.1%	1.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q34. What was the MAIN REASON you did not vote in the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) I tried/wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process, (2) I did not want to vote

	(-99) Refused	(1) I tried/wanted to vote but did not or could not complete the process	(2) I did not want to vote	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	39.5%	60.5%	2424
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	36.2%	63.8%	675
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	41.8%	58.2%	1749
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	34.1%	65.9%	439
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	40.8%	59.2%	1984
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	41.5%	58.5%	471
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	38.0%	61.9%	590
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	36.8%	63.2%	312
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	35.6%	64.4%	441
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	58.0%	42.0%	581
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	56.1%	43.9%	29

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q33 = "Definitely did not vote."

**Q35a. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty figuring out how to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.4%	81.1%	17.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.0%	76.2%	22.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	83.5%	14.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.2%	87.0%	11.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	78.6%	19.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	82.1%	16.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.1%	79.6%	19.3%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.4%	81.3%	18.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.2%	82.5%	16.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.3%	76.8%	16.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.7%	75.5%	21.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35b. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty registering to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.7%	85.6%	12.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	82.8%	15.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	86.9%	11.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	88.9%	9.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	84.1%	14.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	85.3%	13.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.6%	85.8%	12.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.6%	86.5%	12.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.9%	86.4%	11.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.4%	82.4%	11.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.0%	80.4%	13.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35c. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty requesting an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.8%	81.9%	16.3%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	79.2%	19.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	83.2%	15.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.6%	90.0%	8.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	78.5%	19.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.3%	82.5%	16.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.7%	79.4%	18.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.6%	84.4%	15.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.9%	83.6%	14.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.3%	77.0%	16.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.0%	72.3%	21.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35d. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [My absentee ballot arrived too late]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.9%	92.3%	5.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	91.5%	6.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	92.7%	5.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	95.1%	3.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.1%	91.1%	6.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.1%	92.3%	6.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.2%	93.1%	4.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	94.1%	5.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	92.6%	5.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	86.1%	7.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	83.6%	7.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35e. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty returning my ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.9%	93.2%	4.9%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	2.3%	92.2%	5.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	93.6%	4.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	96.1%	2.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.1%	92.1%	5.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.6%	94.8%	4.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	3.1%	92.7%	4.3%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.0%	94.8%	4.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.6%	91.9%	6.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	89.3%	4.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	83.0%	8.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35f. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty with the mailing system]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.7%	91.8%	6.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	90.0%	8.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	92.7%	5.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	94.6%	3.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	90.8%	7.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.7%	92.6%	6.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.1%	91.1%	6.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	94.5%	4.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.6%	90.7%	7.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	90.1%	3.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	83.0%	8.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35g. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I was unsure what U.S. address to use on my absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.8%	89.1%	9.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	87.7%	10.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	89.9%	8.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	93.7%	4.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.0%	87.4%	10.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.1%	89.5%	9.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.8%	88.5%	9.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	91.1%	7.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.8%	90.1%	8.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	84.4%	9.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	72.2%	19.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35h. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I had difficulty accessing my state's election website]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.8%	90.7%	7.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	89.7%	8.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	91.1%	7.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	95.3%	3.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.0%	88.8%	9.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.1%	90.3%	8.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.8%	89.2%	9.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	94.4%	4.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	91.1%	7.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	89.8%	3.6%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	77.2%	14.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35i. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [My absentee ballot did not arrive at all]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.7%	86.1%	12.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.7%	85.6%	12.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	86.4%	12.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	90.3%	8.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	84.5%	13.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	86.6%	12.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.9%	84.3%	13.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	88.5%	10.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.6%	87.9%	10.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	5.7%	80.1%	14.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.3%	78.2%	16.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35j. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [The voting process was too complicated]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.6%	84.7%	13.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.5%	82.0%	16.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	86.0%	12.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.6%	90.4%	8.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.7%	82.4%	15.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	85.7%	13.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.4%	82.6%	16.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.6%	85.2%	14.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.9%	85.2%	12.9%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.4%	84.4%	9.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.3%	77.5%	17.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35k. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [I was not allowed to take time during duty hours to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.8%	90.5%	7.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.6%	88.5%	10.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	91.5%	6.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	91.0%	7.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	90.3%	7.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.1%	90.5%	8.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	1.5%	88.6%	9.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	93.1%	5.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	92.5%	5.9%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.6%	86.1%	7.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	7.8%	84.0%	8.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q35I. Did you experience any of the following situations leading up to the November 5, 2024 election? [Some other challenge]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	8.3%	83.9%	7.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	7.8%	82.5%	9.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	8.5%	84.6%	6.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	6.5%	87.4%	6.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	9.1%	82.4%	8.5%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	7.5%	85.5%	6.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	11.6%	80.0%	8.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.4%	84.4%	10.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.6%	84.6%	6.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	5.1%	86.2%	8.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	12.2%	80.1%	7.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q36. Was the November 5, 2024 election your first time voting or trying to vote?

(-99) Refused, (1) Yes, (2) No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote, (3) No, I did not vote or try to vote

	(-99) Refused	(1) Yes	(2) No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote	(3) No, I did not vote or try to vote	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	16.4%	52.4%	31.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.2%	27.4%	31.2%	41.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.1%	11.0%	62.9%	25.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	20.4%	52.2%	27.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.1%	14.8%	52.5%	32.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.1%	17.2%	53.0%	29.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	15.5%	53.9%	30.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.8%	21.5%	36.6%	41.1%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	15.9%	53.2%	30.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	8.3%	70.3%	21.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	8.2%	81.0%	10.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q37. Was the November 5, 2024 election your first time trying to vote in absentee in an election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Yes, (2) No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote, (3) No, I did not vote or try to vote

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>(2) No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote</b>	<b>(3) No, I did not vote or try to vote</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.6%	30.9%	39.3%	29.2%	4181
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.8%	49.1%	17.5%	32.6%	658
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.4%	23.8%	47.9%	27.9%	3523
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	15.4%	29.5%	54.8%	1229
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.7%	37.7%	43.8%	17.8%	2951
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	31.9%	38.5%	28.8%	944
<b>Navy</b>	0.4%	29.6%	42.4%	27.6%	1011
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.5%	41.4%	27.7%	30.4%	386
<b>Air Force</b>	0.1%	28.8%	37.9%	33.2%	693
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	21.7%	51.9%	25.0%	1065
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	26.7%	63.9%	9.3%	82

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q36 = "Yes" or "No, this was not my first time voting or trying to vote".

**Q38. Were you aware that you could use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) as a backup way to vote in case your requested absentee ballot does not arrive in time to vote?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.3%	69.7%	30.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.6%	78.4%	21.1%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.2%	65.4%	34.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	63.3%	36.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	72.3%	27.3%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.7%	68.3%	30.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	70.8%	29.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.3%	70.0%	29.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.1%	66.9%	33.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	81.1%	18.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	69.6%	30.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q39. Did you use the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) to cast your vote for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	97.2%	2.3%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	98.1%	1.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.4%	96.7%	2.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	96.9%	2.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.5%	97.3%	2.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	96.2%	3.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.6%	97.6%	1.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.4%	97.6%	2.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.2%	97.7%	2.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	98.2%	1.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	94.3%	5.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

#### Q40. How did you obtain your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (1) Printable FWAB downloaded from FVAP.gov, (2) Online assistant tool at FVAP.gov that guides voters in completing a FWAB, (3) From some other contact with the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP), (4) Through military channels/Voting Assistance Officers (VAOs), (5) From a U.S. embassy or consulate, (6) From a State or local election official, (7) From a non-FVAP website, (8) From a military post office, (9) Some other source

	-99	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.2%	37.7%	22.6%	0.3%	9.1%	0.0%	7.9%	-	17.2%	5.0%	121
<b>Age</b>											
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	3.8%	23.6%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	-	47.3%	15.2%	16
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.2%	44.6%	22.4%	0.1%	10.9%	0.1%	7.6%	-	11.1%	3.0%	105
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>											
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	25.7%	34.2%	0.4%	10.2%	0.0%	0.2%	-	27.8%	1.6%	33
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	43.7%	16.8%	0.2%	8.5%	0.1%	11.7%	-	11.9%	6.8%	88
<b>Service</b>											
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	33.9%	39.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	-	7.3%	5.0%	30
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	43.5%	5.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	-	45.8%	1.8%	26
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	32.4%	9.7%	0.0%	19.7%	0.0%	9.6%	-	8.1%	20.5%	15
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	41.2%	16.6%	0.0%	18.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-	23.4%	0.0%	23
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.5%	20.0%	12.6%	2.7%	55.5%	0.9%	2.6%	-	0.0%	4.3%	26
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	1

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q39 = "Yes".

**Q40a. Did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (-98) Not sure, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) Not sure</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.0%	11.3%	30.0%	57.6%	121
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	13.2%	50.7%	36.1%	16
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.2%	10.9%	25.9%	62.0%	105
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	14.5%	50.7%	34.7%	33
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	9.7%	19.6%	69.1%	88
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	13.7%	30.8%	55.3%	30
<b>Navy</b>	4.7%	2.0%	35.4%	57.9%	26
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	18.9%	21.4%	59.7%	15
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	13.5%	24.8%	61.7%	23
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.5%	3.4%	59.2%	35.9%	26
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	1

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q39 = "Yes".

### Q41. When did you return your Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?

(-99) Refused, (-98) Do not recall, (1) July 2024 or earlier, (2) August 2024, (3) September 2024, (4) October 2024, (5) November 2024

	(-99) Refused	(-98) Do not recall	(1) July 2024 or earlier	(2) August 2024	(3) September 2024	(4) October 2024	(5) November 2024	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.6%	34.8%	0.3%	0.8%	2.7%	37.8%	21.1%	121
<b>Age</b>								
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	76.4%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%	10.8%	3.5%	16
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	3.1%	26.4%	0.3%	0.9%	1.3%	43.3%	24.7%	105
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>								
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	49.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	34.3%	16.3%	33
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.9%	27.6%	0.3%	1.1%	4.0%	39.6%	23.5%	88
<b>Service</b>								
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	26.8%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	49.3%	22.6%	30
<b>Navy</b>	4.7%	42.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	38.8%	14.1%	26
<b>Marine Corps</b>	6.2%	50.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	10.6%	29.0%	15
<b>Air Force</b>	3.9%	33.8%	0.0%	1.5%	10.0%	28.1%	22.7%	23
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.5%	56.8%	5.0%	0.0%	1.8%	17.5%	17.4%	26
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	1

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q39 = "Yes".

**Q42. What was the MAIN REASON you used the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB) for the November 5, 2024 election?**

(-99) Refused, (1) My absentee ballot did not arrive, (2) My absentee ballot arrived too late, (3) I was concerned my absentee ballot would not be returned by the deadline/would not be counted, (4) I forgot to request an absentee ballot, (5) Some other reason

	(-99) Refused	(1) Ballot did not arrive	(2) Ballot arrived too late	(3) Concerned ballot would miss deadline	(4) Forgot to request ballot	(5) Some other Reason	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.5%	28.2%	8.8%	20.4%	21.1%	19.0%	121
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	9.4%	7.2%	15.5%	24.8%	43.1%	16
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	3.1%	32.0%	9.1%	21.5%	20.3%	14.1%	105
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.4%	14.1%	22.1%	5.9%	30.5%	25.0%	33
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.6%	35.2%	2.0%	27.8%	16.3%	16.0%	88
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.2%	32.3%	17.7%	10.8%	26.1%	12.9%	30
<b>Navy</b>	9.1%	25.8%	0.0%	9.0%	36.7%	19.5%	26
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.8%	15.3%	9.6%	14.3%	0.0%	57.0%	15
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	25.4%	0.0%	44.6%	16.3%	13.7%	23
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.5%	13.9%	4.3%	65.3%	0.9%	9.2%	26
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q39 = "Yes".

**Q42a\_1. How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services? [National mail service owned or operated by the government of [pipe in Q3 response of country indicated in frame]]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Very unreliable, (2) Unreliable, (3) Neither reliable nor unreliable, (4) Reliable, (5) Very reliable

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very unreliable	(2) Unreliable	(3) Neither reliable nor unreliable	(4) Reliable	(5) Very reliable	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.6%	7.8%	8.0%	49.1%	21.4%	12.1%	868
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.7%	6.2%	7.5%	51.1%	22.2%	9.4%	214
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	8.8%	8.4%	47.8%	20.9%	13.8%	654
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	6.5%	16.3%	41.6%	24.7%	9.6%	153
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.7%	8.1%	6.0%	50.9%	20.6%	12.7%	715
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	3.2%	3.9%	11.3%	51.4%	18.8%	11.4%	189
<b>Navy</b>	0.1%	9.7%	11.3%	38.7%	20.6%	19.7%	304
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.3%	4.7%	2.2%	53.1%	26.9%	12.9%	116
<b>Air Force</b>	2.2%	5.1%	5.5%	50.3%	24.7%	12.3%	208
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	30.5%	6.9%	47.9%	14.1%	0.6%	43
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	2.6%	0.0%	56.7%	40.7%	0.0%	8

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q2 = "Overseas" or "On board a ship".

**Q42a\_2. How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services? [FedEx, UPS, DHL, or other private delivery carrier]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Very unreliable, (2) Unreliable, (3) Neither reliable nor unreliable, (4) Reliable, (5) Very reliable

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very unreliable	(2) Unreliable	(3) Neither reliable nor unreliable	(4) Reliable	(5) Very reliable	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	5.2%	4.0%	31.0%	45.2%	14.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	3.8%	4.1%	39.0%	44.0%	8.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	5.9%	3.9%	27.0%	45.8%	16.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	5.1%	3.7%	32.6%	42.9%	15.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.6%	5.3%	4.0%	30.3%	46.2%	13.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	5.6%	3.5%	31.7%	42.1%	16.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.5%	5.4%	4.1%	30.7%	46.4%	12.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.5%	5.8%	3.1%	33.1%	47.6%	9.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	3.9%	2.7%	30.9%	47.1%	15.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	6.4%	10.5%	26.3%	45.3%	11.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	3.0%	9.6%	16.2%	45.4%	25.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q42a\_3. How would you characterize the reliability of the following mail services? [Mail service provided by the U.S. Government in country]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Very unreliable, (2) Unreliable, (3) Neither reliable nor unreliable, (4) Reliable, (5) Very reliable

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very unreliable	(2) Unreliable	(3) Neither reliable nor unreliable	(4) Reliable	(5) Very reliable	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.5%	5.5%	6.4%	35.6%	31.1%	19.8%	868
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.5%	7.7%	6.8%	41.3%	27.4%	13.3%	214
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.3%	4.0%	6.2%	32.0%	33.5%	24.0%	654
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	3.2%	4.3%	39.0%	36.4%	15.8%	153
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.6%	6.1%	7.0%	34.8%	29.8%	20.8%	715
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	3.2%	3.8%	7.6%	33.9%	29.6%	21.9%	189
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	6.5%	6.1%	49.2%	23.9%	14.3%	304
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.3%	7.5%	3.8%	40.3%	35.1%	13.1%	116
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	2.9%	5.6%	29.7%	38.3%	21.7%	208
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	11.8%	8.4%	23.6%	26.5%	29.7%	43
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	2.6%	11.0%	9.2%	47.6%	29.5%	8

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q2 = "Overseas" or "On board a ship".

**Q43. In preparation for the November 5, 2024 election, did you need any information or assistance (e.g., information on deadlines, how to request an absentee ballot)?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.9%	75.7%	23.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.9%	69.5%	29.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.9%	78.7%	20.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	87.3%	12.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.1%	71.0%	27.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.5%	77.0%	21.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	0.6%	75.5%	23.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.7%	75.0%	24.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.5%	75.0%	24.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.3%	74.1%	25.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	79.2%	20.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q44a. Were you aware of the following voting assistance resources? [FVAP]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.2%	45.5%	52.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	2.0%	68.4%	29.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.3%	34.3%	63.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.2%	45.2%	53.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.6%	45.6%	51.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.7%	43.4%	53.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.1%	50.5%	47.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.3%	50.2%	48.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	41.4%	57.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.3%	45.7%	48.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	1.1%	27.9%	71.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q44b. Were you aware of the following voting assistance resources? [Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.2%	56.0%	41.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	74.4%	23.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.4%	47.0%	50.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.4%	54.4%	44.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.6%	56.6%	40.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.8%	53.5%	43.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.1%	64.2%	33.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.0%	50.6%	48.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.1%	53.4%	45.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.3%	62.0%	31.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	1.1%	40.8%	58.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q44c. Were you aware of the following voting assistance resources? [Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	57.4%	40.3%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	2.1%	71.6%	26.3%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.4%	50.3%	47.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	54.3%	44.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.7%	58.5%	38.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.7%	53.9%	43.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.3%	67.1%	30.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.3%	57.2%	41.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.3%	49.6%	49.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.4%	69.4%	24.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	1.1%	42.6%	56.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q44d. Were you aware of the following voting assistance resources? [State and local election websites]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.5%	28.9%	68.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	2.3%	40.4%	57.3%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.5%	23.2%	74.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.7%	28.1%	70.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.8%	29.1%	68.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	3.3%	28.1%	68.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	2.2%	29.7%	68.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.1%	33.5%	65.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	1.2%	30.5%	68.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.3%	16.6%	77.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	1.1%	17.1%	81.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q45a. Did you seek voting information or assistance from any of the following? [FVAP]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.2%	74.6%	24.2%	3502
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.4%	76.4%	22.2%	357
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.1%	74.2%	24.7%	3145
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.5%	82.4%	15.1%	968
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.6%	71.2%	28.2%	2534
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.3%	73.3%	25.4%	875
<b>Navy</b>	1.2%	78.3%	20.5%	837
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.0%	72.8%	26.2%	357
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	75.6%	23.6%	623
<b>Coast Guard</b>	2.5%	73.4%	24.1%	739
<b>Space Force</b>	2.2%	46.6%	51.2%	71

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q44a = "Yes".

**Q45b. Did you seek voting information or assistance from any of the following? [Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.4%	85.4%	13.1%	2756
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	84.0%	14.2%	281
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.3%	85.8%	12.9%	2475
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.5%	85.8%	11.7%	780
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.0%	85.3%	13.8%	1976
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.5%	86.3%	12.2%	742
<b>Navy</b>	1.8%	84.6%	13.5%	596
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.8%	79.2%	19.9%	349
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	88.3%	10.7%	507
<b>Coast Guard</b>	3.5%	90.3%	6.2%	504
<b>Space Force</b>	2.7%	74.7%	22.6%	58

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q44b = "Yes".

**Q45c. Did you seek voting information or assistance from any of the following? [Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.5%	88.0%	10.5%	2443
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.6%	88.1%	10.3%	276
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.5%	88.0%	10.5%	2167
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	86.2%	10.9%	724
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.9%	88.8%	10.3%	1719
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.8%	87.7%	10.5%	686
<b>Navy</b>	1.9%	87.8%	10.3%	523
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.8%	82.8%	16.4%	274
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	91.2%	8.0%	520
<b>Coast Guard</b>	4.6%	90.5%	4.9%	389
<b>Space Force</b>	2.8%	78.2%	19.0%	51

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q44c = "Yes".

**Q45d. Did you seek voting information or assistance from any of the following? [State and local election websites]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.9%	56.6%	42.5%	4232
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.0%	61.4%	37.5%	635
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.8%	54.8%	44.4%	3597
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	59.4%	39.1%	1173
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.6%	55.4%	43.9%	3059
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	60.5%	38.8%	978
<b>Navy</b>	0.9%	52.0%	47.2%	1013
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	58.3%	40.5%	423
<b>Air Force</b>	0.6%	58.7%	40.7%	700
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.5%	46.8%	51.7%	1037
<b>Space Force</b>	2.3%	45.0%	52.7%	81

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q44d = "Yes".

**Q46a. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Determining my eligibility to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.1%	65.4%	33.5%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	60.0%	38.2%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.9%	66.6%	32.5%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	69.0%	29.7%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.6%	72.6%	25.9%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.5%	60.5%	39.1%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	61.7%	38.3%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	63.4%	34.9%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	63.6%	35.8%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	44.9%	55.1%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46b. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.9%	56.2%	42.9%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	48.3%	51.0%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.0%	57.8%	41.2%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	42.9%	56.9%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.1%	59.2%	39.6%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.6%	57.6%	40.8%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	59.9%	39.4%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.9%	58.0%	41.0%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	48.8%	50.8%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	62.7%	36.7%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	55.6%	44.4%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46c. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	31.3%	68.2%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	28.2%	71.8%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.6%	31.9%	67.5%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	51.6%	48.2%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.6%	26.6%	72.8%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.9%	34.1%	65.0%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.3%	29.1%	70.6%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	40.5%	59.5%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	29.8%	69.8%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.8%	17.8%	81.5%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	4.5%	95.5%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46d. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.8%	44.6%	54.5%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	25.4%	74.6%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.0%	48.6%	50.3%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	51.7%	48.0%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.0%	43.0%	56.0%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.9%	49.2%	48.9%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.3%	34.7%	65.1%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	53.4%	46.6%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	41.4%	58.1%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	46.0%	53.4%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	29.2%	70.8%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46e. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Finding information on voting deadlines]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.4%	36.0%	63.7%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	33.0%	67.0%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	36.6%	63.0%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	40.7%	59.1%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.4%	34.9%	64.7%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	0.3%	37.2%	62.5%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	45.1%	54.2%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	41.9%	58.1%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	31.6%	68.0%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	15.9%	83.5%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	16.0%	84.0%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46f. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.8%	55.0%	44.2%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.1%	51.1%	47.7%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.8%	55.8%	43.5%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	54.5%	45.2%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.0%	55.1%	43.9%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.5%	56.1%	42.4%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	57.8%	41.5%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	61.4%	38.6%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	55.1%	44.5%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.1%	31.4%	67.5%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	41.5%	58.5%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46g. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.0%	58.0%	41.1%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	55.5%	44.5%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.2%	58.5%	40.4%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	65.2%	34.6%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.1%	56.3%	42.6%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	55.4%	43.6%	213
<b>Navy</b>	1.6%	58.9%	39.4%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	62.0%	38.0%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	61.3%	38.2%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.8%	52.5%	46.8%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	6.9%	46.3%	46.8%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46h. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.1%	68.2%	30.7%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	63.3%	36.7%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.4%	69.2%	29.4%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.8%	70.6%	28.7%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.2%	67.7%	31.1%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	71.2%	27.1%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	67.3%	32.0%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	66.6%	33.4%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	69.3%	29.9%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	55.8%	43.6%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	6.9%	61.8%	31.3%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46i. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Watching the direct-to-voter training video]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.3%	83.0%	15.8%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	1.8%	75.9%	22.4%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.2%	84.5%	14.4%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	74.5%	25.2%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.5%	84.9%	13.6%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	83.9%	15.1%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	80.4%	18.8%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	79.8%	20.2%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	2.4%	84.6%	13.0%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	87.8%	11.7%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	6.9%	77.0%	16.1%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q46j. Did you use the Federal Voting Assistance Program [Some other voting information or assistance]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	1.8%	75.2%	23.0%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.6%	64.0%	31.4%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.2%	77.5%	21.2%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	66.0%	33.8%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.2%	77.3%	20.5%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	74.9%	23.4%	213
<b>Navy</b>	0.7%	78.1%	21.2%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	70.8%	29.2%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	3.7%	73.7%	22.6%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.6%	86.6%	12.8%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	6.9%	69.1%	24.0%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q47a. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Determining my eligibility to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	62.6%	35.1%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	50.0%	45.2%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	65.8%	32.5%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	55.5%	40.9%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	65.3%	32.9%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.5%	66.7%	30.8%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	55.6%	39.3%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	67.1%	31.5%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	60.0%	39.1%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	60.1%	38.0%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	38.8%	61.2%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47b. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.6%	60.8%	36.6%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	51.2%	44.0%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	63.2%	34.7%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	54.8%	41.6%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.2%	63.1%	34.7%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.5%	57.0%	40.5%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	63.3%	31.6%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	67.3%	31.3%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	2.3%	58.2%	39.5%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	64.7%	33.4%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	38.8%	61.2%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47c. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	53.5%	44.2%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	43.3%	52.0%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.7%	56.1%	42.2%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	63.2%	33.1%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	49.8%	48.4%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.5%	53.5%	44.0%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	51.6%	43.3%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	53.5%	45.1%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	50.8%	48.3%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	65.6%	32.4%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	81.8%	18.2%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47d. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.8%	65.5%	31.7%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	51.7%	43.5%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.3%	69.0%	28.6%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	65.9%	30.5%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.5%	65.4%	32.1%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	4.1%	66.7%	29.2%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	68.5%	26.4%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	64.0%	34.6%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	60.8%	38.2%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	67.0%	31.1%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	81.8%	18.2%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47e. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Finding information on voting deadlines]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	52.8%	44.9%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	36.9%	58.3%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	56.9%	41.5%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	56.7%	39.7%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.7%	51.3%	46.9%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.3%	53.5%	44.2%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	47.1%	47.8%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	54.3%	44.3%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	54.4%	44.7%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	55.7%	42.4%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	57.6%	42.4%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47f. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	68.6%	29.1%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	59.8%	35.4%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	70.9%	27.5%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	59.6%	36.7%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	72.1%	26.2%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.3%	66.6%	31.1%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	64.1%	30.8%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	75.1%	23.5%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.9%	66.0%	33.1%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	71.0%	27.0%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	87.9%	12.1%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47g. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.1%	60.7%	36.1%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	46.8%	48.4%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.7%	64.3%	33.0%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	60.6%	35.7%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	60.8%	36.3%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	4.1%	55.1%	40.8%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	59.9%	35.0%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	63.8%	34.9%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	2.3%	65.6%	32.1%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	67.3%	30.8%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	63.6%	36.4%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47h. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.1%	68.0%	28.9%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	61.9%	33.3%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.7%	69.5%	27.8%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	62.2%	34.2%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	70.2%	26.9%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	4.1%	63.1%	32.8%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	64.8%	30.0%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	69.3%	29.4%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	2.3%	74.6%	23.1%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	70.2%	27.9%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	87.9%	12.1%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47i. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Watching the direct-to-voter training video]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.1%	74.1%	22.8%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	71.7%	23.5%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.7%	74.7%	22.6%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	63.3%	33.0%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	78.2%	18.9%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	4.1%	69.2%	26.7%	84
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	69.0%	25.8%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	79.3%	19.3%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	2.3%	77.4%	20.3%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	84.7%	13.3%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	87.9%	12.1%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q47j. Did you use Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAOs) to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Some other voting information or assistance]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.0%	66.2%	29.7%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	9.3%	46.4%	44.4%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.7%	71.3%	26.0%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	7.0%	62.0%	31.1%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.9%	67.8%	29.2%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	4.1%	67.0%	28.9%	84
<b>Navy</b>	9.9%	62.4%	27.6%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.4%	63.2%	35.4%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	2.3%	70.1%	27.6%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.9%	84.6%	13.5%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	63.6%	36.4%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q48a. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Determining my eligibility to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.6%	66.9%	29.5%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	51.2%	43.2%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	3.0%	71.2%	25.8%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	61.4%	34.3%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.2%	69.7%	27.1%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	3.5%	73.1%	23.4%	60
<b>Navy</b>	10.2%	50.8%	39.0%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	57.3%	41.5%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	78.2%	20.8%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	75.6%	17.7%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	74.9%	25.1%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48b. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.9%	63.4%	32.7%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	51.2%	43.2%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	3.4%	66.7%	29.8%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	61.4%	34.3%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	64.4%	31.9%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	3.5%	68.8%	27.8%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.8%	37.2%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	57.3%	41.5%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	74.6%	24.5%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	74.3%	18.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	22.2%	77.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48c. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	60.9%	34.5%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	50.1%	44.3%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	63.8%	31.9%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	59.8%	35.9%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	61.5%	33.8%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	71.9%	22.7%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	42.5%	45.4%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	55.9%	42.9%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	59.8%	39.3%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	67.8%	25.5%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48d. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	63.2%	32.2%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	51.0%	43.4%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	66.5%	29.2%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	59.8%	35.9%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	64.9%	30.4%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	72.3%	22.3%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	48.0%	40.0%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	57.3%	41.5%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	63.7%	35.3%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	72.3%	20.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48e. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Finding information on voting deadlines]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	63.9%	31.5%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	59.5%	34.9%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.4%	65.1%	30.6%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	62.1%	33.6%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	64.8%	30.5%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.5%	67.3%	27.2%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	45.3%	42.7%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	65.6%	33.2%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	68.3%	30.7%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	73.3%	19.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48f. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	69.1%	26.4%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	61.8%	32.6%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	71.0%	24.7%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	65.9%	29.7%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	70.7%	24.7%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	72.8%	21.8%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.8%	37.2%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	71.7%	27.1%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	72.7%	26.3%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	74.3%	18.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48g. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	66.6%	28.9%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	60.4%	34.1%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	68.3%	27.4%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	63.6%	32.0%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	68.1%	27.3%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	67.6%	27.0%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.8%	37.2%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	70.7%	28.1%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	70.6%	28.4%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	75.6%	17.7%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48h. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	67.3%	28.1%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	52.7%	41.8%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	71.3%	24.4%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	65.9%	29.7%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	68.0%	27.3%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	70.8%	23.8%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.8%	37.2%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	62.6%	36.2%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	77.4%	21.7%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	74.3%	18.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48i. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Watching the direct-to-voter training video]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	5.1%	70.6%	24.4%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	60.4%	34.1%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.9%	73.3%	21.8%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	65.9%	29.7%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	5.4%	72.9%	21.7%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	75.0%	19.6%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.8%	37.2%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	71.7%	27.1%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	3.3%	75.9%	20.8%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	75.6%	17.7%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q48j. Did you use Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., family readiness center, soldier support center) to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Some other voting information or assistance]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	65.0%	30.4%	202
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.6%	55.4%	39.0%	29
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	67.6%	28.1%	173
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.4%	59.8%	35.9%	57
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	67.6%	27.7%	145
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	5.4%	68.2%	26.4%	60
<b>Navy</b>	12.0%	50.7%	37.3%	38
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.2%	66.0%	32.8%	25
<b>Air Force</b>	1.0%	67.4%	31.6%	42
<b>Coast Guard</b>	6.7%	74.3%	18.9%	33
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	85.2%	14.8%	4

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q49a. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Determining my eligibility to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.2%	54.0%	43.8%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.8%	48.3%	47.9%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	55.8%	42.6%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	51.7%	45.2%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	54.9%	43.3%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.3%	53.1%	45.6%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.0%	56.0%	40.0%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	2.6%	43.1%	54.3%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	1.3%	57.5%	41.2%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	57.4%	41.2%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	58.8%	41.2%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49b. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Determining my legal residency and/or voting jurisdiction]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.0%	45.7%	52.3%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.0%	43.9%	53.0%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	46.3%	52.1%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.4%	36.4%	61.2%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	49.3%	48.9%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	41.4%	57.6%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.0%	46.8%	49.2%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	46.1%	50.8%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	48.1%	51.2%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	48.8%	49.7%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	59.0%	41.0%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49c. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance? [Obtaining voting forms (e.g., Federal Post Card Application (FPCA), Federal Write-in Absentee Ballot (FWAB), National Voter Registration Form (NVRF))]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.1%	46.8%	51.1%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.0%	49.7%	47.3%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.8%	45.9%	52.3%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	65.3%	31.6%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.7%	39.8%	58.5%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.3%	48.8%	49.9%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%	45.4%	50.4%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	48.9%	48.0%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.6%	47.9%	51.5%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.3%	38.0%	60.7%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	55.0%	45.0%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49d. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Completing voting forms (e.g., FPCA, FWAB, NVRF)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.2%	60.2%	37.6%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.1%	57.6%	39.4%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	61.0%	37.0%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	71.0%	25.9%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	56.1%	42.0%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	60.7%	37.7%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%	60.7%	35.1%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	58.2%	38.7%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	61.8%	37.5%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	55.9%	42.7%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	64.3%	35.7%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49e. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Finding information on voting deadlines]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.1%	34.5%	63.4%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.1%	26.1%	70.9%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.8%	37.2%	61.1%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.0%	36.0%	61.0%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	33.8%	64.4%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.2%	31.4%	67.4%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%	32.8%	63.0%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	32.0%	64.9%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	38.5%	60.8%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.5%	41.4%	57.1%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	41.1%	58.9%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49f. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Electronic transmission of election materials (e.g., faxing, emailing)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.3%	62.1%	35.7%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.1%	57.9%	39.0%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	63.4%	34.6%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.2%	77.2%	19.6%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.9%	56.3%	41.8%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	58.7%	39.6%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%	60.4%	35.4%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	66.2%	30.7%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	65.0%	34.3%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	64.9%	33.7%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	63.2%	36.8%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49g. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Assistance with websites (e.g., federal, state, local)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.0%	66.8%	31.3%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.0%	60.0%	36.9%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.6%	68.9%	29.4%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	2.4%	71.0%	26.6%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	65.1%	33.0%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.0%	64.0%	35.1%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.0%	65.6%	30.4%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	63.0%	33.9%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	66.5%	32.7%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	83.0%	15.6%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	74.3%	25.7%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49h. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Obtaining contact information for Local Elections Officials (LEOs)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.2%	72.3%	25.5%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.1%	78.8%	18.1%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	70.2%	27.9%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	77.1%	19.8%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	1.8%	70.4%	27.7%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	68.4%	30.0%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.0%	75.6%	20.4%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	74.3%	22.6%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	72.4%	26.9%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	71.8%	26.7%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	78.4%	21.6%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49i. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance?  
[Watching the direct-to-voter training video]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.4%	88.3%	9.3%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	3.6%	88.1%	8.3%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	88.4%	9.6%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	87.2%	9.7%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.1%	88.7%	9.2%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	1.7%	88.2%	10.2%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.3%	88.3%	7.5%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	86.0%	10.9%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	1.3%	89.1%	9.5%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	89.5%	9.0%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	90.2%	9.8%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q49j. Did you use state and local election websites to try to find the specified information or assistance [Some other voting information or assistance]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.6%	72.5%	24.9%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.7%	64.8%	30.5%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.9%	75.0%	23.1%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.1%	67.2%	29.7%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.4%	74.6%	23.0%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.6%	75.0%	22.3%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.0%	71.9%	24.1%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.1%	73.9%	23.0%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	1.3%	69.4%	29.2%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.4%	72.4%	26.2%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	66.9%	33.1%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q50a. Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? [In-Processing]**

(-99) Refused, (-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.6%	37.9%	38.4%	19.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.3%	39.3%	41.2%	14.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.3%	37.3%	37.0%	21.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.0%	41.9%	34.7%	18.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.5%	36.2%	39.9%	19.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	4.6%	30.9%	44.3%	20.2%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	4.8%	47.4%	35.6%	12.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.0%	40.0%	36.9%	18.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	2.2%	33.9%	35.3%	28.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	11.5%	49.8%	33.6%	5.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.6%	27.9%	30.3%	39.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q50b. Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? [Out-Processing]**

(-99) Refused, (-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	5.0%	44.8%	39.8%	10.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.9%	48.4%	40.1%	5.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.6%	43.0%	39.7%	12.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.3%	48.5%	36.9%	9.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.9%	43.1%	41.1%	10.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	4.9%	37.2%	45.9%	12.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	5.4%	53.1%	34.9%	6.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.4%	48.5%	39.0%	7.1%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	2.6%	43.5%	38.5%	15.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	11.6%	51.2%	33.5%	3.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.6%	32.1%	37.5%	27.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q50c. Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? [Pre-Deployment]**

(-99) Refused, (-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	5.0%	52.0%	34.9%	8.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.2%	55.4%	34.2%	5.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.8%	50.3%	35.3%	9.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.7%	52.2%	33.2%	8.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	51.9%	35.7%	7.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	5.1%	48.6%	39.0%	7.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	4.8%	53.0%	34.0%	8.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.1%	49.8%	35.1%	10.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	3.0%	57.0%	30.4%	9.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	11.6%	52.1%	34.2%	2.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.6%	57.5%	28.5%	11.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q50d. Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? [Post-Deployment]**

(-99) Refused, (-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	5.0%	52.4%	35.2%	7.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.4%	55.5%	34.0%	5.1%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.7%	50.8%	35.8%	8.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.7%	52.7%	33.1%	8.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.6%	52.2%	36.1%	7.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	4.9%	49.4%	38.5%	7.2%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	4.9%	53.6%	34.1%	7.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.3%	49.1%	35.8%	9.8%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	3.0%	57.3%	31.3%	8.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	11.6%	52.2%	34.3%	1.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.6%	57.5%	34.5%	5.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q50e. Did you receive voting assistance at your installation at any of the milestones below in the past two years? [Change of Residence]**

(-99) Refused, (-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(-98) I did not experience this milestone in the past two years</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.9%	42.1%	40.2%	12.9%	5564
<b>Age</b>					
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	5.7%	45.5%	40.2%	8.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.5%	40.4%	40.1%	15.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>					
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.4%	43.6%	37.2%	13.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	4.7%	41.4%	41.4%	12.5%	4018
<b>Service</b>					
<b>Army</b>	4.6%	38.7%	43.9%	12.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	5.1%	44.3%	38.0%	12.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	5.7%	44.5%	41.0%	8.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	2.6%	43.3%	37.9%	16.2%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	11.4%	43.2%	36.3%	9.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	2.6%	34.3%	35.8%	27.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q51a. Were you successful in obtaining the voting information or assistance you needed from each of the following? [The Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	3.1%	19.1%	77.8%	813
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	7.3%	13.3%	79.4%	84
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.3%	20.2%	77.5%	729
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.8%	32.1%	62.1%	127
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.5%	16.0%	81.4%	686
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.7%	24.6%	72.6%	213
<b>Navy</b>	5.7%	22.7%	71.6%	175
<b>Marine Corps</b>	2.1%	12.9%	85.0%	81
<b>Air Force</b>	3.5%	12.4%	84.1%	149
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	19.8%	79.9%	170
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	12.6%	87.4%	25

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45a = "Yes".

**Q51b. Were you successful in obtaining the voting information or assistance you needed from each of the following? [Unit Voting Assistance Officers (UVAO)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	4.1%	25.0%	70.9%	306
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.7%	28.5%	66.8%	43
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	4.0%	24.1%	71.9%	263
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	5.5%	37.0%	57.5%	68
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	3.6%	20.4%	76.0%	238
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	7.8%	25.2%	67.0%	84
<b>Navy</b>	8.0%	42.1%	50.0%	67
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	11.5%	88.5%	46
<b>Air Force</b>	0.8%	26.9%	72.3%	54
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	28.1%	71.9%	50
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	5

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45b = "Yes".

**Q51c. Were you successful in obtaining the voting information or assistance you needed from each of the following? [Installation Voter Assistance (IVA) Offices (e.g., AF Personnel & Family Readiness Center, soldier support center)]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	<b>5.1%</b>	<b>32.1%</b>	<b>62.8%</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	<b>8.7%</b>	<b>36.1%</b>	<b>55.2%</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>31.0%</b>	<b>64.8%</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	<b>9.8%</b>	<b>33.1%</b>	<b>57.1%</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	<b>2.8%</b>	<b>31.5%</b>	<b>65.6%</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	<b>4.7%</b>	<b>42.6%</b>	<b>52.7%</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Navy</b>	<b>14.9%</b>	<b>41.5%</b>	<b>43.5%</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Marine Corps</b>	<b>2.7%</b>	<b>16.8%</b>	<b>80.6%</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Air Force</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>26.0%</b>	<b>73.1%</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Coast Guard</b>	<b>6.7%</b>	<b>37.2%</b>	<b>56.0%</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Space Force</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>0.0%</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	<b>4</b>

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45c = "Yes".

**Q51d. Were you successful in obtaining the voting information or assistance you needed from each of the following? [State and local election websites]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(0) No</b>	<b>(1) Yes</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	2.7%	13.9%	83.5%	1929
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	4.8%	16.8%	78.4%	256
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	2.0%	12.9%	85.1%	1673
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	4.0%	10.6%	85.5%	503
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	2.2%	15.1%	82.7%	1426
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	2.4%	12.7%	84.9%	457
<b>Navy</b>	4.2%	17.2%	78.6%	490
<b>Marine Corps</b>	3.2%	15.1%	81.7%	171
<b>Air Force</b>	1.7%	12.5%	85.8%	296
<b>Coast Guard</b>	1.3%	10.8%	87.9%	471
<b>Space Force</b>	1.6%	7.7%	90.8%	44

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q45d = "Yes".

**Q52. You indicated you did not obtain the voting assistance you needed. Did you seek assistance elsewhere?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.0%	81.1%	18.8%	316
<i>Age</i>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.0%	94.2%	5.8%	60
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.0%	77.3%	22.7%	256
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	80.2%	19.8%	58
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.0%	81.4%	18.6%	258
<i>Service</i>				
<b>Army</b>	0.0%	79.4%	20.6%	70
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	82.2%	17.8%	78
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.0%	94.6%	5.4%	29
<b>Air Force</b>	0.0%	78.2%	21.8%	48
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.4%	66.7%	32.8%	86

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q51a = "No" or Q51b = "No" or Q51c = "No" or Q51d = "No".

**Q53a. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [FVAP.gov]**

(0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	85.0%	15.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	92.7%	7.3%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	81.3%	18.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	90.5%	9.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	82.8%	17.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	84.2%	15.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	87.4%	12.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	88.4%	11.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	84.3%	15.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	80.6%	19.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	56.2%	43.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q53b. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [FVAP staff support]**

0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	98.9%	1.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	99.3%	0.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	98.7%	1.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	98.5%	1.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	99.1%	0.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	99.0%	1.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	99.1%	0.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	98.2%	1.8%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	98.8%	1.2%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	99.8%	0.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	98.1%	1.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q53c. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [FVAP online assistant]**

0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	98.6%	1.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	99.5%	0.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	98.2%	1.8%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	99.1%	0.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	98.4%	1.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	98.6%	1.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	99.0%	1.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	98.7%	1.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	98.2%	1.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	98.3%	1.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	95.5%	4.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q53d. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [Visited state or local election website]**

0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	78.8%	21.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	85.3%	14.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	75.6%	24.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	81.1%	18.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	77.9%	22.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	80.1%	19.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	78.0%	22.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	84.5%	15.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	76.5%	23.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	73.2%	26.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	69.6%	30.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q53e. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [Other]**

0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	98.9%	1.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	98.9%	1.1%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	98.9%	1.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	98.0%	2.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	99.3%	0.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	98.2%	1.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	99.5%	0.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	99.0%	1.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	99.2%	0.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	99.6%	0.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	96.6%	3.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q53f. Please indicate which FVAP products or services you used for voting assistance for the November 5, 2024? [None, I did not use any of the products or services listed]**

0) Not Marked, (1) Marked

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	39.8%	60.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	30.5%	69.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	44.4%	55.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	36.0%	64.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	41.4%	58.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	41.9%	58.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	38.7%	61.3%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	32.3%	67.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	36.7%	63.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	56.1%	43.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	68.3%	31.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q55. Overall, how satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the FVAP.gov website when you visited it in 2024?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Very dissatisfied, (2) Dissatisfied, (3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, (4) Satisfied, (5) Very satisfied

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very dissatisfied	(2) Dissatisfied	(3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(4) Satisfied	(5) Very satisfied	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.9%	3.0%	3.3%	16.2%	46.7%	29.9%	1033
<i>Age</i>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	0.3%	4.9%	13.9%	53.7%	26.6%	95
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.9%	3.5%	3.0%	16.7%	45.3%	30.6%	938
<i>Distance from Voting Residence</i>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	3.7%	3.5%	2.6%	12.2%	47.2%	30.8%	172
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.2%	2.9%	3.5%	17.2%	46.5%	29.7%	861
<i>Service</i>							
<b>Army</b>	0.3%	4.7%	4.0%	14.3%	48.0%	28.7%	257
<b>Navy</b>	1.6%	1.2%	5.6%	19.1%	42.7%	29.8%	243
<b>Marine Corps</b>	0.4%	4.0%	3.9%	16.7%	50.0%	25.0%	100
<b>Air Force</b>	1.6%	0.2%	1.4%	17.1%	46.3%	33.4%	184
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.0%	7.1%	1.3%	13.5%	53.5%	24.6%	215
<b>Space Force</b>	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	21.0%	24.0%	54.0%	34

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q53a = "Marked".

**Q57a. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? [It was easy to get in-person voting assistance at my installation.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	10.0%	5.7%	5.1%	58.6%	11.3%	9.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	10.9%	7.6%	6.5%	61.0%	8.3%	5.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	9.5%	4.7%	4.3%	57.5%	12.8%	11.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	8.9%	3.8%	2.5%	54.0%	14.4%	16.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	10.3%	6.5%	6.1%	60.6%	10.0%	6.5%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	11.4%	8.3%	4.3%	57.7%	9.4%	9.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.3%	4.1%	8.8%	57.3%	9.5%	8.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	10.5%	5.8%	3.8%	57.8%	12.8%	9.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.1%	2.4%	3.4%	62.8%	15.7%	11.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	14.6%	9.5%	4.2%	56.2%	8.3%	7.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.0%	2.9%	4.8%	52.8%	13.4%	20.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q57b. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? [I knew exactly who to ask at my installation about voting materials, ballot requests, or other voting-related issues.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	10.1%	8.5%	10.7%	46.9%	14.4%	9.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	11.0%	12.0%	10.8%	51.8%	9.6%	4.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	9.6%	6.8%	10.7%	44.5%	16.7%	11.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	9.0%	7.0%	8.1%	46.5%	16.3%	13.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	10.4%	9.2%	11.8%	47.1%	13.6%	7.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	11.4%	12.6%	10.1%	46.6%	11.5%	7.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.4%	7.5%	13.2%	45.2%	13.2%	8.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	10.4%	7.8%	7.2%	49.1%	13.9%	11.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.3%	5.4%	10.8%	47.1%	21.4%	11.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	14.7%	4.8%	11.3%	50.4%	9.1%	9.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.5%	5.5%	19.3%	35.8%	19.6%	11.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q57c. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? [I had questions related to the voting process but could not get ahold of someone who could answer them.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	10.1%	11.3%	11.7%	55.3%	7.3%	4.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	11.0%	7.8%	9.7%	59.7%	7.8%	4.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	9.6%	13.0%	12.6%	53.2%	7.0%	4.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	9.1%	12.8%	12.9%	53.5%	7.3%	4.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	10.4%	10.7%	11.1%	56.1%	7.3%	4.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	11.4%	11.8%	8.2%	55.0%	8.0%	5.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.5%	10.4%	10.9%	56.5%	6.1%	3.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	10.4%	10.4%	13.8%	54.8%	6.2%	4.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.3%	13.2%	15.6%	55.8%	7.6%	3.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	14.7%	7.1%	11.8%	55.1%	9.2%	2.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	18.5%	22.1%	35.9%	4.6%	11.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q57d. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? [Seeking in-person assistance at my installation was a waste of time because I received conflicting or inaccurate information.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	10.2%	11.6%	10.1%	58.8%	5.3%	4.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	11.0%	9.1%	8.5%	62.8%	4.7%	3.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	9.7%	12.8%	10.9%	56.8%	5.6%	4.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	9.1%	13.5%	10.5%	57.0%	5.4%	4.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	10.5%	10.9%	10.0%	59.6%	5.3%	3.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	11.4%	10.3%	8.7%	59.2%	5.8%	4.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.5%	10.9%	9.7%	58.3%	5.5%	3.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	10.5%	12.7%	9.6%	58.0%	4.9%	4.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.3%	13.8%	12.4%	60.2%	5.5%	3.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	15.8%	9.9%	11.6%	57.3%	3.2%	2.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	19.2%	13.8%	43.2%	4.7%	11.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q57e. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your installation? [Printed voting materials were easily accessible at my installation when I needed them.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly agree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	10.1%	5.5%	6.6%	58.0%	11.7%	8.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	10.9%	6.9%	7.3%	61.9%	9.0%	4.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	9.7%	4.8%	6.2%	56.0%	13.0%	10.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	8.9%	4.6%	4.4%	58.0%	13.6%	10.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	10.4%	5.9%	7.5%	58.0%	10.9%	7.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	11.3%	6.7%	6.4%	57.9%	10.9%	6.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.2%	5.8%	7.6%	57.5%	10.1%	6.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	10.4%	5.8%	5.9%	55.9%	13.2%	8.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.3%	4.0%	5.4%	62.7%	14.3%	9.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	15.8%	4.0%	8.5%	50.3%	9.5%	12.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	1.8%	14.5%	42.2%	9.9%	23.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58a. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting. [Registering to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.2%	8.0%	6.3%	28.4%	22.4%	23.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	11.6%	10.8%	8.4%	35.0%	20.5%	13.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.0%	6.6%	5.3%	25.2%	23.4%	28.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	10.6%	5.0%	6.0%	25.8%	21.6%	31.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.3%	9.2%	6.5%	29.6%	22.8%	20.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	12.6%	8.1%	6.3%	24.2%	21.6%	27.2%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.8%	8.3%	6.1%	29.2%	20.9%	22.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	11.9%	8.1%	7.6%	32.7%	23.0%	16.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	4.8%	8.2%	6.0%	33.2%	24.0%	23.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.6%	6.1%	5.4%	22.1%	25.1%	21.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	3.6%	8.2%	24.8%	20.1%	35.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58b. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting [Requesting an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.5%	15.8%	7.5%	30.9%	18.8%	15.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.1%	22.5%	9.5%	35.9%	13.6%	6.3%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.2%	12.5%	6.5%	28.4%	21.3%	20.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.1%	12.3%	9.4%	33.1%	16.8%	17.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.5%	17.3%	6.7%	30.0%	19.7%	14.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	12.9%	14.4%	6.9%	29.5%	18.7%	17.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.9%	18.6%	6.3%	30.4%	17.7%	14.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	11.9%	14.6%	10.3%	34.0%	16.8%	12.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.4%	15.9%	8.7%	35.0%	19.5%	15.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.7%	16.1%	4.8%	21.2%	24.7%	13.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.9%	12.6%	6.5%	18.2%	19.8%	33.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58c. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting [Using the Federal Post Card Application (FPCA) to register and request an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.6%	26.6%	9.2%	30.6%	12.2%	9.9%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	11.9%	32.9%	8.5%	33.6%	8.9%	4.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.4%	23.5%	9.6%	29.1%	13.8%	12.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.2%	21.1%	12.3%	30.4%	12.6%	12.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.6%	28.9%	7.9%	30.7%	12.1%	8.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	13.0%	24.7%	9.6%	28.5%	12.6%	11.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	13.4%	30.8%	9.2%	28.1%	10.9%	7.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	11.9%	24.1%	6.9%	34.9%	12.7%	9.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.1%	24.9%	10.1%	36.4%	12.8%	10.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	20.0%	32.9%	9.5%	20.9%	11.8%	4.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	18.9%	5.8%	29.9%	13.7%	23.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58d. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting [Returning an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.8%	18.3%	9.1%	29.4%	16.9%	14.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.8%	25.0%	9.8%	35.1%	11.5%	5.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.3%	15.0%	8.7%	26.6%	19.6%	18.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	15.6%	11.7%	30.5%	14.6%	15.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	19.4%	8.0%	29.0%	17.9%	14.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	13.3%	17.5%	8.1%	27.7%	16.9%	16.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	14.0%	18.2%	8.9%	29.6%	14.7%	14.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	11.9%	18.8%	11.0%	31.2%	15.5%	11.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.0%	18.9%	10.8%	33.3%	17.7%	14.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.9%	20.0%	5.2%	21.3%	25.3%	8.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	15.6%	5.5%	20.5%	11.9%	38.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58e. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting [Using the Federal Write-In Absentee Ballot (FWAB)]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.6%	31.3%	9.3%	29.7%	9.9%	8.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.1%	33.6%	9.7%	33.4%	7.3%	3.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.3%	30.1%	9.1%	27.9%	11.2%	10.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	23.4%	12.6%	30.3%	11.2%	10.8%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.4%	34.6%	8.0%	29.5%	9.4%	7.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	13.3%	27.4%	9.2%	27.4%	12.5%	10.2%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	13.1%	35.7%	8.4%	29.6%	7.1%	6.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	11.9%	27.2%	9.7%	32.2%	10.3%	8.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.0%	30.6%	9.8%	36.0%	10.5%	8.2%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	20.0%	44.8%	9.8%	15.5%	5.6%	4.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	34.4%	9.4%	26.6%	3.9%	17.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q58f. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge in each of the following aspects of voting [Knowing key absentee ballot deadlines]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.8%	22.4%	9.2%	30.5%	14.1%	11.9%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.5%	27.7%	9.7%	35.8%	8.8%	5.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.5%	19.9%	9.0%	27.9%	16.8%	15.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	12.0%	19.0%	11.3%	31.1%	12.9%	13.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.6%	23.9%	8.4%	30.3%	14.7%	11.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	13.3%	20.9%	7.8%	29.5%	15.0%	13.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	13.9%	24.5%	9.0%	29.5%	12.3%	10.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	12.4%	21.7%	9.1%	34.6%	11.0%	11.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.0%	22.7%	10.9%	33.9%	15.5%	12.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	20.0%	23.6%	12.1%	19.9%	18.2%	6.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	21.5%	8.2%	19.6%	14.6%	28.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q59a. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of voting deadlines in [pipe in Q9 (reg state) OR Q10 (voting res state)] [Knowledge of your state’s deadlines to register to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.7%	17.2%	7.7%	27.9%	16.4%	19.1%	5495
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.3%	22.2%	9.0%	32.1%	12.6%	11.8%	1047
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.4%	14.8%	7.0%	25.8%	18.3%	22.6%	4448
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.6%	10.8%	6.9%	25.7%	19.6%	25.4%	1516
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	19.9%	8.0%	28.8%	15.1%	16.5%	3979
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	12.6%	15.8%	6.9%	24.9%	17.3%	22.4%	1190
<b>Navy</b>	13.5%	19.5%	7.4%	24.6%	17.9%	17.0%	1332
<b>Marine Corps</b>	12.4%	18.7%	6.4%	33.5%	12.6%	16.5%	561
<b>Air Force</b>	5.8%	17.9%	7.5%	34.1%	15.9%	18.7%	942
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.8%	11.4%	15.4%	21.0%	17.3%	15.0%	1378
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	17.0%	7.1%	25.2%	12.4%	30.4%	92

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who indicated Q9 (state registration) = 1 – 56 US states/territories or if Q10 (voting residence) = 1 – 56 US states/territories

**Q59b. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of voting deadlines in [pipe in Q9 (reg state) OR Q10 (voting res state)] [Knowledge of your state's deadline to request an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	(-99) Refused	(1) Poor	(2) Fair	(3) Average	(4) Good	(5) Excellent	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.7%	21.7%	8.4%	27.4%	14.4%	16.3%	5495
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.2%	27.4%	10.4%	30.9%	10.4%	8.7%	1047
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.5%	19.0%	7.3%	25.8%	16.4%	20.1%	4448
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	16.5%	10.3%	27.5%	14.9%	19.0%	1516
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	23.9%	7.6%	27.4%	14.2%	15.2%	3979
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	12.7%	19.2%	7.4%	25.8%	15.9%	18.9%	1190
<b>Navy</b>	13.6%	23.9%	7.9%	24.5%	15.0%	15.1%	1332
<b>Marine Corps</b>	12.1%	23.0%	7.5%	32.7%	10.9%	13.9%	561
<b>Air Force</b>	5.8%	22.6%	9.0%	32.7%	14.5%	15.4%	942
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.8%	21.3%	13.8%	18.1%	12.2%	14.8%	1378
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	20.2%	10.9%	17.7%	13.9%	29.3%	92

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who indicated Q9 (state registration) = 1 – 56 US states/territories or if Q10 (voting residence) = 1 – 56 US states/territories

**Q59c. Using the scale below, evaluate your knowledge of voting deadlines in [pipe in Q9 (reg state) OR Q10 (voting res state)] [Knowledge of your state's deadline to cast an absentee ballot]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Poor, (2) Fair, (3) Average, (4) Good, (5) Excellent

	<b>(-99) Refused</b>	<b>(1) Poor</b>	<b>(2) Fair</b>	<b>(3) Average</b>	<b>(4) Good</b>	<b>(5) Excellent</b>	<b>N</b>
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.8%	22.0%	7.8%	27.7%	14.1%	16.7%	5495
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.3%	27.4%	9.6%	31.6%	10.0%	9.1%	1047
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.5%	19.4%	6.9%	25.8%	16.1%	20.4%	4448
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	11.9%	16.9%	9.1%	28.7%	14.2%	19.3%	1516
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.7%	24.1%	7.2%	27.3%	14.1%	15.6%	3979
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	12.8%	19.6%	6.6%	26.1%	15.9%	19.1%	1190
<b>Navy</b>	13.6%	24.5%	7.1%	25.7%	14.0%	15.1%	1332
<b>Marine Corps</b>	12.4%	22.9%	7.4%	32.2%	10.6%	14.5%	561
<b>Air Force</b>	5.8%	22.2%	8.8%	32.8%	14.2%	16.2%	942
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.9%	22.6%	12.4%	17.8%	12.6%	14.8%	1378
<b>Space Force</b>	8.0%	20.8%	8.7%	17.5%	15.3%	29.7%	92

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who indicated Q9 (state registration) = 1 – 56 US states/territories or if Q10 (voting residence) = 1 – 56 US states/territories

**Q60. Did you hear, see, or receive any messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) in the past year about the November 5, 2024 election, such as advertising, social media posts, or reminders through the mail?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	11.4%	53.0%	35.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	12.0%	70.7%	17.3%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	11.1%	44.3%	44.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	10.2%	51.9%	38.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	11.8%	53.6%	34.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	13.5%	51.9%	34.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	12.5%	58.4%	29.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	12.4%	58.4%	29.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	5.1%	47.9%	46.9%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	17.6%	48.6%	33.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.3%	38.6%	56.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q60a. Please specify where you heard, saw, or received messages from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)**

(1) FVAP.gov or other FVAP communication, (2) Social media (Facebook, Instagram, Twitter, etc.), (3) News stories, (4) Voting Assistance Officer, Commanding Officer, or general installation communication, (5) Word of mouth, (6) Web search on Google, Yahoo, or another search engine, (7) Other

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	45.5%	26.0%	11.1%	48.8%	28.4%	13.8%	11.3%	2442
<b>Age</b>								
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	42.1%	30.9%	15.5%	37.0%	36.0%	20.6%	12.8%	222
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	46.1%	25.0%	10.3%	51.0%	26.9%	12.5%	11.1%	2220
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>								
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	38.9%	29.6%	12.1%	45.0%	30.1%	15.2%	11.7%	691
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	48.5%	24.3%	10.6%	50.5%	27.6%	13.1%	11.1%	1751
<b>Service</b>								
<b>Army</b>	49.0%	28.6%	11.1%	43.9%	24.1%	13.3%	12.7%	610
<b>Navy</b>	41.6%	27.5%	11.8%	51.6%	27.4%	12.4%	11.1%	556
<b>Marine Corps</b>	47.0%	26.2%	15.6%	60.7%	39.5%	19.0%	7.5%	213
<b>Air Force</b>	42.4%	24.5%	9.2%	48.9%	30.0%	13.1%	10.6%	505
<b>Coast Guard</b>	49.0%	18.4%	11.9%	42.1%	28.0%	13.9%	15.8%	509
<b>Space Force</b>	57.0%	12.7%	2.8%	55.6%	14.5%	14.1%	9.2%	49

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who indicated Q60 = "Yes".

**Q60c\_1. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? [Screenshot 1]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	90.6%	9.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	95.1%	4.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	88.3%	11.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	89.3%	10.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	91.0%	9.0%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	90.4%	9.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	93.0%	7.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	91.4%	8.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	88.7%	11.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	89.8%	10.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	73.6%	26.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q60c\_2. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? [Screenshot 2]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	75.6%	24.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	81.1%	18.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	73.0%	27.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	73.5%	26.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	76.5%	23.5%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	76.2%	23.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	79.0%	21.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	72.1%	27.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	71.9%	28.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	82.1%	17.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	70.1%	29.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q60c\_3. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? [Screenshot 3]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	91.6%	8.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	95.6%	4.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	89.7%	10.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	90.3%	9.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	92.1%	7.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	91.2%	8.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	92.1%	7.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	92.1%	7.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	91.7%	8.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	90.6%	9.4%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	91.5%	8.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q60c\_4. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? [Screenshot 4]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	91.6%	8.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	94.8%	5.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	90.1%	9.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	91.3%	8.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	91.7%	8.3%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	90.3%	9.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	92.1%	7.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	91.0%	9.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	92.2%	7.8%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	96.1%	3.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	85.4%	14.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q60c\_5. Which, if any, of the following do you recall seeing, reading, or hearing from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP)? [Screenshot 5]**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	86.6%	13.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	91.0%	9.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	84.5%	15.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	86.0%	14.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	86.9%	13.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	85.1%	14.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	89.1%	10.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	86.1%	13.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	86.0%	14.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	90.8%	9.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	71.4%	28.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61. Would you prefer more or less communication from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process?**

(-99) Refused, (1) Much less communication, (2) Less communication, (3) No change in communication; the level of current communication is just right, (4) More communication, (5) Much more communication

	(-99) Refused	(1) Much less	(2) Less	(3) No change	(4) More	(5) Much more	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	14.2%	8.4%	5.0%	43.3%	19.3%	9.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.6%	7.4%	3.7%	38.3%	21.9%	13.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	13.6%	8.9%	5.7%	45.7%	18.0%	8.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	14.0%	9.5%	7.6%	46.4%	15.4%	7.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	14.2%	7.9%	4.0%	42.0%	20.9%	11.0%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	17.3%	9.3%	6.0%	41.6%	15.0%	10.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	15.7%	8.8%	5.1%	37.9%	21.4%	11.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	14.0%	8.9%	1.6%	45.7%	20.7%	9.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	7.5%	7.0%	5.9%	51.7%	19.3%	8.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	18.7%	7.0%	4.4%	34.9%	28.2%	6.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.3%	3.7%	2.7%	54.1%	25.8%	8.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_1. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Email]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	47.5%	52.5%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	52.5%	47.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	45.0%	55.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	52.7%	47.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	45.2%	54.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	51.0%	49.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	52.1%	47.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	50.7%	49.3%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	38.5%	61.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	40.2%	59.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	33.0%	67.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_2. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [In-person]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	75.8%	24.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	70.2%	29.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	78.5%	21.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	78.6%	21.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	74.6%	25.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	77.9%	22.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	73.4%	26.6%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	70.2%	29.8%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	77.6%	22.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	79.4%	20.6%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	69.6%	30.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_3. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Social media]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	79.3%	20.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	78.3%	21.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	79.8%	20.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	78.4%	21.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	79.6%	20.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	81.6%	18.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	75.8%	24.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	77.4%	22.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	80.0%	20.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	81.0%	19.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	82.5%	17.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_4. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Video]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	92.9%	7.1%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	92.2%	7.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	93.2%	6.8%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	92.2%	7.8%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	93.1%	6.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	93.6%	6.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	93.6%	6.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	90.5%	9.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	92.5%	7.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	92.9%	7.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	94.5%	5.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_5. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Mail]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	79.8%	20.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	81.8%	18.2%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	78.8%	21.2%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	81.5%	18.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	79.1%	20.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	79.4%	20.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	81.5%	18.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	79.9%	20.1%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	78.4%	21.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	81.8%	18.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	68.7%	31.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_6. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Other Sources]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	92.3%	7.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	90.1%	9.9%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	93.4%	6.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	91.2%	8.8%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	92.7%	7.3%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	93.1%	6.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	90.2%	9.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	90.3%	9.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	92.9%	7.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	97.1%	2.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	96.2%	3.8%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q61a\_7. What modes of communication would you prefer to receive information from the Federal Voting Assistance Program (FVAP) to better understand the absentee voting process? [Preferred communication from FVAP refused]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	78.8%	21.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	76.4%	23.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	80.0%	20.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	78.0%	22.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	79.2%	20.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	74.5%	25.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	77.8%	22.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	78.0%	22.0%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	86.0%	14.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	78.0%	22.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	94.3%	5.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62a. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on *the issues* in the election]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.7%	4.8%	5.9%	24.8%	23.9%	25.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.2%	4.6%	5.7%	33.8%	19.3%	19.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	14.9%	5.0%	6.0%	20.3%	26.1%	27.7%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.4%	4.5%	6.2%	22.7%	23.0%	28.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.7%	5.0%	5.8%	25.6%	24.2%	23.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	18.9%	4.2%	5.6%	22.5%	22.5%	26.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.3%	7.2%	7.2%	22.0%	21.5%	24.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	4.4%	6.2%	34.1%	19.0%	20.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.6%	3.9%	5.0%	28.3%	30.0%	24.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.3%	4.3%	4.5%	16.8%	27.8%	27.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.7%	3.7%	9.5%	4.9%	18.7%	56.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62b. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [Voting is an effective way to express my opinion on which candidates should win the election]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.7%	4.1%	3.4%	23.5%	25.1%	28.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.2%	4.3%	3.6%	31.4%	21.7%	21.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.0%	4.0%	3.3%	19.6%	26.8%	31.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.5%	4.0%	3.6%	23.4%	23.2%	30.3%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.7%	4.2%	3.3%	23.5%	26.0%	27.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	18.9%	3.7%	2.8%	22.6%	24.7%	27.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.3%	5.6%	4.7%	21.3%	22.9%	28.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	3.9%	3.9%	30.1%	21.7%	24.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.7%	3.1%	3.0%	25.8%	30.5%	28.9%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.3%	5.1%	1.7%	15.7%	24.5%	33.6%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.7%	0.5%	4.2%	9.3%	18.2%	61.0%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62c. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [If other military members found out I did not vote in this election, I would feel ashamed]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.9%	21.3%	15.8%	33.0%	7.9%	6.2%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.7%	17.7%	17.1%	38.6%	5.4%	3.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.0%	23.0%	15.1%	30.2%	9.1%	7.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.8%	21.7%	16.2%	32.1%	7.8%	6.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.8%	21.1%	15.6%	33.3%	8.0%	6.2%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	19.1%	21.0%	13.8%	30.6%	8.3%	7.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.7%	21.2%	16.1%	31.6%	7.2%	6.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	23.6%	16.6%	33.0%	6.1%	4.9%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.9%	21.4%	18.3%	36.4%	8.5%	6.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.4%	18.0%	13.3%	36.8%	9.8%	2.8%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.7%	19.5%	17.3%	35.7%	8.3%	12.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62d. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [It is not appropriate for members of the military to vote]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.8%	48.1%	8.2%	22.4%	2.6%	2.8%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.2%	39.5%	10.1%	30.1%	1.4%	1.7%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.1%	52.4%	7.3%	18.6%	3.2%	3.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.5%	46.0%	7.6%	24.4%	2.6%	3.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.8%	49.1%	8.5%	21.6%	2.6%	2.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	19.0%	44.7%	7.1%	21.9%	3.3%	4.0%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.5%	48.7%	8.3%	20.9%	2.3%	2.2%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	42.9%	8.9%	28.0%	2.0%	2.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.6%	51.7%	10.2%	25.2%	1.9%	2.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.3%	59.0%	5.5%	10.8%	4.2%	1.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	9.2%	66.0%	7.4%	10.6%	1.9%	4.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62e. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [I was confident that my ballot would be counted]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.8%	5.8%	6.5%	37.0%	18.1%	16.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.5%	4.4%	6.7%	45.9%	16.8%	8.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.0%	6.6%	6.4%	32.6%	18.8%	20.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.5%	4.5%	6.0%	31.4%	18.9%	23.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.8%	6.4%	6.7%	39.4%	17.9%	13.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	18.9%	6.4%	6.9%	32.3%	17.6%	17.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.9%	7.2%	7.0%	36.8%	15.4%	15.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	5.3%	6.1%	43.0%	16.4%	13.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.7%	4.5%	5.8%	41.7%	20.7%	18.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.4%	4.0%	5.7%	34.7%	23.2%	12.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.7%	7.1%	11.4%	17.4%	27.4%	30.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**62f. Thinking about the most recent election, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? [I would have liked the option to vote online]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.9%	10.5%	5.7%	30.1%	14.5%	23.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.6%	7.2%	5.7%	36.6%	15.6%	17.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.0%	12.1%	5.7%	26.9%	13.9%	26.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	15.5%	15.9%	7.0%	32.0%	12.6%	16.9%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.9%	8.2%	5.2%	29.4%	15.3%	26.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	18.9%	10.8%	6.2%	28.6%	13.1%	22.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	18.1%	9.6%	5.1%	27.3%	14.9%	25.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.7%	11.0%	5.3%	35.4%	13.9%	18.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.7%	10.3%	5.8%	34.1%	15.3%	25.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	19.4%	12.0%	5.4%	24.2%	17.1%	21.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	6.7%	3.7%	9.9%	21.7%	19.5%	38.5%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q63a. You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? [I am concerned that voting online would reveal my personal information to the public]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	20.6%	27.9%	24.4%	15.8%	10.8%	2296
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.6%	17.3%	26.1%	26.5%	15.9%	13.5%	383
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	21.9%	28.6%	23.6%	15.7%	9.7%	1913
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	18.9%	26.4%	23.7%	17.2%	12.5%	475
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	21.1%	28.3%	24.6%	15.4%	10.3%	1821
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	28.4%	23.2%	17.9%	18.3%	11.6%	483
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	19.0%	28.5%	25.6%	15.9%	11.0%	594
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.5%	18.7%	28.9%	25.8%	14.4%	10.6%	204
<b>Air Force</b>	0.5%	16.4%	29.6%	28.1%	14.5%	10.9%	420
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.1%	10.9%	39.3%	34.5%	10.9%	4.3%	542
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	16.0%	24.4%	16.6%	19.1%	23.9%	53

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q62f = "Strongly agree" or "Agree".

**Q63b. You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? [I am concerned that voting online would allow my ballot to be tied to my identity]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.5%	18.9%	26.0%	23.8%	19.0%	11.7%	2296
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.6%	13.8%	25.5%	27.1%	18.5%	14.5%	383
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.5%	21.0%	26.2%	22.5%	19.3%	10.5%	1913
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.3%	16.5%	24.0%	21.2%	22.5%	14.5%	475
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	19.6%	26.6%	24.6%	18.0%	10.8%	1821
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	23.3%	22.0%	18.6%	23.1%	12.2%	483
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	17.9%	24.8%	26.7%	18.1%	12.6%	594
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.5%	16.6%	30.0%	25.2%	17.6%	9.1%	204
<b>Air Force</b>	0.5%	16.5%	28.5%	23.7%	18.1%	12.7%	420
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	16.4%	32.9%	35.9%	10.6%	4.0%	542
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	15.2%	22.9%	15.5%	20.4%	26.0%	53

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q62f = "Strongly agree" or "Agree".

**Q63c. You indicated you would have liked the option to vote online. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about online voting? [I am confident that my ballot would be accurately recorded if I voted online.]**

(-99) Refused, (1) Strongly disagree, (2) Disagree, (3) Neither agree nor disagree, (4) Agree, (5) Strongly agree

	(-99) Refused	(1) Strongly disagree	(2) Disagree	(3) Neither agree nor disagree	(4) Agree	(5) Strongly agree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.6%	6.3%	12.3%	26.7%	31.2%	23.0%	2296
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.7%	3.9%	17.3%	28.0%	31.0%	19.1%	383
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	0.6%	7.3%	10.2%	26.1%	31.2%	24.5%	1913
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	1.6%	7.1%	7.9%	28.6%	31.3%	23.5%	475
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.3%	6.1%	13.6%	26.1%	31.1%	22.8%	1821
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.8%	9.1%	13.3%	23.2%	32.9%	20.6%	483
<b>Navy</b>	0.0%	4.6%	13.9%	24.9%	31.5%	25.1%	594
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.5%	7.5%	11.7%	31.7%	27.1%	20.5%	204
<b>Air Force</b>	0.7%	4.2%	8.7%	30.4%	32.7%	23.3%	420
<b>Coast Guard</b>	0.2%	5.8%	16.8%	27.3%	24.0%	25.8%	542
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	5.0%	5.0%	20.2%	30.6%	39.3%	53

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q62f = "Strongly agree" or "Agree".

**Q64\_1. In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? [Internet]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	24.7%	75.3%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	30.9%	69.1%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	21.6%	78.4%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	26.4%	73.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	23.9%	76.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	27.6%	72.4%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	28.6%	71.4%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	27.5%	72.5%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	17.1%	82.9%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	20.3%	79.7%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	4.7%	95.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q64\_2. In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? [Fax machine]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	86.0%	14.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	90.6%	9.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	83.7%	16.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	84.4%	15.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	86.6%	13.4%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	86.7%	13.3%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	85.0%	15.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	87.9%	12.1%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	84.9%	15.1%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	84.9%	15.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	89.7%	10.3%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q64\_3. In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? [Printer]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	43.0%	57.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	53.6%	46.4%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	37.7%	62.3%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	43.4%	56.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	42.7%	57.3%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	45.4%	54.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	44.1%	55.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	49.6%	50.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	35.8%	64.2%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	39.0%	61.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	33.9%	66.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q64\_4. In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? [Scanner]**

(0) Not marked, (1) Marked

	(0) Not Marked	(1) Marked	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	56.6%	43.4%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	71.0%	29.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	49.5%	50.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	54.8%	45.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	57.3%	42.7%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	58.1%	41.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	56.5%	43.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	61.6%	38.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	53.6%	46.4%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	51.8%	48.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	39.9%	60.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q64\_5. In the four months leading up to the November 5, 2024 election, did you have reliable access to the following? [Cell phone service]**

(0) No, (1) Yes

	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	28.4%	71.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>			
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	33.4%	66.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	25.9%	74.1%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>			
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	30.6%	69.4%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	27.4%	72.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>			
<b>Army</b>	30.2%	69.8%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	33.1%	66.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	33.4%	66.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	18.4%	81.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	28.8%	71.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	17.9%	82.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q64a. How would you characterize the reliability of your internet access?

(-99) Refused, (1) Very unreliable, (2) Unreliable, (3) Neither reliable nor unreliable, (4) Reliable, (5) Very reliable

	(-99) Refused	(1) Very unreliable	(2) Unreliable	(3) Neither reliable nor unreliable	(4) Reliable	(5) Very reliable	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	0.8%	0.5%	1.9%	9.6%	31.3%	55.9%	4469
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	0.2%	0.4%	2.9%	15.1%	37.0%	44.4%	779
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	1.0%	0.6%	1.5%	7.2%	28.8%	60.9%	3690
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	0.9%	0.4%	2.4%	6.6%	30.9%	58.8%	1245
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	0.7%	0.6%	1.7%	10.8%	31.4%	54.8%	3224
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	0.6%	0.4%	1.4%	10.4%	26.4%	60.9%	965
<b>Navy</b>	0.5%	0.8%	2.8%	10.7%	31.8%	53.4%	1064
<b>Marine Corps</b>	1.9%	1.0%	2.6%	10.8%	38.7%	45.1%	424
<b>Air Force</b>	0.4%	0.3%	1.4%	6.2%	31.4%	60.1%	797
<b>Coast Guard</b>	2.0%	0.2%	0.7%	13.5%	37.4%	46.2%	1134
<b>Space Force</b>	0.0%	0.0%	9.8%	0.0%	27.3%	62.9%	85

Percent responding is all ADM eligible respondents who answered Q64\_1 = "Yes".

### Q64b. How often do you use social media?

(-99) Refused, (1) Never, (2) Less than Monthly, (3) Monthly, (4) Weekly, (5) Daily

	(-99) Refused	(1) Never	(2) Less than Monthly	(3) Monthly	(4) Weekly	(5) Daily	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	16.8%	9.2%	3.9%	2.7%	12.8%	54.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	18.2%	6.7%	1.4%	2.3%	13.3%	58.1%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	16.1%	10.4%	5.1%	2.8%	12.6%	53.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	17.0%	8.9%	3.7%	3.7%	11.6%	55.2%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	16.6%	9.3%	3.9%	2.2%	13.4%	54.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	20.1%	9.1%	4.4%	2.6%	13.1%	50.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	18.6%	8.7%	2.6%	3.7%	11.5%	54.9%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	17.5%	9.2%	3.0%	2.1%	14.6%	53.7%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	9.8%	9.8%	5.7%	2.5%	11.5%	60.6%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	18.0%	8.0%	1.3%	1.3%	17.1%	54.2%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	4.7%	16.4%	5.7%	2.5%	10.7%	59.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q65. What is the highest degree or level of school that you have completed?**

(-99) Refused, (1) No college, (2) Some college, (3) 4-year degree (4) Graduate/professional degree

	(-99) Refused	(1) No college	(2) Some college	(3) 4-year degree	(4) Graduate/ profession al degree	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	16.0%	23.2%	33.5%	16.6%	10.7%	5564
<b>Age</b>						
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	17.5%	47.0%	29.7%	4.9%	0.8%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.2%	11.5%	35.4%	22.4%	15.6%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>						
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	14.3%	21.8%	37.5%	16.3%	10.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	16.5%	23.9%	31.9%	16.8%	10.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>						
<b>Army</b>	19.1%	18.4%	31.6%	19.3%	11.6%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	17.3%	22.9%	32.7%	16.7%	10.3%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	17.8%	42.9%	25.9%	9.2%	4.2%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.9%	20.1%	41.0%	15.7%	14.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	17.5%	20.4%	37.0%	20.9%	4.3%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	4.7%	4.4%	24.9%	22.4%	43.6%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q66. What was your pay grade on November 5, 2024?

(-99) Refused, (1) E1-E5, (2) E6-E9, (3) W1-W5, (4) O1-O3, (5) O4-O6 or above

	(-99) Refused	(1) E1- E5	(2) E6- E9	(3) W1- W5	(4) O1- O3	(5) O4- O6 or above	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	14.3%	46.4%	21.9%	1.7%	9.1%	6.6%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.2%	79.8%	0.7%	0.2%	4.1%	0.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	13.9%	29.9%	32.3%	2.4%	11.6%	9.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	13.5%	46.3%	25.2%	1.7%	7.7%	5.6%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	14.5%	46.5%	20.6%	1.6%	9.7%	7.1%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	17.1%	37.1%	25.5%	3.2%	10.6%	6.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	16.2%	40.3%	25.6%	0.8%	10.0%	7.1%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	14.9%	60.2%	14.9%	1.1%	5.3%	3.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	7.9%	59.2%	15.6%	0.0%	8.8%	8.5%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	16.1%	41.6%	28.6%	4.0%	6.7%	3.1%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	4.7%	31.9%	12.9%	0.0%	22.3%	28.2%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q67. As of November 5, 2024, did you hold citizenship in any country in addition to the United States?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	14.4%	72.6%	13.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.2%	71.8%	13.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	14.0%	73.0%	13.0%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	13.9%	72.0%	14.1%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	14.5%	73.0%	12.6%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	17.0%	67.0%	15.9%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	16.2%	73.7%	10.0%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.1%	75.5%	9.4%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.2%	78.6%	13.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	15.9%	67.2%	16.9%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.1%	93.0%	1.9%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

## Q69. What is your race?

(-99) Refused, (1) White, (2) Black or African American, (3) Spanish/Hispanic/Latino, (4) American Indian or Alaskan Native, (5) Asian (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Korean, or Vietnamese), (6) Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander (e.g., Samoan, Guamanian, or Chamorro), (7) More than one race

	(-99)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	16.8%	43.9%	9.1%	19.3%	0.4%	4.3%	1.2%	4.9%	5564
<b>Age</b>									
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.8%	39.1%	8.7%	23.8%	0.3%	5.7%	1.7%	5.0%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	17.3%	46.3%	9.3%	17.1%	0.5%	3.7%	0.9%	4.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>									
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	16.2%	38.5%	10.3%	22.7%	0.2%	5.6%	1.4%	5.0%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	17.0%	46.2%	8.6%	17.9%	0.5%	3.8%	1.1%	4.9%	4018
<b>Service</b>									
<b>Army</b>	19.3%	42.8%	8.4%	16.9%	0.4%	6.8%	0.9%	4.5%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	18.4%	41.5%	10.9%	19.7%	0.2%	3.1%	0.5%	5.7%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	16.8%	39.3%	6.8%	27.8%	0.9%	1.7%	1.0%	5.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	10.9%	49.4%	11.5%	15.8%	0.4%	4.7%	2.0%	5.3%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	20.6%	47.6%	2.3%	24.0%	0.3%	0.7%	2.6%	2.0%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.7%	51.5%	12.6%	19.5%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	7.4%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

### Q70. What was your marital status on November 5, 2024?

(-99) Refused, (1) Married, (2) Separated, (3) Divorced, (4) Widowed, (5) Never married

	(-99) Refused	(1) Married	(2) Separated	(3) Divorced	(4) Widowed	(5) Never married	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.1%	44.6%	1.4%	4.7%	0.2%	34.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>							
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.4%	18.2%	1.2%	0.7%	0.0%	64.5%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	15.0%	57.7%	1.5%	6.6%	0.4%	18.9%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>							
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	14.2%	47.8%	1.6%	6.2%	0.5%	29.7%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.4%	43.4%	1.3%	4.0%	0.1%	35.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>							
<b>Army</b>	18.3%	51.3%	1.2%	4.4%	0.2%	24.7%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	16.5%	41.4%	1.2%	5.9%	0.2%	34.8%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	15.8%	32.1%	1.2%	3.3%	0.1%	47.6%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.8%	43.9%	2.1%	5.0%	0.5%	39.7%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	16.2%	49.0%	1.2%	4.1%	0.0%	29.5%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.1%	64.6%	0.8%	1.3%	0.0%	28.1%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.

**Q71. Do you have children as of November 5, 2024?**

(-99) Refused, (0) No, (1) Yes

	(-99) Refused	(0) No	(1) Yes	N
<b>All Respondents</b>	15.0%	52.0%	33.0%	5564
<b>Age</b>				
<b>18 to 24 Years Old</b>	15.4%	79.0%	5.6%	1062
<b>25 Years Old or More</b>	14.9%	38.6%	46.5%	4502
<b>Distance from Voting Residence</b>				
<b>Within 50 Miles</b>	14.4%	47.1%	38.5%	1545
<b>Greater Than 50 Miles</b>	15.2%	54.0%	30.8%	4018
<b>Service</b>				
<b>Army</b>	18.0%	43.9%	38.1%	1210
<b>Navy</b>	16.8%	49.7%	33.5%	1350
<b>Marine Corps</b>	16.0%	64.2%	19.8%	567
<b>Air Force</b>	8.5%	59.5%	32.0%	953
<b>Coast Guard</b>	16.2%	48.2%	35.6%	1392
<b>Space Force</b>	5.1%	50.2%	44.7%	92

Percentage responding is all eligible ADM respondents.





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FEDERAL VOTING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

# ForsMarsh

## **ABOUT FORS MARSH**

Fors Marsh is a company that uses business as a force for good. Since 2002, it has focused on applying research and strategy to create positive behavior change in people and to improve programs and policies in large organizations and government. This work is conducted within seven core U.S. markets: health, defense, technology, finance, homeland security, policy, and consumer. As a B Corporation, Fors Marsh governs from a unique set of values and policies that compound the positive impact achieved for its employees, clients, and partners.